

THE **TIMES**

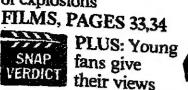
THURSDAY APRIL II 1996



No. 65,551

Broken Arrow

A brainless orgy of explosions FILMS, PAGES 33,34





William Rees-Mogg

Why I shall break out the bubbly for Barbara Follett PAGE 17



BOOKS

Roger Scruton on women phlosophers, Alexander Chancelor on Florence, Aisling Foster on Roddy Doyle PAGES 3637





'I am a passionate free-trader'

Blair courts anyon. Wall St with 1se pledge on tax pledge on tax

By Peter Riddell in New York and Philip Webster

TONY BLAIR flew into New York last night to tell some of the world's leading financiers that a Labour Britain would be a safe bet for their investments.

Within hours of arriving for a three-day visit, the Labour leader told a Wall Street audience that he was a "passionate free-trader and unashamed anti-protectionist". He assured them of his commitment to enterprise and promised that Labour would set tax rates that would not deter overseas companies.

Setting the tone for a trip that is designed to convince international financial opinion that Labour has changed for good, Mr Blair assured executives that the old image of a "high tax and spend" party was dead and buried, and that he would retain the key elements of Margaret Thatcher's trade union

that previous Labour leaders - even Neil Kinnock in the early days of the modernising crusade — would have found difficult to deliver for fear of angering leftwingers at home. That Mr Blair was able to do so, probably expecting no more than a murmur of protest, was further confirmation of his domination over his party and its conversion to the

market economy. His audience yesterday included representatives from BZW, Goldman Sachs, S G Warburg and Lazards. George Soros, the billionaire trader whose activities put the pound under the heaviest pressure during the ERM fiasco, also asked to see him.

Mr Blair told them that Labour had changed since they last knew it in government and was changing still. It was moderate, committed to economic stability and would est tough inflation targets. While there would be real change under a Labour ad-ministration - particularly in



Tony Blair leaving Heathrow yesterday

Policy test

Labour has the best policies on ten of the 14 most important general election issues, urding to a MORI poll for The Times. It is well ahead on economic and social issues and trails only on questions of

the fields of training, education and welfare - there would also be elements of continuity, notably with the trade union reforms.

Mr Blair also promised a more positive attitude to Europe than had been seen in recent years, adding that a sound Anglo-American relationship depended on strength in Europe. The real threat in Europe and the US was coming from a "vocal, protectionist, isolationist and extreme right wing", he said.

Emphasising that the days of high taxing and spending were gone. Mr Blair said Labour understood that tax rates must be competitive internationally to attract international business investment - a theme that he will develop today in a speech to the US-UK chamber of commerce setting out how industry and government can work together for the common good. Mr Blair's visit is intended

to raise his profile on the international stage - culminating tomorrow in talks at the White House with President Clinton and Vice-President Al Gore - and senior Tory strategists are resigned to his being feted in Washington, even though his arrival yesterday was overshadowed by the funeral of Ron Brown, the US Commerce Secretary killed in a plane crash in Croatia last week.

One close adviser to the Prime Minister said yesterday: "Clinton will want to punish us. There is no doubt about that." He was referring to anger among Democrats during the last presidential campaign when Conservative strategists went over to help in the campaign to re-elect George Bush. Tory MPs were furious at the move, which they felt at the time would be counter-productive.

There was also controversy vatives' decision to send Republican sympathisers a sheaf of quotations from Mr Blair, allegedly detailing his "un-American activities".

Mr Blair can be certain that Mr Clinton will give him an entirely different reception from that accorded to Mr Kinnock by Ronald Reagan in 1987. He got short shrift at the White House and Mr Rea-gan's press spokesman then issued a hotty disputed account of the meeting.

Mr Blair and Mr Clinton, by contrast, are reported to have got on well when they met for a lengthy chat in London last November.

The Labour Leader has already benefited from extensive advance publicity in America and he will make a number of television appearances during his visit, includ-ing an eight-minute interview on the ABC network television breakfast show, Good Morning America.

Tax seminars, page 10



Tyson denies sex attack in club

FROM QUENTIN LETTS IN NEW YORK

MIKE TYSON, the heavyweight boxing champion, is under investigation after a woman complained of sexual assault. She said she was Chicago nightclub.

Police said yesterday that "a report involving Mike Tyson has been made and will be under investigation," although no charges have been made. The incident is said to have happened in the fashionable Clique discotheque on the city's South Side, where Tyson went on Sunday after visiting a mosque.

Yesterday, the Tyson camp backed the boxer's denial of

the allegation, saying there was no truth in the claims. The 25-year-old woman.

identified only as an Indiana beautician and the co-owner of was the Koran. an off-licence, telephoned In recent months, however, police at 6am on Monday. Her lawyer submitted a formal, written complaint of sexual

For Tyson, the accusation is an echo of his 1992 conviction for raping Desiree Washington, a contestant in the Miss Black America beauty pageant. He served three years in jail, and is on parole. On his release last year, the boxer said he intended to live a quiet, devout life as a Muslim.

battery on Tuesday night.

His first stop on leaving prison was a mosque, and he took to wearing Islamic garb. His daily literature, we learnt,

as he has rediscovered his form in the ring - including victory over the WBC champion Frank Bruno to regain a world title - and renewed his acquaintance with some of the characters who run boxing. there have been signs of a return to a less strict regime.

His recent 30th birthday party in New York was said to have been attended by "lots of beautiful women with hardly any clothes on".

Church urged to stop drift of young people from the pews BY RUTH GLEDHILL AND LIN JENKINS FUNDAMENTAL change is

needed to stop young people abandoning the Church of England in droves, the General Synod is to be told after a study found that youth attendance had dropped by a third in seven years.
Youngsters are becoming

increasingly alienated, in spite of the growth of the evangelical movement, so-called happy clappy services and alternative styles of worship, and their lack of interest threatens the future of Anglicanism into the next century.

the report says. The Church's Board of Education working party urges bishops and the Church hierarchy to consider pledging a third of funds to the under 25s, decentralising power to allow more young people a role in decision making, and developing new forms of worship.

The report, Youth A Part, is the result of a three-year examination of the extent, nature and purpose of work with 11 to 25-year-olds. If found that while the Church still played a pivotal role with young people at christenings, marriages and funerals, it failed to draw them in on a eular basis.

Since 1987, Sunday attendance among those aged 14 to 17 has fallen by nearly 35 per cent to just 60,739. In the same period, attendance among 18 to 21-year-olds has fallen by 34.) per cent to 39,955, Church attendance in the 22 to 25 age group is 53,405, although there is no comparative figure from previous years.

Research by the Centre for Theology and Education at Trinity College, Carmarthen, has also found a drop in attendance at other churchbased organisations. Youth clubs, Guide and Scout groups meeting at church halls all went into sharp decline be-

Self Assessment

Keep an eye open for it!

tween 1987 and 1993 - for example, the number of 18 to 20-year-olds going to youth clubs fell over 40 per cent.

With almost a third of the population aged under 25, the working party says that steps need to be taken to involve them in the running of the Church. Only 1 per cent of those serving on parochial church councils are aged under 25 - about 2,000 people. There are however, nearly 10,000 young bell ringers, 21,000 acting as servers and more than 28,000 who

sing in choirs. Large numbers of young people still marry in church — there were 69.531 brides and grooms aged under 25 in 1994 - yet they fail to go to Sunday services.

The working chaired by the Rt Rev Ian Harland, Bishop of Carlisle, who described the picture as "bleak" and called for the Church and young people to find common ground.
But while he said the decline

seemed to be accelerating, he thought it was partly a result of a general change that had seen young people abandoning many organisations. In a foreword to the report,

the Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr George Carey, recalled that the Church was always "one generation away from extinction".

He added: "We are called upon, as a Church, to proclaim the faith afresh in each generation'. My hope is that this report will stimulate us to do precisely that, so that many thousands of young people may come to find, as I did over 40 years ago, that excitement, challenge and satisfaction of a living relationship with Christ."

> Leading article, page 19 Cultural gap, page 6

Labour confident of by-election win

John Major's Commons majority will fall to one tonight if the Conservatives lose the Staffordshire south-east by-

After a busy final day of campaigning, Labour was confident of overturning the 7,192 Tory majority. If they do so, the Prime Minister's 21seat majority at the 1992 general election will have been all but wiped out, leaving him even more at the mercy of events ____ Page 10

The Times on the Internet http://www.the-times.co.uk



Endangered Tory MP gets survival manual

By James Landale, political reporter

may have hit on a growth industry. He has written a guide for a fellow Conservative on how to keep his marginal seat.

Mr Steen, the member for South Hams, an MP since 1973 and author of TIPS (Tested Ideas for Political Success), was commissioned by Gary Waller to tell him what he needs to do to hang on to his marginal consituency of Keighley (majority 3,596) in

West Yorkshire. The blunt analysis in the 16page report is the most comprehensive guide to handling constituents since kissing babies was first suggested. Among the advice to Mr Waller is:

Hold tea parties for Bangladeshi and Pakistani children to improve links with the local Asian community; Sponsor a series of music and sports trophies for school children - dubbed the "Gary Waller Awards" - to get to be known by local parents:

Make sure that invitations for coffee mornings are not handscrawled but are proper-

ANTHONY STEEN. MP, ly set out to suggest a level of

formality":

Walk down the the street during house visits leaving party activists to knock on doors, but "keep your eyes open to avoid being run down by a car;

closely with disadvantaged groups, such as the disabled and single parents. Mr Steen and a dozen other

experienced MPs first began advising fellow Tories at the instigation of Jeremy Hanley. the former party chairman. The "Chairman's Men" have written reports on some 20 MPs who asked for their advice.

When asked of his assessment of Mr Waller, Mr Steen said yesterday: "I gave him very high marks. All I was doing was a little fine tuning. But to give him an alpha-plus would have been unreal." Mr Waller welcomed the

report and said he was acting on the advice except the criticism that he failed to provide enough leadership. "I don't think I would necessarily accept that," he said.



You're booked, Chief Constable, but I'd like to add we both thought you handled the car superbly at high speed"

Chief Constable caught speeding

The Chief Constable of Cambridgeshire. Ben Gunn, was stopped by one of his own traffic patrols and reported for speeding at 90 mph on the Mr Gunn, an expert on

DNA and counter-terrorism, apologised for the incident. which will be considered by his force's police authority. He has already paid a fixed penalty fine of £40 and will

British aid worker trapped in Liberia

TEENAGE soldiers armed with machineguns and automatic rifles went on a looting rampage in Monrovia, Libe-

night. John Hare, an engineer working for Save the Children, ignored the chance to be evacuated in order to act as a logistical co-ordinator for the medical agencies coping with the wounded on the streets.

three from Hatherleigh in Devon, was described by the charity's overseas director as "extremely unflappable". His wife, Susan, speaking

Bart Witteveen, Save the

ria's capital, trapping a British aid worker in his flat last

Mr Hare, 47, a father of

from home, said last night she

was "not shocked when he said he was going to stay. He explained that there were a lot of people there in a lot of trouble and they needed his help. I don't get used to these situations but I accept his job and support him in it," she

Children team leader, said that looting was widespread have three penalty points put throughout Mamba Point, the on his licence ____ Pages 3, 17 beachside suburb from where

American helicopters flew other foreigners to safety in neighbouring Sierra Leone. Last night the operation was being hampered by rain.

"Looters are working their way through the area stealing cars and other equipment from the aid agencies and the United Nations. Pretty much every parking lot is being workerd over by boys with their guns," he said from the flat where he was trapped.

After seven years of civil war Liberians have grown accustomed to the rattle of machineguns and the crash of artillery around their capital. What really scared them were the teenage gunmen who take conflict as an excuse for

At the Mamba Point Hotel. also close to the American embassy, a receptionist said that he had come to work last Friday before the fighting between Roosevelt Johnson and Liberia's fragile coalition government broke out. "I have not been home since then."

> Monrovia rescue, page 12 Leading article, page 19

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return, open it immediately because

we've enclosed some important

information about Self Assessment.



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BR sale chief to quit job two years early

By JONATHAN PRYNN CORRESPONDENT

THE man responsible for selling off British Rail's passenger services announced vesterday that he is to quit two years early. Roger Salmon, who became rail franchise director in November 1993 for a five-year term. has told the Government he wants to leave after three years in October.

The embarrassing announcement comes as the Office of Passenger Rail Franchising (Opraf), which he heads, enters negotiations over the sale of the politically sensitive ScotRail and West Coast Main Line franchises.

Mr Salmon, 50, has been under intense political pressure to rush through the sale of franchises since he took the job and has faced constant criticism from opponents of privatisation.

His tenure has been dominated by disputes over the sale of rail services, including his decision to axe the Fort William sleeper, which was later reversed; two lastminute court challenges to the sale of franchises; and the embarrassing withdrawal of the LTS franchise hours before it was due to be

transferred to its managers. The Government had hoped to sell 5) per cent of services by April 1, but only 17 per cent were operating in



Salmon: intense political pressure

the private sector by the

Labour seized on Mr Salmon's departure as further evidence of the imminent collapse or privatis-ation. Clare Short, the Shadow Transport Secre-tary, described Mr Salmon as "a rat leaving the sinking ship. He was getting out of the industry before a Labour government could sack him.

Mr Salmon insisted, however, that he had always intended to step down after the sale of the first handful of British Rail train franchises. Two have been sold so far and a further four are close to completion. It had been his most demanding job.

He said: "I have done what I feel I came here to do." The sale of franchises would be at an advanced stage by the autumn. "I therefore feel it is appropriate for me and for the long term health of Opraf to hand over to someone else."

Sir George Young, the Transport Secretary, paid leadership and his successes in preparing the passenger franchises and securing their transfer to private

D) XONS SAVE TO £1

EU postpones decision on beef byproducts ban

By Charles Bremner in brusses and Michael Hornsby, agriculture correspondent

THE blanket ban on British beef remained in force last night after senior European Union officials turned a deaf ear to calls for beef byproducts such as gelatin and tallow to be removed from the prohibit-

There had been no prospect of lifting the meat embargo, but the Commission in Brussels had hoped that the Standing Veterinary Committee would agree to allow the export of the two byproducts, used in a broad range of food. cosmetics and medicines. Last week the World Health Organisation said that these carried no risk of passing on "mad cow" disease. However,

ban was so stong that the Commission ecided not to table a formal proposal for a vote yesterday Instead, it will seek an opinion on the byprod-ucts from at EU medical products body which meets on

Keith Midrum, the Gov-ernment's Chief Veterinary Officer, was given a sceptical hearing when he repeated Britain's argument that the export ban vas not justified by any evidence linking bovine spongiform encephalopathy in cattle to Creutzfeldt-Jakob e human equiva-

resistance to an easing of the satisfaction, however, from the Commission's emphasis on scientific argument. Only Sweden showed any

sign of supporting British efforts to ease the curbs. "Member states linked very directly any easing of a ban with a clear eradication and control programme from Britain," Gerry Kiely, spokesman for Franz Fischler, the Farm Commissioner, said.

"Governments are clearly not prepared to do anything at this stage to jeopardise fragile consumer confidence, which is

gradually building up."

The Ministry of Agriculture said it was disappointed by the decision. "We had at least

been taken off the list of banned products," a spokesman said. There is absolutely no scientific reason for its inclusion, as the World Health Organisation pointed out only

Gavin Strang, Shadow Agriculture Minister, said:
"Most people expected some movement from the veterinary committee. Clearly the Government has a lot of work to do to persuade other governments that the new measures are in place and are being

effectively implemented." Even if the byproducts are allowed, there is little prospect that the main export ban will be eased until the Government satisfies other EU states that it has a plan for a selective cull to remove all possible traces of the BSE from the food chain. Consumption of beef has fallen 15 to 30 per cent, according to trade estimates in France, Germany and Belgium.

Beef traders told the Prime Minister last night that their industry was "within days of collapsing like a house of cards. The warning was contained in a letter delivered to 10 Downing Street by the International Meat Trade Association, which represents all sectors of the industry other

than farmers. The association wants John Major to take personal charge of a rescue plan. It suggests the Government buy the unwanted beef and keep it in deep-freeze for possible sale in evidence shows it to be safe.

Teachers call for

action to curb

staffroom bullies

By David Charter, education correspondent

Clinton orders destruction of British cattle in America

By Tom Rhodes in Washington and Nigel, Hawkes, science editor

THE slaughter of all British cattle exported to America was ordered yesterday as the Clinton Administration launched an investigation into the mysterious human brain illness linked to mad cow disease.

A herd of 113 British cows in 21 states will be incinerated and their brains examined for bovine spongiform encephalopathy while doctors in Minnesota. California, Connecticut and Oregon begin tracking carriers of Creuz-feldt-Jakob Disease, its human form. Both are seen as precautionary measures in the wake of the British crisis. No

NFL QUARTERBACK STATES

PRIMAL 'RAGE SYSTEM NEW MEGA DRIVET IN THE MEGA DRI

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PRIMAL RAGE
I's he nest exching
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YOSHI'S ISLAND

FIFA '96 The mother of of games 17 back!

of BSE have symptoms emerged in biannual monitor-ing of the cattle which arrived in America before a 1989 ban on British animal imports. Incidence of CJD, mean-

while is very small and the discule is only known to afflict one in a million Americans every year. But the Centres for Disease Control and Prevention agreed this week that the four states should act as experiments for a universal tracking programme to ensure the immediate recognition of any increase in numbers.

The decision by the CDC comes only weeks after Britain

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DONKEY KONG LAND 2

became the focus of world attention after the infection of ten patients with CJD and the demands for the slaughter of thousands of cattle.

American experts, however. have questioned the British Government's belief that mad cow disease was caused by feeding cattle on contaminated sheep carcases.

Experiments carried out by the US Department of Agri-culture have failed to reproduce the symptoms of mad cow disease (BSE) after cows were injected with material taken from sheep with scrapie.

TEACHERS will today call

for industrial action over the rising tide of school bullying

which they say they suffer at

the hands of their own head

the National Association of

Schoolmasters and Union of

Women Teachers, more than 2,000 of the 3,500 teachers

who returned questionnaires said they had experienced

victimisation at school, often from senior staff but some-

times from governors and

from a church school wrote:

The bullying governor is the

parish priest and, as such, is

unassailable. I have now left."

A male teacher bullied by a

female head teacher in a

special school said: "She phys-

ically hit one member of staff.

She wrote 'Dead, dead' on my

desk in red chalk. The woman was deranged but no one wanted to deal with it."

The survey received the

highest proportion of com-

plaints from teachers in inde-

pendent schools. A female

leacher bullied by a female

head in an independent school

method she can to intimidate

staff. I have witnessed men

leave her office in tears. She

drove me to start smoking

"She employs every

female respondent

parents. One

teachers and senior staff. In a survey carreid out by

NEWS IN BRICE

Drug smuggler visits cannabis museum

Britain's first museum devoted to the history and usage of cannabis opened its doors in East London yesterday with a guest appearance by Howard Marks, the former interna-tional drug smuggler released from jail in America last year. Police decided to take no action against the museum. but said they would monitor its activities.

Mr Marks said he had come to promote legalisation and was concerned about the stifling of debate. Robert Christopher, 28, a former civil engineer who runs the museum in Shoreditch, said: "We are doing nothing illegal. The one thing you will not find here is the leaves and flowering tops of the plant." The museum displays pipes and other users materials. Another exhibit shows how cannabis is grown and harvested and there are displays of

Dunblane gym razed

Workmen moved into Dunblane primary school yesterday to begin demolishing the gym where to children and their class teacher were shot dead four weeks ago by Thomas Hamilton. Several parents who lost their children in the tragedy had asked to see the demolition to help wiff their grieving. Police and social workers arranged to escent them and stay while they watched.

Photocards for drivers

New plastic driving licences carrying a photograph of the holder will be introduced early next year, the Government announced yesterday. The change is part of a European initiative that will include a written examination as part of the driving test. Surveys suggest that 80 per cent of people are in favour of the idea, although there have been fears that it will double up as an identity card.

Cunard sued over reef

The Egyptian Government is demanding £16 million in damages from the Cunard cruise line after the Royal Viking Star carved a huge hole in a protected Ref Sea coral reef last week. Egyptian officials fear that the damaged area of the Ras Mohammed reef. Thick harbours rare tropical fish, could take a century to grow back. A Cunard spokesman said: "We are fully insured."

Tube tries safety bounce

London Transport is considering spending £1 million on plastic shields to cover gaps between Tube train carriages to stop passengers falling onto the track as they board. The 1.5m-high harrier is attached to the carriages by straps, resembling bungee cords and passengers who fall against them are bounced back onto the the platform. The device will be tested on one Piccadilly Line train next month

Cup finalist in court

Neil Ruddock, a defender with Liverpool Football Club, is to appear in court charged with obstructing police after a crash involving his sports car in January. Ruddock has been summoned to face Southport Magistrates on May 9, his 28th birthday and two days before Liverpool's FA Cup Final against Manchester United. A 17-year-old girl from Formby. Merseyside, will appear on a similar charge.

Brownsea rescue

Emergency work is to be undertaken to prevent Brownsea Island in Poole harbour. Dorset. from being eaten away by the sea. The National Trust. which since 1961 has owned the 500-acre site where Baden-Powell founded the Scout movement in 1907, is to build an underwater "rock airmour", consisting of

people say life is like that." 10,000 tonnes of boulders. to shore up the crumbling

Nigel de Gruchy, the this week to campaign for a

again. She is becoming more of a megalomaniac as each There was also a significant response from women teachers who felt bullied because they were pregnant. One the classroom."

teacher who was scared to go home to look after her sick child, brought her into school in a blanker.

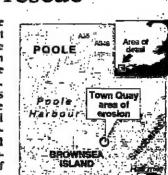
Brian Robinson, who compiled the report, said the union wanted to support "collective resistance" to victimisation.

He said: "We have suddenly become aware of this very serious problem. In a very few cases the bullving resulted in violence to the person and property. It is unterly appall-ing. If you dealt with children like this everyone would be on your back. But when we deal with each other like this.

The report. No Place To Hide, calls for a series of measures including a new law on workplace bullying and for all schools to set up antibullying policies for their staff.

union's general secretary, added: "We should be more than prepared to bring members out in a school if it can be shown a member is being victimised and there is sup-port in the school. Why shouldn't we take action?" ☐ Mr de Gruchy yesterday distanced his union from moves at the National Union of Teachers' conference carlier

more positive image for lesbians and gays in schools. "I don't think it is right for a teacher to come into school and say I am homosexual or I am heterosexual. There is a responsibility on schools to



Highth

for her

jetty and sea wall. Marine engineers have advised that the structures, and half a dozen cottages behind them, may not survive another winter. Parts of the island's eastern shore are being eroded at the rate of a yard a year. The work, which is expected to cost £250,000, is due to start in

Family of 17 evicted

A family of 17 are to be evicted from their council bouse in Wythenshawe, Greater Manchester, after 500 complaints. The 50-year-old woman, who has ten children, and her family were given 48 hours to leave by Salford County Court which was told that the family was chronically noisy, threatened violence and was involved in burglary. In 1994 police arrested the woman and described her as "ugly",

Meditate, then cogitate

Scientists at California State University. Long Beach, have discovered that transcendental meditation really does make the brain work better. They have shown that during meditation blood flow in the brain increases significantly. which implies increased mental activity, while ordinary relaxation produces only a tiny increase.

Warwick Castle is family favourite

BY ROBIN YOUNG

£70

WARWICK CASTLE was named last night as the his-toric property in Britain that has done most to involve families in the enjoyment and appreciation of Britain's

The castle, regarded by many as the finest medieval castle in England, was chosen as winner of The Times Family Award from more than 160 properties nominated by members of the public for the NPI National Heritage Awards, the first scheme in Britain devoted to honouring the nation's favourite historic treasures.

The NPI Gold Award, the top prize at last night's awards ceremony at the Cafe Royal in London, went to Chatsworth, the home of the Duke and Duchess of Devonshire. which had been won the Historic Houses Association category and was declared overall favourite among all the competing properties. The Gold Award was presented by Lord Montagu of Beauliev at



Warwick Castle: chosen from a list of 160 properties

the climax of a gala evening hosted by Angela Rippon. He said: "The NPI National Heritage Awards give a voice to the visitors to our historic properties by enabling them to vote for what they like best." Voting to decide the individual category winners and the winner of the Gold Award was conducted in conjunction with The Times.

Kevin McBrien, general

manager of the pensions company NPI, which initiated the awards, said: "We were delighted with the response in the first year of the scheme. It proves that as a nation we value our heritage."

The other category winners were Bolsover Castle among English Heritage properties, Fountains Abbey among thuse belonging to the National Trust Culzean Castle

Scotland, and Hampton Court among the historic roy-The site for Warwick Castle

for the National Trust for

was selected and fortified by William the Conqueror in 1068. Over the centuries the castle was home to the Earls of Warwick, who played a key rule in the Wars of the Roses. the Hundred Years War and the English Civil War.

Today its commanding battlements and towers, set in 60 acres of grounds and gardens landscaped by Capability Brown, offer a year-round programme of events, including Kingmaker's Feasts, at which visitors enjoy a live course dinner.

The castle's newest medieval attraction, a presentation based on scenes from the household of Warwick the Kingmaker in 1471, enables visitors to experience the sights, sounds and smells of preparations for battle during the Wars of the Roses, while another wing recreates a Victorian house party as hosted by Daisy Warwick in 1898

TOY STORY
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HOME NEWS 3

Police patrolmen catch their chief constable doing 90mph



Gumn: agreed to pay a fixed penalty of £40

ALLEY TO

CRIME CORRESPONDENT

CHIEF CONSTABLE was stopped by one of his own traffic patrols and reported for speeding at 90mph on the Mil, police said

day morning by a patrol as he drove his own Rover 620 near Duxford, Cambridgeshire. Mr Gunn, off duty at the time, was speeding in a stretch with a 70mph speed limit. The traffic crew put on their blue

lights, came up behind the Rover and ordered the Chief Constable to pull over. He promptly stopped and was told he would be reported.

Yesterday Mr Gunn, a police expert on DNA and counter-terrorism, apologised for the incident, which will be considered by his Ben Gunn was noticed on Satur-, force's police authority. He has already paid a fixed penalty of £40 and will have three penalty points put on his licence.

In a statement he said: "I naturally very much regret that a lapse of

ing the speed limit. I was correctly reported for the offence."

Ed Murphy, a Labour councillor who serves on the police authority, said the incident had to be kept in proportion. Mr Murphy said: "My personal opinion is that it shouldn't endanger his position, although it's a matter for the police authority and we will give the incident serious

Mr Murphy said: "It's an unfortunate incident, but it does clearly demonstrate that the police officers in Cambridgeshire are acting without favour and carrying out their duties diligently. No doubt everyone learns their lesson when they get a few endorsement points and a fine."

The decision to give Mr Gunn a fixed penalty notice was taken on the spot by one of the constables from the traffic car. Under the penalty notice, the Chief Constable had 28 days to pay the fine or go to court and challenge it.

Cambridgeshire police said officers had a number of choices when stopping a speeding driver. They would look at the speed involved.

the type of road and speed limit. They could simply talk to a driver, deliver a formal caution or issue a fixed penalty notice. If the offence was regarded as severe, officers could give the driver a summons to

Mr Gunn, 52, was appointed Chief Constable on January I, 1994, after serving as Deputy Chief Con-stable since November 1991. He has been a policeman since 1963 when he joined the Metropolitan force. In the early 1970s he served as personal protection officer to Robert Carr, the Heath Government, and spent 26 years with Special Branch, where he dealt in counter-terrorism.

Mr Gunn is the second chief constable to be caught by his own men. In February 1994 Keith Povey. Chief Constable of Leicestershire. was seen driving at 80mph in a 50mph streich of the M1 at Kirby Muxice. It was the first day of a campaign by his force against speeding drivers. He was fined £350 and suspended from driving for

Drugs group urges resignation over 'safe Ecstasy' row

By GILLIAN BOWDITCH

SCOTLAND'S most senior social work director has been called upon to resign by drug rehabilitation workers outraged at her remark that the illegal drug Ecstasy is safer

than aspirin. Mary Hartnoll, 56, director of social work for Glasgow, the city with the highest number of drug-related deaths in Scotland, said Ecstasy was "relatively safe" and the risk of dying from a normal dose of aspirin was "very much great-

er" than dying from Ecstasy. Miss Hartnoll's claims were made in an internal memo to John Anderson, chief executive of Glasgow City Council, in response to a tough ap-proach to drugs by the council's licensing board. The council, which came into existence on April 1, is trying to formulate a unified policy on drug abuse.

Miss Hartnoll's views, which directly contradict those of the licensing board chair-man, James Coleman, are likely to make a common



Hartnoll: said Ecstasy was safer than aspirin

causes. Miss Hartnoll said the campaign following the death of Leah Betts, who died after taking Ecstasy on her 18th birthday, used fear as a means of deterring young people from taking drugs but had poor results.

"It does not accord with young people's own definition of their own drug using behaviour, which in the great majorpolicy for the city impossible, ity of cases is a reasonably where around 100 people, a year die from drug-related irony is that Ecstasy for exam-

Highflyer praised for her sensitivity

social work and one of the few women to hold such a high profile job in local govern-

ment Three years ago she beat off five male candidates to win the top social work job in Scotland, the E82,000-a-year post of director of social work for Strathelyde Region. It put her in charge of a budget of more than £300 million and gave

Then with the disbanding of Strathclyde, she got the top social work job with Glasgow olling of the case that was co-related deaths were 2 City Council, again against widely seen as a whitewash. and 110,000 respectively.

MARY HARTNOLL is Scot- fierce competition. She took a risk-free drug. The misuse of land's most senior director of drop in salary to £76,776 to area

> Colleagues praise her commitment, sensitivity and integrity. She inspires loyalty and is known to encourage her juniors. Yet she is no stranger to controversy. Last year Sheriff Colin Miller of Ayr criticised dling of a child abuse case in which eight Ayrshire children were removed from their families for five years. Miss Harmoll produced a report into her department's han

ple is a relatively safe drug — the risk of death has been calculated at one irr 6.8 million - (the risk of dying from an ordinary dose of aspirin is very much greater!) and young people tend to know this, Miss Harnoll wrote in

Paul Betts, the father of Leah, said her remarks were "totally irresponsible". He American research showed that Ecstasy caused permanent and irreversible brain damage.

David Bryce, director of the Calton Athletic Recovery pro-gramme in Glasgow which runs rehabilitation courses, said: "Ecstasy kills and it kills now. People who try Ecstasy build up a tolerance to it and they start using other drugs. Then they stop using Ecstasy

and start injecting heroin.
"We are dealing with these realities every day. I'm sick to the back teeth of people who are meant to be well-informed coming out with this sort of

Mr Coleman said Miss Harmoll's remarks "flew in the face" of everything the board was trying to do. The information we have is that the Ecstasy coming into Glasgow is far from pure. There is everything and anything in it."

A spokesman for the Scottish Office said yesterday: There is no such thing as a any drug can cause serious harm or lasting damage and even death."

Miss Harmoll was unavailable for comment yesterday defended by some professionals. Dr John Marks, a consultant psychiatrist from Manchester, said her argument was responsible, intelligent, and true.

☐ Last year in Britain, three teenagers died after taking Ecstasy, which is used by an estimated 500,000 people each weekend. Alcohol and tobacco-related deaths were 25,000



Tubby rodents hold clue to obesity of mice and men

By NIGEL HAWKES SCIENCE EDITOR

RESEARCHERS have isolated the gene that makes a breed of mice called tubby put on weight in middle age. The discovery could have wider implications, as this pattern of increasing weight is a familiar consequence of

human ageing. Tubby mice were discov ered by accident in 1977, when a random mutation in a strain of laboratory mice created animals which appeared normal when young but gradually put on weight later — though without ap-

parently overeating. The pattern, says Dr Patsy Nishina of The Jackson Lab-

the late-onset obesity seen in the human population".

Dr Nishina and colleagues have pinned down the genetic flaw that causes the mice to and suffer eyesight and hearing loss. The gene responsiteam have shown that it pelling" in the sequence of

the DNA in the gene. The result is to produce a protein with a slightly different structure, which interferes with the complex biochemical signals that control appetite and the way in

which food is metabolised.

defects in tubby mice" Dr Nishina said. "We hope that this will also lead to the discovery of human genes

involved in obesity". The research, published in Nature, was carried out in cooperation with Sequana California, and the team has ens to use the tub gene, or the proteins it produces, or other genes in its molecular pathway, as potential targets for drug discovery.

Human obesity is caused by a number of factors, of which a genetic predispos tion is only one. But this discovery "opens an avenue to obesity we didn't have" of the research team.

Heckler jailed for attack on **Ashdown**

By ADRIAN LEE

A DRUNKEN heckler who attacked Paddy Ashdown with a knife during a walkabout was jailed for a year yesterday. Christopher Mason, 51, unexpectedly changed his plea at Taunton Crown Court and admitted affray. The Liberal Democrat lead-

er and a friend, the Rev Mark Ellis, had been confronted by Mason in Yeovil, Somerset, as they were on a fact-finding gate incidents of racism.

Mr Ashdown, 54, the town's MP, had been due to give evidence against his attacker but the change of plea spared him another appearance in the witness box. At Mason's committal hearing in February he had described the assault

Charles Whitby, QC, the Recorder, told Mason that the knife attack was "dangerous. reckless and wicked". Mason. who had 24 previous court appearances, admitted affray and using or threatening un-

Martin Meeke, for the prosecution, said Mason was extremely drunk when he approached the two men and later produced a flick-knife with a 4in blade. He tried to knee Mr Ashdown in the groin, then lashed out with the knife towards Mr Ashdown's neck. The MP parried the blow and two special police constables, who saw the attack from a pub, arrested Mason.

Neil Ford, for Mason, said there were no racial overtones been no intention to injure. It was carried out as an act o from Yeovil, had been drunk. he said, but while in Dorchester prison for the past four months had sought help from Alcoholics Anonymous.

At the time of the attack Avon and Somerset police said Yeovil was suffering an increase in rowdyism, blaming a minority who were intent on causing trouble. Closed-circuit be installed at a cost of £70,000.



Imtiaz open verdict

Boy killed himself to become Lion King

By KATE ALDERSON

A BOY who hanged himself from a tree was obsessed with the Disney film The Lion King, an inquest was told yesterday, Imitaz Ahmed, 14, left a note saying he was going to die because he wanted to

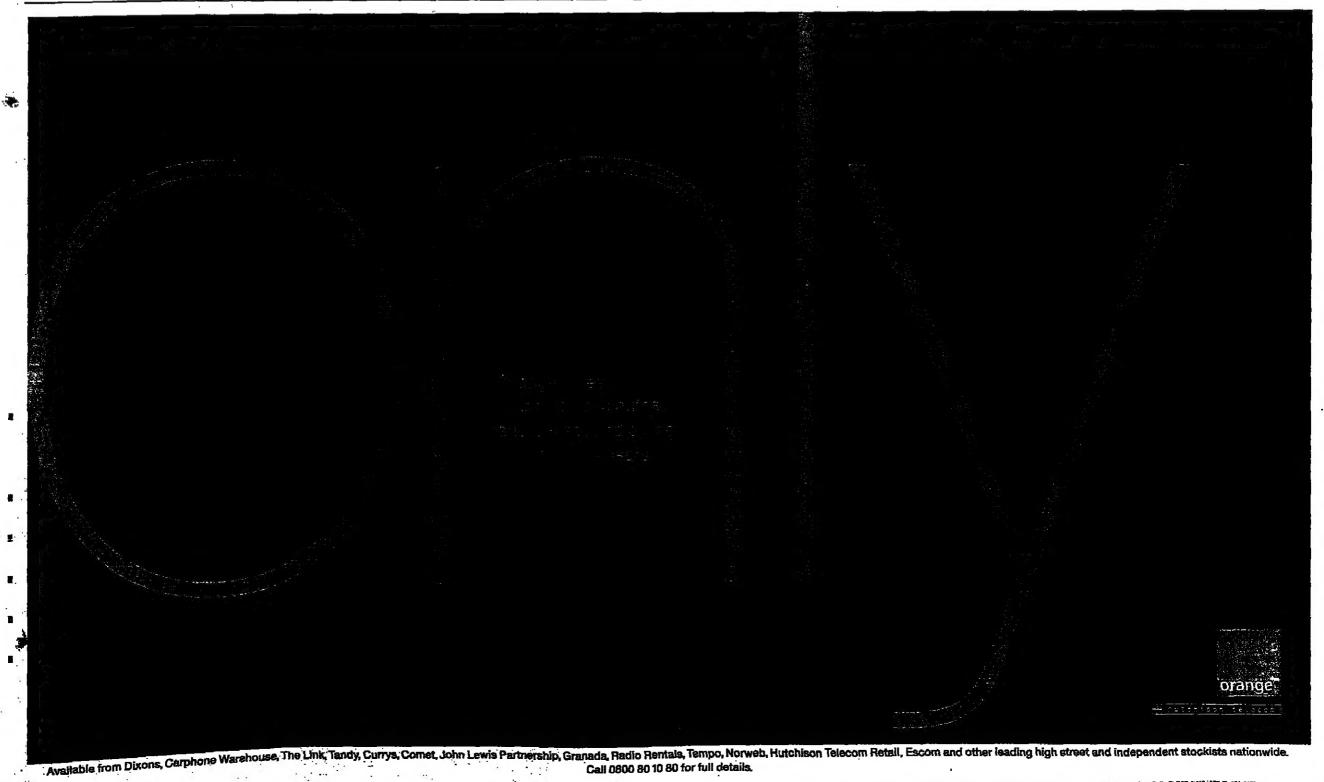
become a Lion King. Imtiaz was found hanging from a tree near his home in Stoke-on-Trent, Staffordshire, in November last year. John Wain, the coroner at Newcastle-under-Lyme, corded an open verdict but said he was satisfied the boy

had hanged himself. The note found in Imitiaz's pocket was read out at the hearing. "I'm going to die because I want to be a Lion King, Mum and Dad, please put the Lion King film in my grave with me please."

In the film the Lion King a vision seen by his son.

The coroner said he had video four times and the case had caused him a great deal of personal heartache. "I am satisfied that he physically hanged himself," he said, "But the problem was his state of mind. Did he intend the consequence of his act?

to bring about a metamorphosis, or physical change or rebirth so that he was still Imriaz Ahmed and the Lion





John Travolta, John Woo and Hong Kong Hollywood

Forty pages of summer style for men

Paul Heiney's new column for cooks

PLUS Vision, the seven-day TV and radio guide Loss of tax relief on saving plans a blow to boarding schools

By John O'Leary, Education Editor

BOARDING schools suffered another blow to pupil numbers yesterday when the Inland Revenue confirmed that thousands of parents are to lose tax concessions on money set aside to pay for their

children's education.

From next April, fee plans run by educational trusts will no longer qualify for tax relief, adding hundreds of pounds a year to many savers' costs. The Irland Revenue made the change after the Charity Commission decided that the trusts should be removed from its

register.

Up to 15,000 parents use fee plans, which cover about one in 20 children in independent schools. Most are in boarding schools, which have been particularly hard hit by falling numbers.

There was a 4 per cent decline in the number of boarders last year, continuing a long downward trend since records began in 1982, and figures to be released later this

month are expected to show another drop. The surprise extra tax burden could hasten the decline.

David Woodhead, director of the Independent Schools Information Service, said the tax changes would affect boarding disproportionately because long-term savers tended to use those schools.

Under fee plans, capital is invested in trusts, allowing interest to build up before parents have to start paying fees. Since 1959, the trusts have claimed back tax paid on the interest and reimbursed savers.

Many parents or grandparents start fee plans as soon as a child is born. Those who have saved for longest will be hardest hit by the loss of tax relief because of the amount of interest they have accumulated.

accumulated.
Trusts are preparing appeals against the ruling. John Lamb, a spokesman for the Sun Life Educational Trust,

said: "We find the change inexplicable. There has been no change in the way we operate, and the inland Revenue has never raised an objection in more than 30

An Inland Revenue spokesman said it had taken its lead from the Charity Commission, which recently conducted an inquiry into such schemes and has decided they should not have charitable status.

Hugh Rogers, a Charity Commission spokesman, said it had looked at school fees payment plans and decided they did not fit in with "today's idea of what is charitable. The benefit from them flows not to the public but to private individuals."

Michael Kirk, secretary of the Boarding Schools' Association, said: "I hope this will not be a major obstacle, but it will be another problem for some of our parents who are trying to find the money for independent schools."



Lucy Needham at Heathrow yesterday. The cause of her illness is unknown

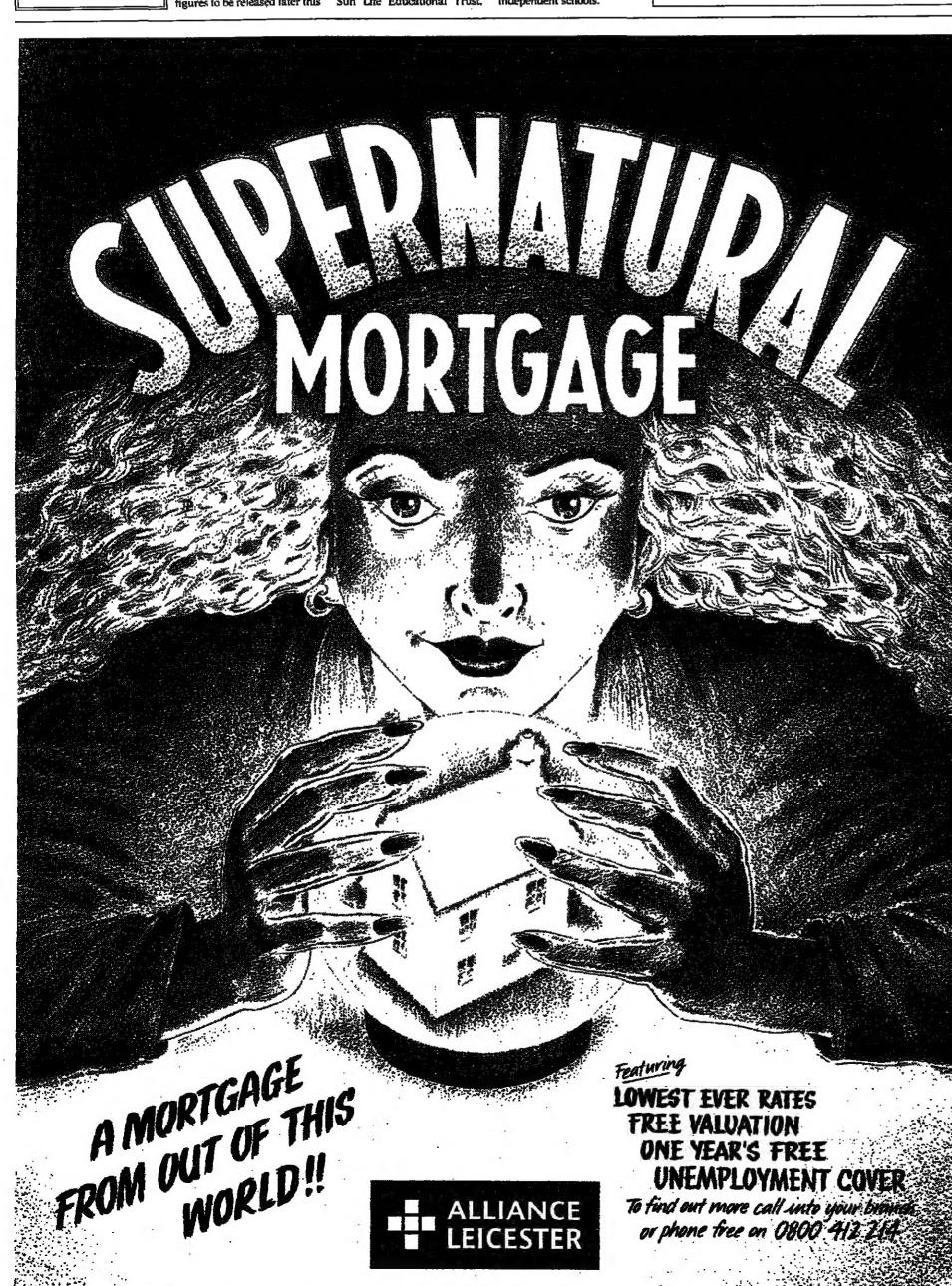
Sick tennis player flies home from India

By LIN JENKINS

THE tennis player taken illaboard a jumbo jet which was forced to divert to India returned home yesterday. Lucy Needham, 22, hugged and kissed her mother Jill and stepfather John Hobbs when they met her at Heathrow, three days after she should have returned from playing in two tournaments in Java.

She had collapsed an hour after the aircraft left Kuala Lumpur. Pauline Robinson. a nurse, eased Miss Needham's convulsions by holding her head in a cushion cover filled with ice. Tests in India failed to find a cause for the illness.

Miss Needham, who is ranked 30 in Britain, looked pale and tired yesterday. Mr Hobbs, of Newton, Cambridgeshire, said: "We are most concerned about her condition. She has only just gathered the strength to make the flight back to Britain."



NONSTER MORFGAGE DEALS ARE ONLY AVAILABLE TO NEW CUSTOMERS ON EXISTING BORROWERS WOVING HOME WHO APPLY FOR A MIGHTIGHT ATH MARCH AND 15TH MAY 1006 MICRIGATES AND ONLY AVAILABLE TO PROPER AGE IS ON GYTER AND ARE GURLET TO STATUS AND VALUATION AND SHORT TERM FIRST MARCH AND 15TH MARCH AND 15TH MARCH AND STOCKHES AND IT TO THE COURT OF THE STECHES ARE ATTENDED THE MORFGAGE AND IT TO THE STECHES AND ARE GURLET TO STATUS AND MICRICAL AND SHORT TERM FIRST MARCH AND STATUS AND IT TO THE STECHES AND ARE GURLET AND ARE ARE ARE ARE ASSOCIATED AND ARE ALLAHOM REPORT THE STECHES AND ARE ARE ARE ASSOCIATED AND ARE ARE ASSOCIATED AND ARE ARE ASSOCIATED AND ARE ARE ASSOCIATED AND AREA ASSOCIATED A

YOUR HOME IS AT RISK IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOAN SECURED ON IT.

Thugs force army cadets to retreat from Warsop HQ

By Paul Wilkinson and Michael Evans

A GROUP of boy soldiers who have suffered two years of vandalism, harassment, street ambushes and abuse have finally been forced to abandon their Army Cadet Force premises.

The persistent victimisation of the cadets aged 13 to 18 by "young thugs" in the Nottinghamshire town of Warsop—and highlighted at other cadet force units in the country—was described yesterday by a senior Army officer as a deliberate attempt to "destroy something which is decent and worthwhile".

and worthwhile".

The caders at Warsop are now looking for new premises after their headquarters hut on the outskirts of the town was burnt down by vandals. Colonel Robin Drummond, deputy secretary of the East Midlands Territorial Auxiliary and Volunteer Reserves Association which embraces the Army Cadet Force, said the thugs who had driven the cadets from their headquarters appeared to be "beyond"

He said: "They don't know right from wrong. They have no respect for other people's property. it's as if they come from another world." Another cadet headquarters hut was burnt down at Harworth in

no north Nottinghamshire a few of months ago. et Colonel Drummond said:

Vandalism is a continuing scourge. The thugs responsible seem to regard cadets as their enemy. They resent these young lads for having fun and enjoying a real challenge."

He said that the cadets were determined to carry on and hoped to lesse new headquarters in the centre of town.

Their previous detectment

Their previous detachment commander. Under Officer Paula Pingree, left after a scaffolding pole was rammed through the side of the hut and just missed her head. She was badly hurt. Later, after her car windscreen was shattered, she was transferred.

She was replaced by Sergeant-Major John Colclough, who finally decided the cadets had to move. He said yesterday: "For two years the cadets have run the gauntlet of violence and crime from a hardcore of around 20 to 30 local youths. Cadets have been regularly threatened with beatings. Vandalism has been rife and there have been three arson attacks in the last month alone."

A number of juveniles are facing charges connected with attacks on the cadets and their building.

2,500 TICKETS TO BE WON FOR THE NEW WOODY ALLEN FILM



Hooked: Linda, played by Mira Sorvino — winner of the Oscar for the best supporting actress —above right, lures Lenny (Woody Allen) away from his marriage to upwardly-mobile Amanda (Helena Bonham Carter)

Win tickets for Mighty Aphrodite

Mighty Aphrodite goes on general release on April 26 (it opens in London this weekend) and The Times has 1,250 pairs of tickets to give away for screenings on April 21. For your chance to win two tickets, call the number shown after the cinema you wish to attend with the answer to the question below before midnight tomorrow.

Who won an Oscar for best supporting actress for her role in Mighty Aphrodite?

a) Helena Bonham Carter b) Mira Sorvino c) Claire Bloom

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WALES Odeon, Station Terr, Cardiff, 11am, 0891 771 209; Odeon, London Rd, Liverpool, 11am, 0891 771 210; Odeon, Arundel Gate, Sheffield, 11am, 0891 771 211; Cornerhouse Cinema, Oxford St, Manchester, 11am, 0891 771 212; Warner, Manors, New Bridge St, Newcastle, 10.30am, 0891 771 213.

Calls cost 39p per minute cheap rate and 49p at other times SEE THE FILM REVIEW ON PAGE 33

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French face culinary invasion

Conran plans to give Parisians food for thought

By ROBIN YOUNG AND ADAM SAGE

TWO of London's most successful restaurateurs are planning to teach the French a lesson in modern gastronomy by opening showcase British restaurants in the French capital.

Sir Terence Conran, the creator of Mezzo, Quaglino's and Le Pont de la Tour in London, and Oliver Peyton, the developer of the Atlantic Bar and Grill and Coast, have both been viewing properties in Paris. Mr Peyton is on the point of winning the race to secure the first bridgehead.

Sarah Canet, assistant to Mr Peyton, said yesterday: "We are in the final stages of negotiation for a site for a large restaurant. It will be very exciting. We hope to take Paris by storm."

French restaurateurs, not unnaturally, were sceptical about the challenge, but Sir Terence said: "Paris is ready to be taught some lessons. The French idea still tends to be that there is only one way to run a big brasserie and that is to fit it out with fin de siècle decor. I appreciate that look, where it is genuine, but I would certainly not want to go on recreating it for ever more."

Michel Perrochon, owner of the celebrated Brasserie Lipp in St Germain des Prés, said there might be a market for small British restaurants, but not for the large international establishments for which Mr Peyton and Sir Terence were famed. He said: There is a French proverb that says 'Good at everything, good for nothing'. Whenever I see a restaurant offering culsine from different parts of the world, I do not go there because I know it will be no agood. Any restaurants which have tried to provide global food have been total failures in Paris." Undaunted, Sir Ter- TWO CITIES

Whereas Paris has 86 Michelin-starred restaurants (five with three stars, 23 with two and 58 with one). London has only 20 (three with three stars, two with two and 15 with one). Paris's most popular large res-taurants serve a timehonoured repertoire of traditional brasserie classics, such as coq au vin and pot au feu, usually in period sur-roundings. Waiters are middle-aged or elderly and frequently short-tempered. London's modern restaurants by contrast go for sweeping staircases, mirrors and sharp design. The cooking is cosmopolitan, open to transatlantic and oriental influences. and often involves novel juxtapositions of ingredients. Staff are young, enthusiastic and frequently antipodean.

ence confirmed that, like Mr Peyton, he had looked at one large site in the Marais district. Although it was un-suitable, he said: "I would not be scared of opening in Paris. The city is in the depths of recession and property prices are still going down. That can be the right time to strike and a restaurant near the Madeleine would be ideal. The secret of being financially successful is to find a location where there is both lunchtime and evening business."

Ms Canet would not disclose where Mr Peyton's restaurant would be but said it would be similar to the 160seat Atlantic Bar and Grill, off Piccadilly Circus, which has been described as "an Art Deco air raid shelter". Sir

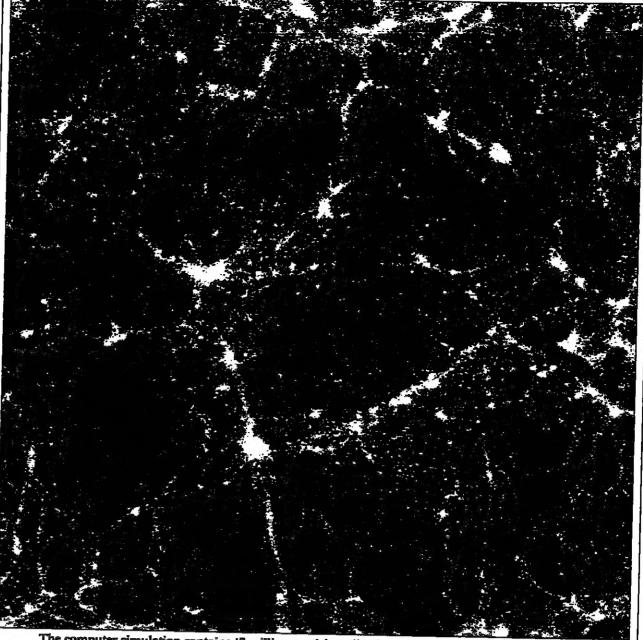
Terence, who has a Conran shop in Paris, said the British could show the French a thing or two about restaurant design. He said: "If we find the right site we will use our own design team as we did with Mezzo and Quaglino's. We are opening in Glasgow next year, so why not Paris?"

Robert Grace, an Australian architect who worked for Mr Peyton on Coast, said yesterday: "Both Terence Conran and Oliver Peyton felt that Paris was ripe for the contemporary, international style of restaurant which is so successful in London."

A third London restaurateur who looked at the site in the Marais, but also rejected it, confirmed that he too would still be looking for further opportunities in the French capital. Alan Yau of the hugely successful Wagamama Japanese noodle bars in Bloomsbury and Soho, London, said: "We will be looking again in Paris soon, but for Wagamama we need something more proletarian than the site we saw in the Marais."

Hitherto the best known British restaurant in Paris has been Bertie's, the brainchild of Albert Roux, but that serves British food in a quintessentially British decor of wood panelling, tartan and leather. M. Perrochon allowed that Bertie's was "quite successful", though he added: "Britain does not have a great cuisine."

A spokesman for another big Parisian restaurant, Nos Ancêtres les Gaulois, was more optimistic about the Londoners' prospects in Paris. 'An international-style restaurant could work if it aims at businessmen," she said. Tourists and Parisians going out for the evening would not eat there but in the business districts, such as La Défense, there might be a lunchtime



The computer simulation contains 17 million particles, allowing individual galaxies to be resolved

History of the Universe (take II)

By NIGEL HAWKES SCIENCE EDITOR

ASTRONOMERS have rerun the history of the Universe in a computer simulation. They showed how tiny fluctuations in energy in the split second after the Big Bang grew into concentra-tions of matter — the stars and galaxies — amid vast

empty regions of space. The results are to be reported to the National Astronomy Meeting in Liverpool tomorrow by Professor Carlos Frenk of the University of Durham, the leader of the

consortium of British, Canadian and German laboratories involved.

The simulation starts with the tiny "ripples" in the microwave radiation left over from the Big Bang, which have been detected by satcllite and, more recently, by ground-based observations. These fluctuations are a consequence of quantum theory and emerged as the embryo Universe expanded at enormous speed in the first frac-

tion of a second. Ripples grow by attracting and accreting matter. Eventually gas and particles of invisible dark matter condense out and form spinning dises that evolve into galaxies.

The illustration shows the distribution of dark matter in an area of the Universe about a billion light years square. The bright areas are the seeds of today's galaxies and the very smallest structures some 20,000 times smaller than the entire image — are galaxies roughly the size of the Milky Way.

Professor Frenk says that the simulations probably used more computing power than any undertaking in the history of science, with the

exception of defence work. It was possible only because of the development of parallel computers able to carry out billions of arithmetic opera-

tions per second.

The team responsible, called the Virgo consortium, is based in Durham and includes astronomers from Sussex, Oxford, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Toronto and the Max Planck Institute for Astrophysics in Munich. They used a Cray-T3D burgh, the largest in Europe, and the second largest, which is in Germany.

'No touch' code for driving instructors

By Jonathan Prynn TRANSPORT CORRESPONDENT

DRIVING instructors will be forbidden from making physical contact with pupils except to shake hands or to take the wheel during an emergency under a code of conduct being drawn up by the Driving Standards Agency.

The "no touching" rule aims to restore the reputation of a profession tarnished by a string of high-profile cases of sexual harrassment by rogue instructors of women learner

drivers. But the draft code, which would be voluntary for the 33.000 registered instructors, has already been condemned as excessive and unnecessary by driving instructors' professional bodies. Peter Harvey, chairman of the Motor Schools Association, which represents about 8,000 instructors, said: "In every industry there are a few bad ones who always give the good ones a bad name. No driving instructor worth his or her salt is going to set out to deliberately touch a pupil."

Male driving instructors have long been saddled with a sexually aggressive image. A survey in the late 1980s found that one in five had made a pass at a woman pupil.

A note to the draft code advises instructors that "physical contact can be misconstrued" and suggests that "if it is absolutely necessary to place a hand on the pupil's on the steering column or gear lever, the instructor should explain in advance why this is necessary and ask if the pupil objects". It adds: "If they do not, the contact should be kept to a minimum."

Brian Austin, the agency's chief registrar of driving instructors, defended the proposed code as representing an ordinary, decent and honest way of doing business".

Writing in the agency's newsletter Despatch, he warned that without it "any claim that the industry may have to be regarded as profes-sional would be seen to be built on sand".

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Archbishop of Canterbury warns synod that Church is always one generation away from extinction

Report urges elders to close cultural gap with youth

THE decline in church atten dance among young people seems to be accelerating, according to the Bishop of Carlisle, who chaired the working party which is to tell the General Synod that youth attendance has dropped dramatically in seven years.

The Rt Rev Ian Harland. describing the picture as "bleak", said it was partly a result of a general cultural change which saw young people abandoning many org-anisations. He said the failure to keep the young in congrega-tions was largely due to the cultural gap between the Church and its traditions and the young people of today. "It is a matter of getting to the point where we can meet and explore common ground."

While encouraging alternative forms of service, he urged that they be properly supervised to avoid such scandals as the Nine O'Clock Service and

its unacceptable practices. What went wrong in Sheffield way a lack of accountability by people probably given too much freedom and a lack of supervision. It ran out of control. But the last thing we want is for what happened in Sheffield to prevent these kind



Bishop Harland: sees the outlook as bleak

of initiatives taking place." The report's recommendations to the synod include spending more money. Young people account for a third of the population but not a third of church budgets.

It says attempts should be made to develop and promote innovative forms of worship. but within a strict framework. of support and accountability. Churches should be able to find out how other successful schemes are run and seek help them up and running them.

Dr George Carey, the Archbishop of Canterbury, says in

the Church is always "one generation away from extinction". "We are called upon, as a Church, to proclaim the faith 'afresh in each generation'. My hope is that this report will stimulate us to do precisely that, so that many thousands of young people may come to find, as I did over 40 years ago, that excitement of a living relationship with

Martha Middlemiss, a 17year-old from the Vale of Evesham who serves on her local parochial church council and has twice attended synod. said there was no single solution to the problem. "A lot of attempts to provide some-thing for the young stop at wheeling out a guitar. Young people want different things."

The Bishop of Carlisle is a family man who has had an abiding interest in the issues facing young people for many years. He has led youth camps and pilgrimages throughout his ministry. Of his four children, aged 21 to 27 and unmarried, only the eldest is a regular churchgoer. The others attend church occasional-Two are teachers, one is a chef and the youngest a

Leading article, page 19



The days when children attended Sunday classes to receive instruction in the Catechism are long passed

Raikes's progress eroded by secular fun factor

By ALAN HAMILTON

HAULING children off the streets and into church has exercised the minds of the well-intentioned at least since the late 18th century when Robert Raikes. a Gloucester newspaper publisher, institutthe Sunday School

Raikes feared that the youth of the Industrial Revoution, who toiled in factories for six days each week, would turn to a life of crime if left

righteousness on the Sabbath. He opened his first Sunday school in 1780; by the time of his death in 1811, a reported 500,000 children were attending Sunday classes to receive instruction in the Catechism and in basic literacy.

Sunday schools spread through the Anglican, Presbyterian and nonconformist communities as the 19th century progressed. Children of a far more recent generation church hall crayoning pictures of Noah's Ark.

Five years ago the Church of England produced a report, All God's Children, which concluded in essence that traditional Sunday schools had all but had their day. An entire secular life had woken up to Sunday as a day of rest from work, and therefore a day of fun. The report's au-thors calculated that in 1991 some 14 per cent of those aged 15 and under in England.

nearly one million children. were involved in some kind of church-related activity on a Sunday. They recognised a sharply declining trend, and suggested all manner of clubs, sports evenings and other non-Sunday treats to lure the young back into the fold.

Although there is some evidence that individual churches have found success yesterday's report suggests that the Anglican community is losing its battle to retain Declining appeal is felt by all faiths

BY RUTH GLEDHOLL

THE Church of England and the Jewish community are the first religious bodies to produce evidence of what is a widespread trend.

Monsignor Kieran Conry. spokesman for the Roman Catholic Church, said the loss of young people was being felt in his as in all the churches. although central figures had not been collated to establish

the scale of the decline-The Catholic Church's Birmingham diocese leads the field in working with young people, employing four priests. and four lay members in this area. For 50 years, a centre in Stratford-upon-Avon has run week-long courses for teen-agers and parish groups visit at weekends. The centre has proved so successful that in July the diocese is opening. another near Alton Towers

Father John Seeney, who runs the centre, said: "Young people find the Church very insignificant in their lives. Society does not see spiritual values as central to life, and maybe the church environment is not attractive to them. But I think there is a great hunger among young people for God, and for something

deeper.
"Music is very important here, and the young people go home singing songs and hymns."

Britain's 300,000-strong Jewish community is also fighting the loss of its young-sters on a tide of secularisation and assimilation. Nearly half of Anglo-Jewish men aged under 30 have a non-Jewish partner, according to the Institute for Jewish Policy Research, and nearly half of under-35s do not belong to a

synagogue. The Chief Rabbi, Dr Jonathan Sacks. launched Jewish Continuity, a body which aims to keep young people wedded to the Jewish faith with a series of educational and other programmes.

Most synagogues have classes where youngsters are taught Hebrew and the reasons behind ancient Jewish traditions. Increasing numbers of synagogues of all traditions are holding more social events and special ser-

vices for youngsters.
The Methodist Church. which has an active core membership of people under 26. last year accepted a radical charter for change. The young people themselves put forward Charter 96, which called for churches to develop the use of audio, video, drama, visual. aids and a full range of music. in worship. "Make the mess-

Young approach that works well

Examples of successful initiatives among young people include:

Alternative worship: with names like The Late Service, Be Real, Wild Hope and Cooking Something Different, these services can no longer be categorised as raves in the nave. They feature electronic and pop music, multicoloured screens. humour, storytelling, drama, dance, film and video. Most are phenomenally successful but Sheffield's Nine O'Clock Service was an example of how they can go horribly wrong without accountable leadership.

The Rave In the Nave: an ecumenical event which takes place annually in Ely Cathedral on a June Friday night, attracting at least 1,000 people. The programme has included live bands on a stage under

the cathedral's octagon, a

hour of alternative wor-The Hit Squad: a group of young people aged 18-plus who visit different parishes

ic bar, puppet theatre and fringe music. The climax

comes at midnight with an

each weekend and work with local youngsters to organise that Sunday's worship, adding drama, dance, music and prayers. The Greenbelt Arts Festival: Samantha Fox, bornagain convert and former formed at this August Bank Holiday Christian arts festival which attracts up to 25,000 people. Music and worship work-

shops in the York diocese: dozens of youngsters ex-periment with Christian worship and music Crusaders: Christianbased holidays with activi-

ties, sport and excursions.

Vicar recruits youth worker to turn the tide of apathy

By JOANNA BALE

IN 1975 Joanne McGregor joined the thriving youth club at her local church. She was 20 and had just moved to the area, but soon met dozens of friends her own age through the club, which they called the YPF, short for Young People's

Fellowship.
About 25 people in their late teens and early twenties would meet every Saturday and Sunday night to play games, listen to music, have quizzes and Christian-based discussions. Now a 42-year-old mother, she said yesterday: "It was a really lively, active group and I loved it — I

even met my husband there." The club, based at St Cuthbert's Church in Wood Green, north London, disbanded five years ago through lack of interest and there is no youth club for the over-15s any longer.

Mrs McGregor, who ran the group in its last years, explained: "It was getting to the point where many of the members were in their late twenties and even in their thirties - the younger ones

just weren't coming through."
The vicar at St Cuthberr's is determined to change that and has recruited a full-time youth worker. The Rev David Daley is preparing for Jeremy Squires, who is in his early twenties, to live in a purposebuilt flat at his vicarage.

Mr Daley, 46, said: "We only have four or five people in the 15 to 20 age range who come to services, but you only have to look around the streets to see the need.

"In this area there are four council estates where there are young people who roam the streets getting themselves into trouble and I feel that the Church has an enormous role



The Rev David Daley and Alex, his daughter

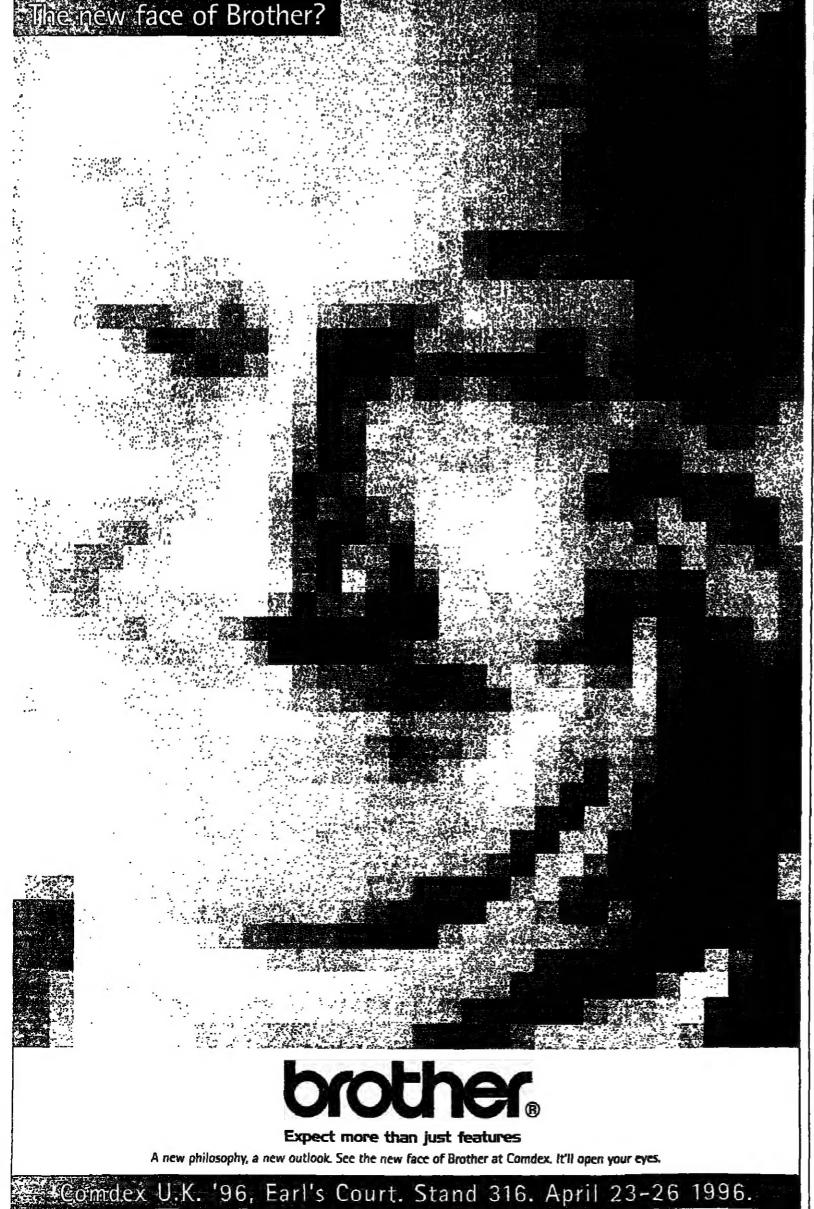
to play in giving them hope. I hope a youth worker will bridge the gap." Mr Daley, who has a con-

regation on average of 200 in his 8.000-strong parish. said: The trend has been one of general decline in the numbers of young people coming to church, which seems to have started in the 1960s. Jeremy will hopefully reverse that trend here because he is young and understands where young people are com-

Alex. Mr Dalcy's 19-yearold daughter, said that being a young Christian was not considered "trendy" by most of her peers. "You sometimes feel that you are an oddball

there is anything in it because so lew of your friends share your beliefs, although God has always brought me back. The stereotypical church-goer is dull and boring so it is hardly surprising that young people are not interested There is a really bad stigma attached to it."

Alex, who is studying Arts at Middlesex University, re-Spring Harvest Festival at Butlins in Minehead, whichwas attended by 4,000 young Christians. "This sort of event is in touch with young peo-ple's lives. They use film. video and dance to praise God and to teach. In this sense the Church is moving forward in



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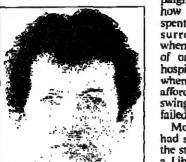
Opponents outraged by £584,000 handout for Gateshead's monumental creation

Lottery cash feeds anger over artist's steel angel

By Dalya Alberge, arts correspondent

A CAMPAIGN to stop a sculpture being placed in a run-down area of Tyneside gathered momentum yesterday with news of a £584,000 grant from the Nat-

The idea of a 65ft-high flying steel angel with a 175ft wing span being sited on the outskirts of Gateshead has divided the community. Objectors



Gormley: denied that

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eni

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expressed outrage over the estimated cost last year, which was then £300,000. The overalmost £800,000.

The fact that the sculptor is Antony Gormley, a leading figure in the contemporary art world who won the 1994 Turner Prize, has done little to

The "Stop the Statue" campaigners cannot understand how so much money can be spent on a sculpture and the surrounding landscaping when the casualty department of one of the area's main hospitals is being closed and when the community cannot afford to replace playground swings removed after they failed safety checks.

More than 4,500 residents had signed a petition against the statue, said Noël Rippeth, a Liberal Democrat who has led opposition to the scheme on Gateshead council. "And that was on just two Saturday mornings. People were actualqueueing to sign it." Jonathan Wallis, a member of the council's arts and public

A photo-montage showing how Antony Gormley's angel sculpture will appear to drivers arriving in Gateshead on the Great North Road places sub-committee, said: "It payers will have to meet the tion of any petition I've ever maintenance costs. The sculpknown. Normally, you've got ture will cost £350,000; the rest will be spent on landscaping.

to stop them and ask them."

Dr Wallis said: "The North
East has the highest level of Frank Hindle, another councillor, said: "If the Arts people purcashing lottery tick-Council want it so much, why ets. This is what we're getting don't they put it up in London where they can have the dubious pleasure of seeing it every day. We don't want it." in return. Is it really worth it?" The lottery grant will be announced by the Arts Coun-

cil today. A further £45,000

will come from Northern Arts

and £150,000 from the Euro-

pean Regional Development

Fund. The campaigners argue

that the development fund

should be used for job-creation

Work has not yet started and the protesters doubt whether it will be ready in time to serve its original purpose as the centrepiece of the 1996 Year of the Visual Arts. They also fear the sculpture will distract motorists on the Al and Mr Hindle believes television reception might be disrupted.

Gateshead council said a model of the sculpture had provoked as many positive comments as negative ones. "No one says it is boring. It stirs up strong feelings."

Supporters see the angel as a symbol of peace that will attract an estimated 150,000 people a year to Gateshead. Gormley, born in 1950, said: "Art, particularly public art, is always a lightning rod for social disease. I think that, if you took a real poll, there would probably be an unusually high percentage in favour and then a few people who have been inveigled by misinformation and political inter-

He has received several letters of support. "They said how marvellous it was to have a bold and clear image with which Gateshead can be identified. It's always been in the shadow of Newcastle." He conceded that television reception at three blocks of flats might be affected but said a deflector would be fitted. A study in Scotland had concluded that roadside sculp-

tures increased alermess. He disputed that the £350,000 cost of the sculpture was high, explaining that it required complex structural engineer-A sculpture covering ing. A sculpture coverage 4,000 sq ft needed to be prop-

erly anchored. "Is it a lot? It is a very large object. You couldn't build a house 175ft by 65ft high for this price. I don't think it's expensive. I'm afraid England is rather backward in these things, going over the old arguments of whether a school or a zebra crossing is of more use to the community than a

uty chairman, said that de-

spite a number of serious allegations against the offi-cers, none had been substanti-

ated. Of the 22 complaints

made, eight were withdrawn

when the claims came under

detailed scrutiny.

Caroline Mitchell, one of the

PCA inquiry team, said: "We

know how perceptions of

events can become distorted

when a person is caught up in violence. With the exception of

one officer who wrongly exe-

cuted his power of arrest we

have found no evidence of wrong-doing by any officer. In particular the medical evi-

dence does not support the

various allegations of

for the family who were allegedly attacked by police, said:
"Civil proceedings will be issued against the police for

damages. The claim will be

formulated in the next few

weeks and a writ will be

issued. The claim will be

against specific officers, but

the police force will be the

☐ Asian community leaders

in Birmingham yesterday blamed intimidation and

heavy-handed treatment by

police over parking fines for

district on Tuesday night.

disorder in the Alum Rock

Aurangzeb Iqbal, solicitor

assault.

defendant."



took ancient pottery from a protected prehistoric hill fort vesterday by magistrates in

The two men and a wor set out with a metal detector hoping to find Roman swords but instead took 37 broken pottery pieces from the site at Barbury Castle near Swindon, Wiltshire.

Crystal Butler, 35. and Darryl Bowen, 31. of Swindon, and Jason Sergeant, 21. of Highworth, Wiltshire, admitted removing objects of archaeological interest without consent.

Surfing for all

Computer kiosks should be as accessible as public telephones to ensure that every one, irrespective of age or income, can surf the Internet. the National Consumer Council says. Computer ter-minals should be provided at libraries, hospitals and community centres "to make the information society inclusive rather than exclusive.

Appeals fail

A Bulgarian court yesterday rejected an appeal by two British lorry drivers convicted of drug trafficking, a legal official said. John Mills, 51, and Peter Hobbs, 42, were each sentenced to 712 years in prison in February after anthorities said they had discovered 44lb of heroin in their vehicles at the Turkish-Bulgarian border.

Unholy water row

A complaint from the Roman Catholic Church about mailorder advertisements for stalorder advertisements for statues of the Virgin Mary in holy water has been upheld by the Advertising Standards Authority. Chartsearch of Islington, London, describing itself as the Lourdes Research Organisation. search Organisation. claimed that the statues would bring better prospects

Rushdie on sale

The Indian Government has approved the sale of Salman Rushdie's novel. The Moor's Last Sigh, eight months after ns officer ordered i importers to suspend distribution. A character in the book is said to bear an unflattering resemblance to Bai Thackeray, the leader of the Hindu nationalist Shiv-Sena party.

Off the rails

A 25-tonne army vehicle toppled off a railway convoy at the official launch of a reopened line. The driver escaped unhurt when the Warrior rolled down an emproblem. The 22-mile railway line previously served a quarry at Redmire, North Yorkshire, but has been restored for Catterick army base.

LOGFRECTIONS

Bristol regains its status as a city and county in the local government reorganisation which took effect this mosth (report, April 1).



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gets Virgin

airline job

LISA LEESON, the wife of the jailed Barings trader Nick Leeson, is joining Richard Branson's airline Virgin Atlantic as a junior flight attendant, it was announced yesterday.

It is thought that the job will entitle Mrs Leeson, 27. to cheaper flights that will allow her to visit her husband, serving 612 years in Singapore for fraud and forgery. more frequently.

Virgin said that her appli cation to the airline had succeeded because of her merits, personality and skills". Mrs Leeson, from West Kingsdown, Kent. has worked at a tearoom since returning from Singapore.

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Staffordshire South East: Government braces for thirty-fifth successive poll defeat

By-election takes Major to brink of minority rule

By ANDREW PIERCE, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

WHEN the Conservatives won their surprise general election victory in 1992 party leaders knew that deaths were likely to w hittle away their 21seat ove rall majority. Few considered the possibility that defections would effectively

wipe it out.

John Major might have expected to soldier on with a working majority until the last practical date for an election, May I, 1997, despite the death of seven of his MPs since the election. But the prospect of minority government has become a reality because of the defections of Alan Howarth to Labour and Emma Nicholson to the Liberal Democrats and Peter Thurnham's resignation of the Tory whip.

If, as expected, the Tories lose the Staffordshire South East by-election today, it will be the thirty-fifth successive defeat since their last byelection victory, in February 1989. Within a year of Mr Major's general-election triumph, questions were asked about his leadership when the

Newbury by-election. Judith Chaplin, previously Mr Major's political secretary, had won the seat with a 22,000 majority at the general election. But she died in February 1993 and at the by-election the Liberal Democrats swept in by a margin of 12,300.

Robert Adley, MP for Christchurch, one of the Tories' ten safest seats, died a week later. Robert Hayward. a former Tory MP and confidant of Mr Major, was picked to fight the seat. Mr Hayward, a psephologist whose figures were used by Conservative Central Office in the run-up to the 1992 election, badly miscalculated in Christchurch. The Tories' 23,000 majority vanished and Diana Maddock took the seat for the Liberal Democrats with a 16.433 ma-

jority on a 35 per cent swing. Worse was to come. Stephen Milligan, one of the brightest was found dead in his London home, dressed in suspenders and stockings. His death was at the peak of the back-to-basics crisis. His 17,700 majority in Eastleigh. Hampshire was overturned by the Liberal Democrats' David Chidgey, who gained a 9,239 majority. The death in October 1994 of Dr John Blackburn, Tory MP for Dudley West, gave the new

Labour leader, Tony Blair, a chance to test his electoral pointed. His party captured the seat on December 10 with a 20,000 majority. The 29 per cent swing was the biggest from Tory to Labour since 1935. The victory, in the crucial West Midlands election battleground, finished a dismal year for Mr Major. Sir Nicholas Fairbairn, the

colourful former Solicitor-General for Scotland, died in February 1995 after a long illness. His majority in Perth had been a vulnerable 2,094 and the Scottish National Party prevailed over Labour with a 7,000 majority while the Conservatives trailed in Geoffrey Dickens, one of the

most outspoken MPs, died after a long illness in the July. His 6,200 majority in Little-

appeared with a 12 per cent swing to the Liberal Democrats. The Tories were once again pushed into third. The most telling blows to Mr Major's authority came in October 1995 when Alan Howarth crossed the floor to Labour, enraging party offici-als in his Stratford-on-Avon instituency where he had a 22,900 majority. Emma Nich-

olson, one of the most high-profile women in the

Commons, dismayed the Tory

borough and Saddleworth dis-

high command when she moved to the Liberal Democrats in December.

The defections dealt another shattering end-of-year blow to the Prime Minister. His miswas compounded soon after with the death of Sir David Lightbown, the Staffordshire South East MP. In bruary this year Peter Thurnham, the member for Bolton North East, resigned the whip, reducing the Tory majority to two. Mr Thurnham, who has a majorbeing overlooked for a safer

Using standard mortality tables and the age and profile of Tory MPs. up to four more are expected to die this year. Research by the actuaries Lane Clark and Peacock has indicated that there are likely mid-summer. With the Tory by-election record, the party could find itself with a minority of three by the end of the

can, however, draw comfort from the experience of the 1974-79 Labour Government, which lost its majority of three in 1976. The Government was defeated no fewer than 42 times before the loss of a vote of confidence sealed the fate of the Callaghan administration

☐ General election 1992: D.L. Lightbown (C) 29,180; B. Jenkins (Lab) 21,988; N. Penlington (Lib Dem) 5,540; majority

Seminars on Labour tax plans ridiculed

BY ARTHUR LEATHLEY

GORDON BROWN, the Shadow_Chancellor, yesterday criticised business seminars which speculated about Labour's tax plans and said they were "a waste of money". KPMG is arranging seminars

to brief businessmen on possible tax increases under a Labour, Government, A company study suggests that Lab-our might introduce a top rate of tax of 60 per cent and that people who earn more than £46,000 a year would have less disposable income under

Senior Labour figures are bracing themselves for a wave of similar business briefings. Mr Brown said: "People who write these studies have no knowledge of our tax plans and they are making money speculating about them. It is not a good use of businessmen's money to go to a company organising seminars which has no knowledge of Labour's tax plans."

He refused, however, to rule out-tax rises under a Labour Government Tax proposals will be announced in our manifesto," he said. "We will look at the economic situation

THE KEY ISSUES: WHICH PARTY IS BEST? Northern Ireland (22%) Public transport (19%) Trade Unions (9%)

Tories trail on main issues for general election

By PETER RIDDELL

LABOUR has the best policies on ten of the 14 most important issues for the next general election, according to a MORI poll for The Times. The poll shows that Labour

is well ahead on economic and social issues, which voters regard as most important for their votes. The Tories are ahead only on foreign policy questions such as Europe and defence, which are placed lower down the list. People were shown a list of

issues and asked which they regarded as most important for their votes. Health care is mentioned by 68 per cent. followed by education and unemployment, a couple of points behind. Law and order is mentioned by over 50 per cent, the economy by nearly 40 per cent and pensions by 34 per cent. Europe comes tenth, regarded as important in deciding votes by less than 25 per cent of those interviewed. Trade unions come bottom of the list, mentioned by less than 10 per cent.

Of the issues singled out by people as being the most important — health, education and unemployment -Labour has a huge lead over the Tories as the party with the best policies. The gap is much narrower on law and order, the economy and

The four issues in which Labour is not in the lead are Europe. Northern Ireland and defence, in which the Tories are in the lead, and the environment, in which the Liberai Democrats are seen to have the best policies. Tory strategists will regard

their small lead on Europe -31 to 26 per cent - as a vindication of their recent till in a sceptic direction and of ministers' strong assertion of national interests. However. the gap is a narrow one and the issue is given a fairly low priority. Defence and Northern Ireland also remain strong issues for the Tories but are seen as low in

On most issues, it is the middle-aged who have the strongest preference for

It is also revealing that Labour is now well ahead with regards to trade unions. an area of both importance and strength to the Tories during the 1980s. Indeed, Tony Blair is cur-

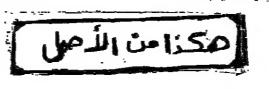
rently telling American business in New York that Lahour is seeking to build on Thatcherism, not trying to reverse it, and that the Thatcher Government did two things right: it revived a spirit of enterprise and created a legal framework for the operations of trade unions.

The Tories must either increase the salience of the defence and Northern Ireland issues to more voters, or turn the tide of public opinion on those in which Labour leads. Nearly 50 per cent the electorate decide which party to vote for mainly on their perception of the parties' stance on issues of importance to them. .

MORI interviewed 987 adults at 71 ward sampling points between March 22 and 25. Interviews were conducted face to face in homes.







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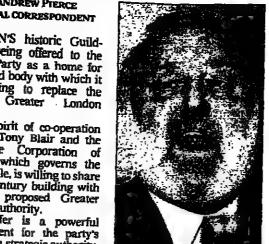
City offers Labour historic Guildhall for London body

POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT LONDON'S historic Guildhall is being offered to the Labour Party as a home for the elected body with which it is planning to replace the

In a spirit of co-operation between Tony Blair and the City, the Corporation of London, which governs the square mile, is willing to share its 15th-century building with Labour's proposed Greater London Authoritis London Authority.

The offer is a powerful endorsement for the party's plans for a strategic authority. The GLA would have no revenue-raising powers and would be financed by savings from the winding-up of quangos which replaced the GLC. The Guildhall is arguably a more significant home than County Hall, the imposing former GLC building which looks across the Thames to the Palace of

The GLA, which would be made up of elected councillors from every London borough or parliamentary constituency, would lead to the capital's first directly elected mayor. following the example of New York or Paris. The Corporation's Lord Mayor of London,



Dobson: said views of Londoners were sought

a symbolic figure who harks back to Dick Whittington, will continue to live at the Mansion House.

Only a few years ago Labour was committed to the abolition of the corporation, which is the only local council to retain the business vote. In two wards there is not a single residential voter.

The corporation wins its reprieve in Labour's consultation document released yesterday, A Voice for London. It secured a stay of execution after spending millions of

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housing projects in neighbouring inner-city boroughs such as Southwark and Hackney. Michael Cassidy, chairman of the corporation's policy and

resources committee, said: We have had a letter from the London Labour Party seeking our agreement for co-operation to share the premises as a home for the new Greater London Authority.

We will look at this very sympathetically. Guildhall has an aura of history about it. We are prepared to share our chamber for meetings. We will make office space available for the elected mayor and for the administration of the authority. We will be delighted to work together.

"Some Labour MPs would have kicked our mayor out of the Mansion House and taken over Guildhall Our Lord Mayor, who is a non-political figure, cannot be a threat to an incoming GLA.

The proposal for a directly elected mayor, enthusiastical-ly supported by Tony Blair, is fraught with difficulties. If Labour adopts the New York option the mayor, who will be chosen by an electorate of about seven million, could be elected from the party in opposition on the GLA. However, the Labour leadership is also looking at the French

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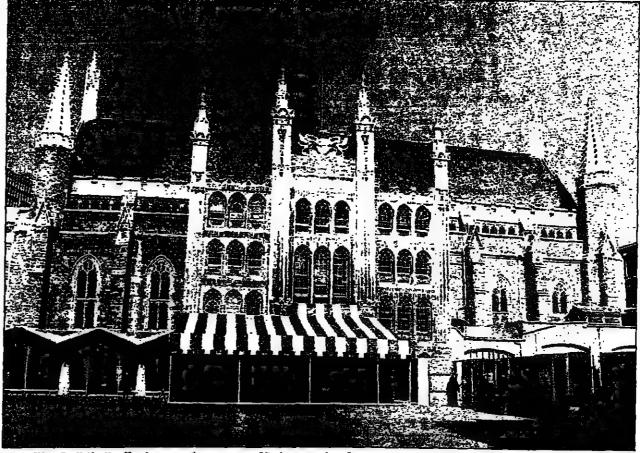
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The Guildhall offer is an endorsement of Labour's plan for an elected body to succeed the former GLC

system, where the leader of the ruling party automatically becomes the mayor.

Frank Dobson, the Shadow Environment Secretary and party spokesman on London, said at the launch of the policy document: "We are seeking the views of Londoners on whether London should have an elected mayor with some executive powers. This system has worked well for many European cities. I believe that Londoners will go for the idea

of an elected mayor." The GLA will have a limited

number of staff who will be headhunted from quangos. such as the London Docklands Development Corporation. The GLC employed 15,000

Services such as the police, transport and fire service will be supervised by boards with more than half the members drawn from the GLA. Mr Dobson said it would be financed by savings on the millions of pounds being spent by unaccountable quangos.

This should result in considerable cost-savings on administration. Our proposed London authority will mean more effective representation - a real voice for London and better value for money."

The Metropolitan Police would report to a Londonwide police authority: "This could become a direct function of the new elected Greater London Authority," Mr Dobson said. The GLA would help to set

up a development agency for London which would formulate an overall economic strategy. The authority would also lay down transport guidelines. Mr Dobson said: "Overall control of London Transport should be returned to the elected representatives of London.

The new authority would appoint a board which would control the operation of the bus and Tube networks and would seek to make better use of the Thames for transport.

Labour's plans for the GLA might be put to a referendum of Londoners, but the party still has to decide how this

Jail terms plan 'will lead to violence'

BY RICHARD FORD HOME CORRESPONDENT

PRISON staff will be at a greater risk of violent attack and even death under the Government's tough new sentencing proposals. Judge Ste-

phen Tumim said yesterday. The former Chief Inspector of Prisons warned of the farreaching effects Michael How-ard's plans would have on prison life and in particular on the 29,000 prison officers in 135 jails in England and Wales. Judge Turnim condemned the proposal to end automatic remission for the 53,000 prisoners and replace it with a system of rewards based on continuous assess ment throughout an offender's time in jail.

"If you are not going to get parole or remission than you might as well beat up or murder a prison officer." he told a reception at King's College in central London.

He said it was a "very dangerous doctrine" to give responsibility for early release and release on licence to prison officers. He said that under the Home Secretary's "deplorable" proposals remission would be based on continual assessment by the prison

He said: "This is going to cause bad relations and bring allegations of racism and favouritism, of support by officers of snoops by one prisoner against another. Nothing could be worse for prison discipline than that."

Under Mr Howard's pro-posals people convicted of a second sexual or violent offence would receive an automatic life sentence: offenders convicted of dealing in Class A drugs such as heroin and cocaine on two or more occasions would get a minimum seven years and burglars with three or more convictions a minimum three years in jail. ☐ Proposals to put probation officers on performance-related pay linked to the behaviour of the offenders they supervise were condemned as unworkable yesterday. Chief proba-tion officers in England and Wales said that Home Office moves to introduce an element of "pay by results" for their supervision of an estimated 110,000 offenders.

Blunkett hopes to widen teaching net

By JOHN O'LEARY EDUCATION ODITOR

LABOUR plans to bring new ideas into the classroom by persuading people from business, industry and the media to become teachers will be unveiled today by David Blunkett, the Shadow Education and Employment Sec-

Mr Blunkett will outline a scheme to keep schools in touch with the world of work when he addresses the National Association of Schoolmasters and Union of Women Teachers in Glasgow. The ten-point deal with the teaching profession. Experienced

professionals from other fields could enter teaching while taking part-time training Those aiready in schools would be offered sabbaticals in business or

industry to refresh their skills. Mr Blunkett will tell the conference that he is determined to forge stronger links between teaching and the world of work. He is particularly keen to attract more people with experience of financial services, industry.

commerce and the media. The model for Labour's scheme will be existing Open University courses, which provide the opportunity for a Blunkett is aiming particularly at the over-40s, some of whom may have taken early retirement after successful careers. They would be offered an accelerated route into teaching in recognition of their wider skills.

Similar initiatives introduced by Conservative ministers have encountered opposition from teachers' unions determined to mututain an allgraduate profession. But Mr Blunkett's offer, which includes limits on class sizes in infants schools and the introduction of an "advanced teacher" grade may smooth the way

career switch in one year. Mr secretary of the NASUWT, discuss the details of said yesterday that a new era

of union co-operation with government could follow the election. A social partnership between trade unions and politicians could mean lower wage demands in return for united action against unemployment and poor working conditions, he said.

The union's annual confer-

ence approved Mr de Gruchy's plan for a wide debate within the union on how far co-operation could be taken with a "socially enlightened government". He said there would still probably have to be a ballot of all members before the union approached a political party to

Ministers press on with M25 widening

By Jonathan Prynn

THE Government is going ahead with plans to broaden a two-mile section of the M25 to 12 lanes, creating one of the widest roads in the world outside of America. The £94 million scheme is aimed at easing chronic congestion along the busiest stretch of the 117-mile London orbital, which

is Europe's busiest road. Under the plans unveiled yesterday, the section between junction 14 and junction 15, the M4 exit, will be widened from four to six lanes in each direction. Also, the section between junction 12, the M3 exit, and junction 14, the Heathrow exit, will be widened from four to five lanes...

The proposals were first unveiled last April when Brian Mawhinney, the then Transport Secretary. nounced that plans to build a 14-lane superhighway were to be downgraded.

Anti-roads groups had hoped that the alternative 12iane plan would be dropped by Sir George Young, Mr Mawhinney's successor, who is considered less sympathetic to large-scale road-building. Yesterday, however, the High ways Agency launched formal consultation on the scheme.

The Government believes the widening combined with traffic management schemes such as variable speed limits, will be sufficient to deal with predicted traffic growth for the next 15 years.

The proposals were described as good value for money by John Watts, Transport Minister. They are an important step forward in the relief of congestion for this very busy motorway," he said. "With the introduction of variable speed limits last year, this will accommodate traffic growth well into the next century."

Lynn Sloman, assistant director of the environmental group Transport 2000, said: These proposals are utterly funile. Widening a busy stretch of motorway is no way to reduce congestion."

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Americans rescue 150 from Liberia under heavy fire

From Budu Kaisa in monrovia and Tom Rhodes in Washington

UNDER heavy artillery fire, more than 150 foreigners were evacuated from Liberia yesterday as factional fighting, in which up to 300 people have died, racked the city for the fifth successive day.

Gunfire was also heard in the direction of the Barclay Training Centre military barracks in Monrovia as two US helicopter gunships intermit-tently ducked behind the American Embassy compound to whisk civilians out of range of the armour in front of

Liberian civilians watched the gunships sweep out over the Atlantic in a chilly reminder of the time American gunboats stood offshore and evacuated foreigners in 1990 when Charles Taylor, the rebel leader, first launched his attempt to seize power. The American influence is still felt in Liberia, where the flag and egal system are the same as

those of the United States. The battle lines have been drawn between Roosevelt Johnson and his Krahn tribe who make up three of the country's seven warring fac-tions. The other side is a loose alliance led by Mr Taylor, a descendant of freed American slaves, Wilton Sankawulo, the

assı

State, the collective presidency, has made no comment on the conflict.

The State Department in Washington said yesterday that it would continue evacuating all foreigners from Liberia, despite a peace accord hurriedly brokered by ambassadors from Guinea, Sierra Leone and Nigeria, American Embassy sources said they had only three days of food

A band of rebel fighters armed with AK47 rifles stormed a carpark near the Mamba Point safe zone, a diplomatic enclave on the southern edge of the capital, and fired into the air to scare off onlookers as they broke through windows to move the cars. The group later moved down the road and took away a United Nations jeep.
The only thing the rebels

understand is to loot and kill," one woman said. Marco Okaja, a businessman, broke down as he explained how he watched helplessly as rebels looted his shop. The rebels held me at gunpoint and splashed mud on me as they looted my store," he said. There is no store left untouched in Waterside [the city's commercial centre]." It is hard to identify the sides in

fighters dress in similar civil-

About 60 American troops were in Monrovia helping with the evacuation and a further 500 were standing by in Sierra Leone and Senegal. The evacuees were being flown 235 miles to Freetown by helicopter before boarding cargo aircraft destined for Dakar, the capital of Senegal, and commercial flights to Europe and beyond.

Although the Pentagon said that no violence in Liberia had been directed at American citizens, two heavily armed Hercules aircraft were standing ready should fighting erupt again in Monrovia. The US European Command, in charge of Operation Assured Response, has sent three HCl30s from RAF Mildenhall Suffolk, capable of

refuelling helicopters in mid-

air, two MC130 special operations aircraft and two basic transport C130s. The fighting erupted on Saturday when armed policemen stormed Mr Johnson's house to arrest him for the killing of three opponents in

Leading article, page 19

his Krahn faction. His where-

abouts are now unknown.



A US helicopter lifts off in Sierra Leone to help in rescuing foreigners from Liberia

Political struggle gives way to war of greed and evil

AFTER almost seven years of civil war, Liberia's conflict has swung from being a struggle against dictatorship into a nightmarish combination of greed, evil and stupidity.

Roosevelt Johnson, the selfstyled general who is wanted for murder and whose refusal to be arrested by the country's fragile ruling council ignited the latest outbreak of violence. has little to distinguish himself from other warlords with their hands on the rusting wheels of power.

A member of the Krahn ethnic group, General Johnson emerged in 1994 as the leader of a tribal faction within one of the five increasingly fragmented groups whose war has destroyed the country.

The struggle against the dictatorship of the late President Doe, which was the reason for the war when it started in 1989, has long been forgotten. Now, the conflict is etween rival warlords with largely tribal armies.

The charge of murder Johnson General would be laughable if Liberia were not such a tragedy. Liberians can pin murder charges on most of their selfstyled leaders. The country is a murderer's safe haven in which 150,000 people have been slaughtered

It is telling that General Johnson — short, round and

bearing an uncanny resemblance to the Chicago gang-sters Liberia's warfords emulate in the belief that they are what leadership "looks like - did not deny the murder charge. What seemed to upset him was that he was not going to be allowed to get

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away with it. Key among his accusers was Charles Taylor, the former civil servant two launched the liberation struggle-turned-horror-story - Ge eral Johnson hates Mr Taylor. who is likely to become Libe ria's next President, if only because he looks less sinister than his rival warlords.

As hatred, personal enmity covetousness and deceit are the main elements in the Liberian political debate, it is not surprising that General Johnson decided to plunge the war-racked capital Monrovia into chaos, seize hostages and barricade himself behind his rocket-propeiled grenades as a way of showing his feelings. But just as earth exploded, he has now calmed down and offered to hand himself over to the

authorities". Yesterday's evacuation of Americans was a fine military exercise perfectly manicured for American domestic consumption. But Roosevelt Johnson had his -15 minutes of fame. Now Liberia will sink back into obscurity.

> **Peking** grooms friends for 1997

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FROM JONATHAN MIRSKY _ IN HONG KONG

LU PING, China's senior official in charge of Hong Kong, arrives in the colony today and in Mao Tse tung's words will make plain "who are our friends and who are our

Mr Lu, director of the Hong. Kong and China Affairs Office, is also Secretary-General of the Preparatory Committee, whose 150 local and mainland members, nano king, will operate before and after the 1997 handover. The committee will meet Hong: Kong groups to discuss their ideas on the formation of the next Government. Tomorrow Mr Lu will give a speech on

the colony's future. In China's continuing policy of driving a wedge between Chris Patten, the Governor. and his civil servants, Zhou Nan, China's most senior diplomat in Hong Kong, announced yesterday that he would host a dinner for Mr Lu and for Anson Chan, the Chief Secretary and Mr Patter's deputy, on April 18 while the Governor is in London for talks with John Major. Ms

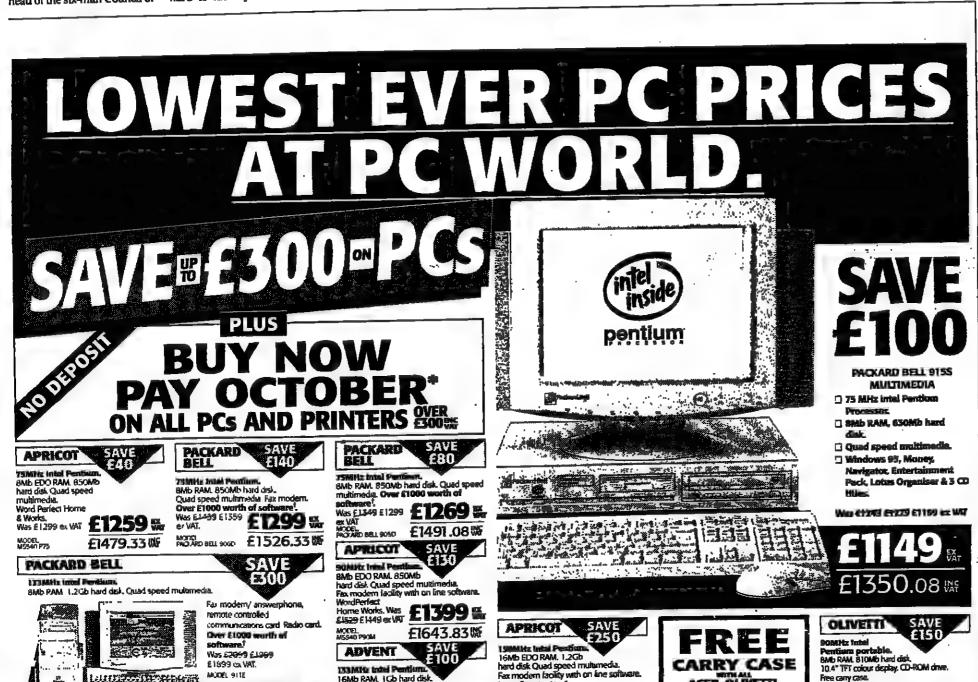
contacts with the Governor, Mr Lu has refused to meet Wir Patten in Hong Kong, but he has seen Ms Chan in Peking Ms Chan is regarded by some as a candidate to become the first chief executive picked by

Peking. During recent weeks Peking. has dragged its relations with Britain to new depths of announcing it would install its own legislative council and chief executive months before

has threatened to sue the Chinese government over any Joint Declaration Tother explored".

Mr Lu and other officials have also suggested that sa nior civil servants must mai they hope to continue in office after the takeover.





Kim: said to do right

Seoul set to oust its ruling party

FROM CATHERINE LEE

IN SEOUT. THE ruling New Korea Party of President Kim Young Sam

is expected to lose its majority in the National Assembly in today's election despite the unifying boost of lurid threats from North Korea. The political forecast is that

the break-up and realignment of political parties will continue well into next year, when the presidential election is planned for December.

Many political analysts attribute President Kim's falling popularity to a growing discontent with his ruling style. Most of the ruling party candidates, believing their membership is no longer an asset, are trying to distance themselves from their party affiliation.

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The question is not 'if', but by what margin the ruling party will lose. If it loses more than 30 seats, political realignments will be unavoidable," Suh Sang Mok, a rul-ing party candidate, says. Taking office in 1993, Presi-

dent Kim enacted laws designed to root out government corruption. He even introduced one to punish people. including former Presidents Chun Doo Hwan and Roh Tae Woo, for wrongdoings dating back to 1980.

But he is often criticised for doing the right things in the wrong way, giving his coun-trymen an impression that he is politically motivated. He put two former presidents in ail on corruption charges, but refuses to disclose funds he spent in the 1992 presidential election campaign. An opposition leader has confessed he had received a substantial amount of money from Mr Roh.

Last month, one of President Kim's aides was arrested and indicted for allegedly taking bribes from businessmen. The scandal further eroded Mr Kim's popularity. Korean law forbids pollsters to disclose survey results

during election campaigns. Judging from privately conducted polls, however, the ruling NKP is expected to win about 37 per cent of the 299 National Assembly seats. It now holds 147, or 49 per cent. The National Coalition for New Politics, led by Kim Dae Jung, is expected to emerge with a third of the seats.

Chan welcomed Mr. Zhou's invitation and said she hoped for wide-ranging discussions.

As part of Peking's ban on

the takeover.
The British Government dissolution of Hong Rong institutions. Yesterday the Foreign Office said that Peking failed to observe the Joint Declaration other average. Joint Declaration other avenues would have to

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cate their loyalty to the

Shanghai: Shanghai authorities have ordered at least two groups of expatriate Christians to stop conducting services, in line with new regulations on religious affairs, sources said. (AFP)



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Mitsubishi faces \$150m bill over sex harassment

FROM QUENTIN LETTS IN NEW YORK

WOMEN at a Japanese car factory near Chicago had their bottoms and breasts pinched, were called names and were subjected to the widest-ranging instances of sexual harassment, according to US equal opportunities investigators. It has resulted in America's big-

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gest sexual harassment case. Hundreds of female workers at the Mitsubishi car plant in Normal. Illinois, could be awarded \$300,000 (£197,000) each if the US Equal Employment Opportunity Commission succeeds with its federal suit against Mitsubishi. The commission interviewed em-ployees over 15 months, cited groping, grabbing and touching" of female workers.

Those who complained about the alleged abuse were ostracised, laughed at, or forced to resign, the commission claimed. It cited the case of a man placing an air gun between a woman's legs and pulling the trigger. The factory has 4,000 employees, of whom 800 are women.

Paul Igasaki, the commission's vice-chairman, said that some women were called "sluts, whores and bitches and other names which I cannot

repeat". Obscene graffiti decorated the men's lavatory, including a list of female staff who allegedly had slept with male co-workers. One man found the name of his wife, who also works at the factory. and who was accused of being involved in group sex.

The commission believes that Mitsubishi contravened the Civil Right Acts of 1964, and said that damages, according to a 1991 Act, could reach \$300,000 for each person affected. Mitsubishi faces a possible bill of \$150 million. Mr Igasaki said that he ex-pects 'to show that from at least 1990 forward the working environment at Mitsubishi was characterised by continuous physical and verbal abuse against women".

In a separate action, 30 female Mitsubishi employees have accused the company's Japanese managers of "inac-tion and indifference" to the harassment. Mr Igasaki, himself of Japanese descent, did not add to these allegations but said: "It may be that Japanese management here needs to understand how important it is that management and leadership make sure that

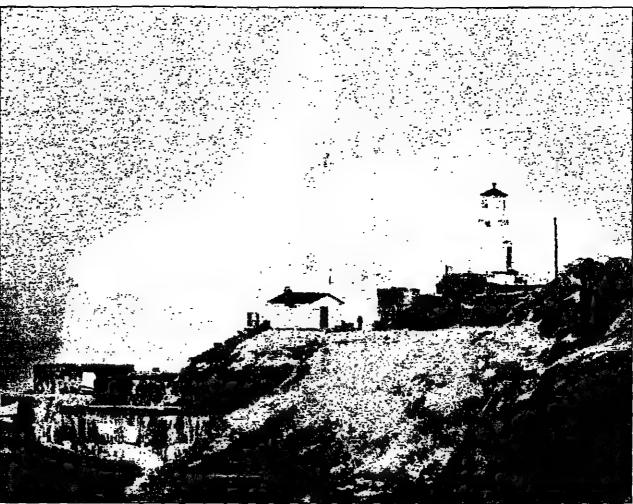
this kind of situation does not occur." A union which represents many of the women did little to stop the alleged harassment.

Gary Shultz, for Mitsubishi, said: "Discrimination of any kind will never - and has never - been tolerated at this plant. We have a very comfortable amosphere for female

Mr Shultz added that Mitsubishi would defend the suit and criticised the commission for going public with details,

Mr Shultz said that the suit was politically motivated. The commission has recently been criticised by Republican members of Congress, some of whom have questioned the need for its existence. It was ridiculed last year for acting against a restaurant chain which employs long-legged waitresses in hot pants.

Mr Igasaki said Mitsubishi case "should have a significant impact beyond the parties and should send the strongest message that sexual harassment in the workplace, whether in office suites or on the assembly line,



One of the first giant icebergs of the year looms over Fort Amherst at the mouth of the Narrows in the harbour of St John's, Newfoundland, yesterday. Such huge mountains of ice drift down from the north every spring

Poachers threaten survival of bears

FROM GILES WHITTELL IN LOS ANGELES

BLACK bears that have thrived in Canada's vast wilderness for millennia are being poached at a rate that threatens their continued existence, conservationists say.

Poachers are killing up to 40,000 black bears a year to supply the Chinese restaurants of Canada, Hong Kong and South Korea with bearclaw soup, considered a great delicacy. Huge sums are also paid for bear gall-bladders for use in oriental medicine.

"If the rate [of killing] keeps going over the next five years. we will lose the species in the wild," Michael O'Sullivan, director of the Humane Society of Canada, said. "We have to do something now."

Bear-claw soup can sell for up to £65 a bowl in Hong Kong, according to British Columbia's Environment Ministry, while bear bile can net more profit than any

for 1997

Bank that likes to say stick 'em up

Hanoi: Do Trung Kien may have a lesson for bankers the world over — the AK47 rifle is more effective than a stern fax when it comes to collecting stubborn unpaid debts.

Mr Kien, deputy manager of a Vietnamese bank in Ho Chi Minh City, destroyed the image of bankers as cautious men in dark suits when he Prchestrated a commando raid on a company that owed six billion dong (£359,000).

Sixteen employees armed with the Czech-made highvelocity rifles, which beguards, offices of Hai Yen Co in Ho Chi Minh City, snipping tele-phone lines and cordoning off the area, the Tuoi Tre newspaper reported.

The bankers loaded three lorries with equipment pledged as collateral for the original three billion dong (£178,000) loan to the garment company - then the police arrived and arrested them.

This is a fantasy for bankers." said an executive from a top Western bank in Hanoi. "We dream of doing things like this but bankers have to act within the law." (AFP)

Clinton gives voice to American grief

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN WASHINGTON

RON BROWN, the Commerce Secretary whose plane crashed in Croatia last week, was being buried in Arlington National Cemetery yesterday after President Clinton delivered a televised eulogy.

Since taking office in 1993, Mr Clinton has buried his mother, his father-in-law and Vincent Foster, his old Arkansas friend and White House aide. He has delivered moving tributes at funerals or memorial services for Richard Nixon, Les Aspin, the former Kennedy, the victims of the Oklahoma City bombing, and Yitzhak Rabin, the assassinated Israeli Prime Minister. "Clinton seems to excel at

such tasks," Richard Cohen, a Washington Post columnist, wrote this week. "Once so young, once so seemingly callow, he has somehow emerged of late as a more solid, custodial figure - maybe not, you might argue, a president for all times, but certainly, you would have to concede, a president for the bad ones."

Mary McGrory, another Post columnist, concurred. In the wake of last week's tragedy, in which 32 other Americans also died, Mr Clinton adopted his "favourite role, that of comforter of the afflict-. he offered a shoulder for the country to cry on," she

An NBC television presenter noted that "when the nation grieves he is there, making the right gesture, saying just the right thing".

Some Republicans privately contend the silver-tongued President is seeking to exploit the tragedy for political advaneven the most partisan would admit Bob Dole, the Republicans' rhetorically challenged presidential nominee, would be severely tested.

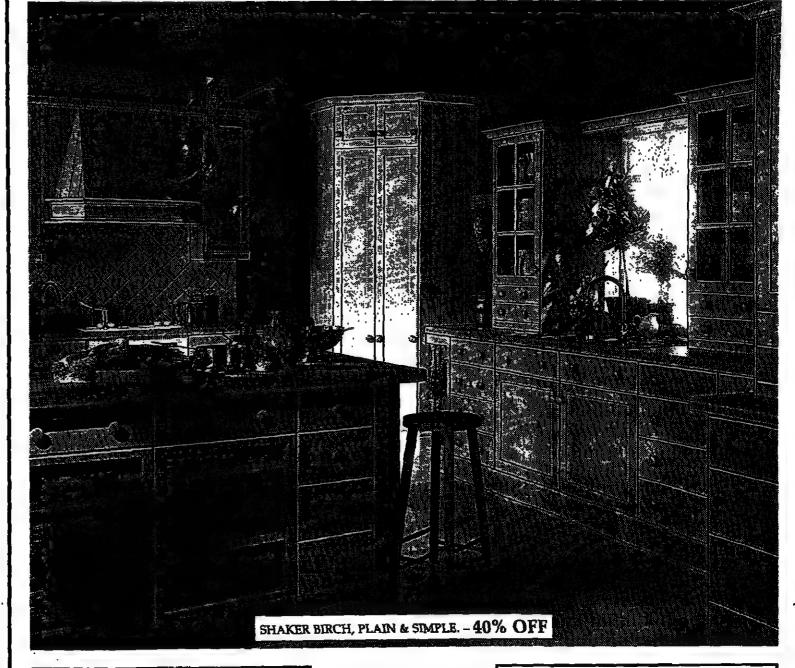
On the campaign trail, he seeks to make an asset of being inarticulate and claims to be a "doer not a talker". implying Mr Clinton offers only empty words and promises. But public speaking is an essential part of the modern presidency, and Americans expect their President to express the nation's feelings at times of great emotion.

Wives as weapons, page 17

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Risk from ageing and unsafe installations worsens ten years after Chernobyl catastrophe

Fallout of past neglect puts millions in peril

Chernobyl nuclear accident contaminated vast reaches of Europe with radioactive fallout, millions of inhabitants of the former Soviet Union and its neighbours face the threat of another nuclear disaster. From the nuclear subma-

rine pens of Russia's Arctic and Pacific fleets, where dozens of vessels lie rotting, to the heavily populated regions of Russia, Ukraine and the Baltic where several dangerous reactors are in operation, the Chernobyl legacy lives on. The collapse of communism

may have ushered in East-West co-operation on nuclear safety and helped in the emergence of a strong environmentalist movement in Russia, but post-Soviet disorder has also caused a brain drain of leading atomic scientists, created an illicit market for stolen nuclear substances and staryed the nuclear industry of

The most pressing concern facing the international community is how to ensure the safety of reactors at several sites dotted across the former Soviet Union, where ageing and unsafe plants are still

versial are the RBMK graphite-moderated reactors of the same design as Chernobyl's Unit 4 which exploded ten years ago. At present, 11 Russia at the Kursk, Leningrad and Smolensk plants, two at Chernobyl in Ukraine and two at Ignalina in

While some efforts have been made over the past few years to improve safety, the design of the RBMK reactors is widely recognised as inherently unsafe and prone to fire.

posed by civilian reactors there is the danger from Russia's 250-strong nuclear submarine fleet. Over the past five years more than half of the vessels were taken out of service, but the naval authorities do not have the resources to decomission them and dispose of spent nuclear fuel.

Joshua Handler, a Greenpeace expert on Russia's submarines, said that the boats, based near Murmansk in the Arctic and Vladivostok, in the Far East, represented a significant environmental threat to

LEGACY OF DISASTER

Professor Adolf Birkhofer, who presided over an international conference on the reactors this week in Vienna, gave a warning that another accident was possible and recommended that two reactors in Ukraine and Lithuania should be shut down permanently.

Environmentalists are also concerned about the unsafe Kola Peninsula and another at Metsamor in Armenia, which was closed down after the 1986 earthquake but recently reactilocal populations and neigh-bouring states. "The Soviet authorities never gave any thought to how to decommission their submarines, with the result that the fleet is in a terrible state and some submarines have been lying there

for years," Mr Handler said. in August 1985, the reactor on board a Soviet submarine exploded in the Far East, emitting about one tenth of the radioactivity released by the Chernobyl disaster eight months later. The weakening

vast nuclear complex in the former Soviet Union has also substances, which have been offered for sale. Many in the West regard this as possibly the most threatening security issue of our age. Although in most cases the

substances proved to be worthless radioactive waste, there is suspicion that Russia's matia is becoming involved and that serious buyers are emerging, possibly among pa-riah states seeking to build nuclear weapons.

According to Avoiding Nuclear Anarchy, a recently released report by Harvard University, there have been six separate incidents recently when highly enriched uranium or plutonium, the essential components for a nuclear bomb, were stolen in Russia.

Western funding and expertise have been used in fighting the environmental and security problems of Russia's nuclear complex, which will be the central issue this month when leaders of the G7 group of leading industrial nations gather in Moscow. Despite the international efforts, there are fears that rising nationalism

NUCLEAR INDUSTRY
IN THE FORMER
SOVIET UNION Underground nuclea

West tensions may undermine the co-operation. The Kremlin shows little remorse for the devastation caused by decades of nuclear negligence in the Soviet Union which turned some of the country's pristine and most ecologically fragile region into blighted nuclear test sites or dumping grounds

rce: National Geographic

Ministry of Atomic Energy is proud of its nuclear know-how and is pressing for the construction of a new generation of reactors for the next century. Time and again Moscow has displayed renewed suspicion and secrecy when dealing with its nuclear problems, particularly those relating to

hallov, the Nuclear Energy Minister, has emerged as one of the most hawkish figures in the Kremlin. Mr Mikhailov routinely blames "Western disinformation" for disclosures about inadequate safety and security lapses at his nuclear installations. Even more disturbing is President Yeltsin's role. Last July he

Recorded theft of

newly formed civilian watch dog of its power to oversee the nuclear safety of military facilities. On two occasions since then American researchers invited to Russia by Moscow to carry out tests for radioactive contamination have been arrested by local security

Nuclear plant reactivated in earthquake zone

FROM THOMAS DE WAAL

THE choice was a terrifying one: to leave Armenia virtualvate a nuclear power station built in an earthquake zone. Armenia chose the second

option and in October recommissioned one of two reactors at the Metsamor power station. It had been shut down after the huge earthquake of December 1988

Now two plumes of smoke coil from cooling towers within sight of the Armenian holy mountain, Mount Ararat, and only 20 miles west of the capital, Yerevan. The Armenians have spent three years and \$50 million (£33 million) on refitting the reactor and are now host to a long line of delegations from nuclear regulatory authorities.

"Everyone leaves satisfied," Suren Azatyan, the station director, said.

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They have overhauled all the equipment and installed an extra reserve steam generator. Each of the four generators is buttressed against earthquakes by eight Japa-nese-built stabilisers.

Most of the financing and technical help came from Russia. which trained all the station operators and supplies the reactor with nuclear fuel

The Metsamor reactor, built in 1979, is one of 27 pressurised light-water VVER-440 type units still operating in the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe.

Although these reactors are without some of the design faults of the graphite Chernobyl-type RBMK stations, they are just as old and share one common feature: the lack of a containment dome around the reactor. A dome of this type prevented a big radiation leak during the

ARMENIA

Island in Pennsylvania.

lack of a dome had only made safety features to stop a radiation leak in the first place. Slavik Danielyan, the station's deputy director, said it

er, say the refitting amounts to nothing more than patching up a fundamentally flawed

fuel is still stored in water basins on the station site. Negotiations have only just started with the French firm Framatom to build new silos

to the return to service of the reactor, which supplies about two fifths of the country's

1994, because of the total energy blockade by Azerbaian and Turkey, city dwellers were limited to two hours' electricity a day.

At one point, when only the country's presidential palace had reliable electricity supplies, the joke went round that a newsreader on the evening television news began his broadcast: "Good evening, Mr

Mr Azatyan said that the them work harder on other

was a matter of staff training. Your operators can eat chocolate as they work, ours have to know more," he said. In the station control room the operators were studying computers and dials made in the

The reactors' critics, howev-

"I am scared by this nuclear power plant," said Victoria Ter-Nikogosyan, an environmental adviser for the United Nations Development Programme in Armenia. "They say Don't worry, we are doing our best"," she said.

Over 80 tonnes of nuclear to store waste. Armenians seem reconciled

in the winters of 1993 and

A Ukrainian child, Olga Derzhutskaya, six, is tested after an operation for thyroid cancer

Children the main victims of Ukrainian reactor disaster

FROM REUTER IN VIENNA

conference, co-sponsored by

with the Vienna-based Inter-

national Atomic Energy Agen-cy and the European Com-

mission, that in the Gomel

region of southern Belorussia,

the area most affected by

fallout, cases of thyroid cancer

reached an average of 92 per

million children a year. The rate dropped to 14.0 per mil-

lion in the rest of Belorussia.

in England and Wales the

comparable figure is 0.5 cases

per million a year. "There is

no doubt that the crude rates

of thyroid cancer cases corre-

late with the fallout distribu-

Marchuk,

tion," the professor added.

CANCER RISK

can be cured."

CHILDREN were among the main victims of the 1986 Chernobyl nuclear blast, experts at an international conference said yesterday.

in Belorussia in particular, where 70 per cent of the radiation that leaked from the destroyed nuclear reactor was deposited, more than 400 cases of thyroid cancer among children have been recorded Scores more were registered in Ukraine where the Chernobyl nuclear power plant is sited.

"There can be no doubt that the increase in childhood thyroid cancer is related to the fallout from Chernobyl," Professor Dillwyn Williams, of Cambridge University, said. He was speaking on the second day of a conference on Chernobyl attended by 700 delegates. politicians and nuclear experts.

He added, however, that the Chernobyl cloud had a silver lining: with increased scientific and medical knowledge, the disease can largely be treated. "With increased monitoring

Ukrainian Prime Minister. and good treatment, the death repeated a pledge by Kiev to rate from thyroid cancer was not expected to rise," another decommission Chernobyl by expert said. "If properly treatthe year 2000, but said that ed, childhood thyroid cancer Ukraine would be paying for the effects of the accident for Professor Williams told the

Leaders of the Group of Seven leading industrial na-tions — the United States, the World Health Conference Canada, France, Britain. Germany, Italy and Japan meet in Moscow tomorrow week to discuss nuclear safety issues. Financial pledges to pay for the decommissioning of Chernobyl are expected to

be on the agenda.

Kiev: Rivers throughout Ukraine, which have risen after the melting of record snowfalls, flooded dozens of towns yesterday, forcing the evacuation of about 1,000

Officials are particularly concerned about flooding in the 18-mile zone around the Chernobyl plant, with the threat of contaminated water being carried into drinking supplies. (AP)

Settlers return to find peace on poisoned land

From Lesia Rudakewich IN TEREMTSI, UKRAINE

ANNA and Oleksiy Omelchuk live like other rural Ukrainians. Near their wooden house they grow vegetables and raise chickens. Their village, Teremisi, is accessible only by a winding, almost impassable muddy road or by the Dnipro river about 500 yards away. When Mr Omelchuk, 67. comes back from fishing. Mrs Omelchuk, 65, is already at the stove.

But the Omeichuks are not a typical retired couple. They live in the Chernobyl Exclusion Zone, an area 18 miles in radius from which people are supposed to be excluded because of radiation from the 1986 Chernobyl accident. Like many older homeowners, they refused to be resettled by the then Soviet Government, which moved everyone out, and returned to their village in

Many had drifted back as early as 1987. In 1989. thousands were returning but the state persisted in driving them out. But since the break-up of the Soviet Union, the Ukrainian Government has relented. Those who moved into the area gave rise to the term "selfsettler".

Today, about 650 selfsettlers are officially regis-tered in the zone. Many announce their presence with a sign at their door — "The owner lives here". Of about 100 official residents in Teremtsi, about 60 have returned Like Oleksiy, most are elderly and stay in the zone for one reason: it is better to be home than anywhere else.

wasn't born bere but l like this place — the river and forests," says Oleksiy, "I bought this house and

THE VICTIMS COME HOME

worked on it, all my investment and effort, i couldn't just abandon it. My soul is

Mr Omelchuk says he checked radiation levels in the house secretly as early as May 1987. "In the first year people here crept back by boat," he said. "The militia were watching and it was illegal to return."

But as he did not find elevated levels of radiation. he came back the next year with his wife.

According to official radiation maps. Teremisi is not among the zone's worst

place, the river and forests ... I couldn't just

6 I like this

abandon it. My soul is here 9

affected towns. After the accident, winds carrying radioactive fallout hit northern and western regions. Eastern and southern parts, including the Teremtsi area, were less affected. Today towns in the north are still unpopulated and highly restricted.

"Our area is cleaner than some places in and around insists Anna. "We were lucky the way the wind

Patches of radiation exist but self-settlers largely disregarded the dangers. Even now, despite regular checks. they gamble on growing their own food. You just can't survive on

said Oleksiy, who worked in a Kiev factory for 25 years and receives about £16 a month. "It is easier to live

here than in the city.

Anna concedes: The conditions aren't like the city. but we love it. We plant everything - peppers, tom-atoes, potatoes and check it — in Kiev, you don't know

where food comes from." But settlers are not left entirely to their own devices. Chernobyl Zone authorities check well water and food for radiation levels, bring medical help, police the area and, most importantly, drive goods that cannot be made at home. Twice a week the "auto store" - a forry delivery - comes by with bread, flour, sugar and other basic goods for villagers to

We serve as a control over the self-settlers," says Andriy Sukhoruchkin of the Pripyat Radiation Monitoring Station. "In 1986 there were problems — they were getting radiation doses three times higher than normal from food, air and water."

But he adds: "So far their radiation doses aren't high enough to force them to leave. Besides, these people are mostly old, if they were young there would be a more move them out."

In most ways, life in Teremisi has not changed since Soviet times. A freshly cut woodpile, clothes hanging on a line and piles of scythed hay pay tribute to the daily work. Recreation con-sists of sitting on the steps for a chat with neighbours.

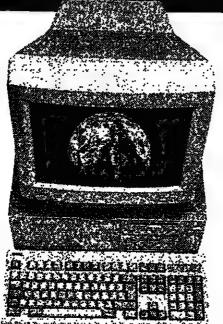
As Oleksiy settles down to a meal of mushroom blini and fried fish, he lifts the traditional shot of homedistilled vodka. However, the toast he proposes is telling: "Against the

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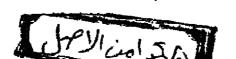
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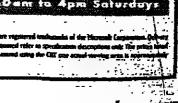
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Brussels calls on Britain to join new ERM group

FROM CHARLES BREMNER IN BRUSSELS

BRITAIN will be expected to play along with a system for linking all European Union currencies to the future euro, the European Commission made clear yesterday as ministers prepared for a meeting to draft plans for a new exchange-rate mechanism.

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The TAIL

"Europe is like a rugby Yves-Thibault de Silguy, the Commissioner for Monetary Affairs, said, There are 15 members and everyone has to work together in the same direction. We don't want one or two sitting by and watching." M de Silguy was responding to questions over whether Britain could be forced to join a new exchange-rate mechanism (ERM) which is being devised to ensure stability once the single currency is

Plans for the new mechanism, backed by almost all other member states but rejected by the British Government, will be drafted by finance ministers at a meeting in Verona which starts tomorrow night. M de Silguy refused to be drawn on whether membership of a new-look ERM could be made compultions. The Commission is adamant that no schemes for forcing membership by reluctant states are being discussed.

Sir Leon Brittan, the Trade Commissioner, noted that Britain could block any such move with its veto. Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, is certain to find himself alone at Verona when he voices Britain's hostility to re-entering a monetary machine which it regards as doomed. Among the other 14 members, only Finland and Sweden have voiced qualms about the scheme.

France, Germany and Belgium have been leading the campaign to ensure that the euro is secured against damage from countries seen to be seeking unfair advantage through letting their currencies devalue against the core European unit. Italy and Spain, as well as Britain to a lesser extent, are deemed guilty of the offence.

President Chirac of France said last month that Germany agreed with him on the need for a "binding exchange-rate system linking the euro and the currencies that remain temporarily outside the single **Protesters** condemn Chinese leader

FROM ADAM SAGE

HUMAN rights demonstrators blocked the Champs-Elysées in Paris yesterday as part of their protests against the four-day state visit to France by Li Peng, the Chinese Prime Minister.

As Mr Li prepared to sign five contracts worth a total of 10 billion francs (£1.3 billion) with his French counterpart. Alain Juppé, members of Amnesty International briefly stopped traffic.
About 150 members sus-

pended a banner across the avenue which read: "Who will talk about human rights with Mr Li?" The protest was swiftly halted by police who arrested them all before releasing them on bail.

Later, several human rights groups held another demonstration at the Trocadero, in central Paris.

The action came amid mounting controversy over the Chinese Premier's visit. Opposition Socialist Party figures say the Gaullist-led Government is so keen for Mr Li to buy French products that it has ignored human rights abuses in Tibet and China.

Last night, Mr Li was due to agree to purchase 30 Airbus A-320 planes and three A-340s. for a total of \$1.7 billion (£1.)



Human rights demonstrators greet Li Peng on his arrival in Paris yesterday

Sarajevo mourns its fallen lovers

FROM STACY SULLIVAN IN SARAJEVO

THE bodies of the slain Sarajevo lovers shot as they tried to flee their besieged city in May 1993 were laid to rest yesterday in the Lion's Cemetery in the heart of the newly reunified capital.

Admira Ismic, a Muslim. and Bosko Brkic, a Serb - have come to be known as Sarajevo's "Romeo and Juliet". They were exhumed last week from their untended graves in a Serb military

About 50 mourners, some following Orthodox Serbian customs and others adhering silence around the single grave with its joint headstone

placed in ground where so many other victims are bur-

"I was afraid throughout the war I would be killed before I could finish this," said Admira's father, Zijah Ismic, as he shoveled the first mound of earth over the collins of his

daughter and her lover. The other mourners fol-

lowed suit. shovelling earth and tossing flowers into the grave. Two floral wreaths then were placed on a mound of earth at the site, a purple satin cloth with the words "To the dear children" placed between

currency". M Chirac talked of

possible "sanctions" and conti-

nental officials have aired

various ideas, including fines

or the payment of EU trans-

fers in national currencies

a campaign to keep monetary

union on the rails, said there

was agreement among EU

states on the need for a new

ERM. Ministers at Verona

would work to find a way of

attaining stability among the

"ins" and "pre-ins", as he prefers to call the majority of

states which are likely to be excluded or to opt out of

monetary union. Once the

decision was taken to create a

new ERM, the rest of the job

In a letter to the Italian

would be technical, he said.

Government, the host of this

weekend's Verona meeting,

moil of 1992, when Britain was

forced out, and of 1993, when

the ERM was watered down,

showed that market forces

would always play havoc with schemes for fixed links among

However, M de Silguy said

that Europe needed "solidari-

ty" in the face of aggression

from the currency markets.

currencies.

Mr Clarke said that the tur

M de Silguy, who is leading

rather than the euro.

Serbs reject invitation

ers were reported last night to have rejected a last-minute invitation to attend this weekend's Brussels gathering of (Charles Bremner writes).

The meeting will be asked

(£787 million) of aid for the reconstruction of Bosnia. Carl Bildt, the representative managing the civilian side of the Dayton peace accord. ties to send representatives

after they freed 220 prisoners

them. Admira and Bosko, both 25, were trying to escape the ethnic hatred that had torn their country apart to pursue a new life abroad when they were killed on Vrbanja Bridge.

Their bodies lay in a frozen embrace for eight days while Muslims and Serbs argued over who had killed them and who would risk retrieving the bodies.

When yesterday's ceremony ended, Nera Ismic, Admira's mother, kissed the grave stone as the procession of mourners left in silence.

These should be the last war victims to be buried here said Ivan Maric, one of the gravediggers. "It must never

Prince throws hat in ring

Rome: Prince Rainier of Monaco yesterday emerged as an unlikely ally of one of the world's oldest circuses, which is threatened with bankruptcy because of pressure from animal rights activists (Richard Owen writes).

The head of the 182-yearold circus, Naudo Orfei, has gone on hunger strike in an attempt to force the Italian Government to make up "disastrous losses" incurred since the circus stopped using animais a week ago.

Prince Rainier revealed a passion for the circus, telling La Repubblica that as a boy He said that without animals a circus was "nothing more than a music hall".

Chechens accused of village bomb attacks

BY THOMAS DE WAAL

THE commander-in-chief of the Russian Air Force yesterday accused Chechen rebels of blowing up their own villages to undermine the peace process in the republic.

General Petr Deinekin, in his first appearance before the press since the mass bombardment of Chechenia in the winter of 1994, disclaimed all responsibility for bombing raids last week in Chechenia in which many civilians were killed.

He insisted that the bombrended completely, with the exception of flights by reconnaissance aircraft". Reading out what he claimed were intercepted messages between the rebels, he said Chechen rebels had dug pits in the villages of Shalazh and Katyr-Yurt and planted mines there in "an attemp made to compromise our air

force." Witnesses who had

seen overflying planes were

telling "sheer lies". Flerce fighting has continued unabated in southern Chechenia since President Yeltsin declared a ceasefire and unveiled a peace plan on March 31. In just two of many liashpoints. hundreds people were fleeing the town of Shali yesterday, in anticipa-

Hamas 'to wage war on Arafat'

Jerusalem: Yassir Arafat, the Palestinian Authority President, said yesterday that Hamas Islamic extremists were planning war against his selfrule government and said the commanders were based in Jordan (Ross Dunn writes).

Jordan has always denied suggestions that Hamas military leaders responsible for attacks against Israelis operate inside the country.

This is a declaration of war," Mr Arafat told members of his legislative council as he read from a document he claimed had been written by

Andreotti trial must start again

Rome: The trial of Giulio Andreotti. the former Italian Prime Minister, on charges of being the Mafia's top protector in Rome was stopped in Palermo because one of the judges needs eye surgery (Richard Owen writes). The trial will start again in mid-May. Signor Andreotti goes on trial today in Perugia on a separate charge of involvement in the murder of an anti-Mafia journalist in 1979.

China shuts third of rail stations

Peking: China will close almost one third of its passenger railway stations to boost efficiency on the creaking national network, the Xinhua news agency said yesterday. The closure of 1,566 passenger stations, which average only 20 passengers a day, is part of a package intended to bring the state-owned system into the market economy. (Reuter)

Quick hair cut saves the day

Sydney: An emergency hair cut is being credited with saving the life of an Australian woman whose long blonde hair jammed in her climbing harness while abseiling down a cliff outside Sydney, Armed with a pair of scissors, a police officer abselled down and snipped her free. (Reuter)

THE SUNDAY TIMES

GILLIAM THE BARBARIAN

For his wild new movie Twelve Monkeys, which opens here next week, Terry Gilliam had to tame Hollywood stars and moguls before they could tame him. See the Magazine on Sunday PLUS 32 pages of men's fashion





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TED DITCHBURN

Sight for sore eyes

MEDICAL

BRIEFING

doorman at my club was not his usual cheery self when he greeted me one evening. One of his eyes was red, the pupil slightly dilated, and he complained of severe pain and some loss of vision. My role at Moorfields Eye Hospital had been in the venereology department, but even to a nonspecialist doctor the diagnosis of acute glaucoma was probable.

Acute glaucoma has obvious signs and symptoms. But the Dr Thomas most common type - the chronic simple variety, techni-Stuttaford cally known as primary open-angle glaucoma — is often asymptomatic other than that the patient's vision is progressively restricted.

Glaucoma is second only to cataracts as a cause of loss of sight in the world and it accounts for 15 per cent of blindness in the UK. Two per cent of 40-year-olds and 10 per cent of those in their seventies have a raised pressure of the fluid within the eye, a finding often associated with glaucoma.

Doubt is now cast on the traditional concept that glaucoma can be diagnosed merely by measuring the intraocular pressure. This can he estimated either by tonometry, in which the pressure is measured with a small device applied to the surface of the eye, or by the puff-of-air technique used by optometrists.

The current thinking on the causes, dlagnosis and treatment of glaucoma has recently been reviewed by Roger Hitchings. a consultant at Moorfields, in a report

Drinks and the risk

symptoms proved to be the result of kidney stones. After the diagnosis

had been made the next question was

whether or not his appreciation of good wine

had been a factor in the formation of these

stones. Luckily it was possible to reassure him, as a study published in the American Journal of Epidemiology of 45.289 men between the ages of 40 and 75 had shown that

coffee, tea, beer and wine, when taken in

reasonable amounts, actually lower the risk

of kidney stone formation. Conversely,

people who had rejected alcohol, ten and

coffee in favour of fruit juices had a higher

Wine was the most efficient drink a

reducing the likelihood of forming urinary-

tract stones, cutting the rate by 39 per cent.

Beer drinkers were 21 per cent less likely to

develop stones and those who took tea and

coffee had a 10 per cent reduction. The fruit-

juice drinkers were 35 per cent more likely to

incidence of kidney stones.

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WHEN blood was found in

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nal of Hospital Medicine.

The early diagnosis of a raised intraocular pressure is still important as it is a very significant risk factor for the development of glaucoma. It is found that the greater the pressure the greater the likelihood of developing glaucoma, although not everyone who has a raised pressure develops it. Primary open-angle glaucoma is now thought of as a degenerative condition of the optic nerve. The raised intraocular pressure may predispose a patient to this legeneration, and so may other

factors including a poor blood supply to the optic nerve such as occurs in patients whose blood pressure is either too high or too low. Some patients, for instance, with a raised blood pressure are over-treated so that when they are asleep the blood pressure falls to levels which may interfere

with the blood supply to the optic nerve.

A family history of glaucoma and race black races have more glaucoma than white

are other important risk factors. By studying the optic nerve at the back of the eye with three-dimensional optic disc biomicroscopy during a slit-lamp examination of the eye, specialists can detect early changes in the optic nerve two years before there is any loss of vision. Treatment for chronic simple glaucoma is either medical, laser or surgical, and it is now possible to prescribe effective eye drops for those people in whom beta-blocking drops produce seri-

Don't take your

pills lying down

PATIENTS tend to look

askance at their doctors when they are advised that pills and tablets should be

swallowed while they are

standing up, and that they shouldn't be taken just before

going to bed or even before going to sit in a

car or by the television set. Pills should be

washed down with liberal quantities of fluid

and the patient should then, preferably,

wander about until enough time has elapsed

Evidence that advice on pill swallowing is

medically important has been provided this

week by the reports on the side effects which

have been recorded when Fosamax, the new

and potentially very useful anti-osteoporosis

Like many drugs, Fosamax, if not taken

properly, can dissolve in the gullet (oesopha-

gus), where it can cause an acute inflamma-

tion or even ulceration. The lining of the

oesophagus is often unable to withstand

many chemicals whereas the stomach lining

is tougher. If a pill or tablet is taken when the

patient is standing upright it is less likely to

be delayed at the bottom of the oesophagus,

From Woody Allen to

John Travolta and

by Geoff Brown

page 33

Al Pacino, the week's

new films are reviewed

drug, is incorrectly swallowed.

for them to have reached the stomach.



Roland Boyes: "I know there are people worse than me, and I want to help because Alzheimer's is terrible . . . But I'm not resentful that it happened to me"

Slide into dementia

e was halfway through his rally-ing call to the faithful when the terror began. To Roland Boyes, MP for Houghton and Washington, his monthly speech to the constituency party was as familiar and he occasionally chided himself as predictable as the ship-

Now there was only a lengthening hush in the local YMCA and a row of puzzled faces as he stood, feeling perspiration trickle down his back and groping for the words which would not come. Someone prompted me in the end. He gave me the sentence l wanted, and I was all right."

ping forecast.

Over the next weeks, that phrase was to become a mantra. "I'm all right," he would tell his wife, Pat, as she grew increasingly anxious. "I'm all right," he would reassure alarmed colleagues at West-

For how could Roland Boyes bluff, confident, with a clutch of Labour frontbench jobs to his credit — admit, even to himself, that his life had become a tangled nightmare? His memory was dimming, his energy fading and, on the dark winter nights of January

1995, he would stagger home from the House of Commons, never sure that he would complete the short walk his Millbank

clock, but "I didn't know if I could no I was going to be on the sidewalk or longer tell in the river. It was terribly frighten-ing. I had a digital the time' clock in the flat, but

'I had a

digital

I was no longer able to tell the time from it. One day I had to walk half a mile in the pouring rain to get to Big Ben so that I could work out when my train to the constituency was leaving." In the end, a parliamentary

colleague, Sam Galbraith. insisted that he see a doctor. A lew weeks later, Mr Boyes sat in a hospital bed, calm as he listened to what amounted to a death sentence. "You must know," the consultant said carefully, "that there is such a thing as Alzheimer's disease."

Mr Boyes watched as the tears dampened his relatives' faces, but he did not break down that day. He did not intend to give in, and nor would those who loved The Labour MP Roland Boyes and his wife tell Mary Riddell about his desperate battle to overcome the effects of Alzheimer's disease with a string of university degrees, Mr Boyes, now 59,

rose through local government

to be the MEP for Durham.

Elected to Westminster in

1983, he moved swiftly to the

Labour front bench - first

with the environment team,

then at defence. Had Neil

Kinnock won the general elec-

tion, ministerial office seemed

was wrong with him. "It was

such a grey area. They said:

Your husband has Alz-

heimer's, and there is no cure,'

and I felt as if I was living in

damn it, there must be some-

thing to help, and I'll find out

intake of vitamins, magne-

sium and calcium. Roland was

enrolled on the first clinically-

controlled British trial of a

new American drug, named

E2020. He cannot know, until

the findings are released next

year, whether it is a useful

cause — he felt less ill.

While she stepped up his

ll of that flashed

through Pat Boyes's

mind in the moment

she was told what

him permit him to do so. Exactly a year has passed, and we are sitting in the office where he, still an MP, works a full day, seeing his constitu-ents and dealing with their problems. He has never before spoken about his illness. The marvel is that he can do so now. But he is funny, lucid and positive about his battle to overcome the disease. "We've just gone on with our normal life. You either slope down into nothingness or you get on with the job. That's what I have

In front of him is last year's pocket diary. "Look, I wanted to show you this. Thursday, February 16. I'd been at an animal welfare do in the staring at the page. I couldn't work out how to get on to the next day's entry or how to get home. That was the most frightening moment.

To you and me now, it's easy, but I was suicidal. No, I don't want to use that word, but I was so scared. Oh, God." And, though he

shudders still at the terrible strain of pretending normality while his mental faculties eroded away, he was perhaps shielded from the worst To Pat. his wife

of 34 years, the transformation was devastating. "I was used to this man who was so bright, who could

speak to thousands at political rallies. And suddenly I had this child-man who just wanted to nurse the cat and sleep. He even looked different. His brow would be furrowed and his mouth down at the corners. I called it his Alzheimer's

But, at the time, she could only watch in puzzlement and frustration the dozing figure in the armchair at their home in Peterlee and think back to the college days when they first fell in love. "He just stood out of the crowd from the beginning. He dropped his aitches, and he was a rough diamond, but so bright and dominant and charismatic."

A former maths teacher

him to tell the time again with a child's toy clock. In hospital.

and write my address on an envelope. They'd show me a baby's rattle and ask me to tell them what it was for. "For a while I couldn't talk at all. It was as if I was living in blackness." As

outpatient staff encouraged

him to perform simple tasks.

They got me to draw a cube

the darkness receded sufficiently for him to travel to Westminster for key votes, he decided that - whatever his fate - he should strive to help others. A brilliant photograundertaken to raise £30,000 for a scienphotography

in a new centre planned Alzheimer's Research Trust. "I than me, and I want to help because Alzheimer's is a terrible illness — the worst you can

"But no. I'm not resentful treatment, but - whatever the that it happened to me." Instead he was welcoming At home, Pat, a retired when the new Labour candiinfant school teacher, taught date for the seat he will give up at the general election dropped by to visit. Only Pat Boyes, who had watched her hus-band's tenacious light for political recognition, almost wept on his behalf.

Where is the real Roland?. she wanted to cry. Come back to me. And then, calmer, she took him off to book their holiday on a cruise ship. This year he filled in the forms unaided and paid with his gold card. Last year, she could not leave his side to swim. for fear that he would wander off and get lost.

Another step forward, but she yearns for more. "He's so dif-ferent from the old 'He's so Roland, but flashes are coming through. He is imdifferent, proving. It may be but there the drugs. It may be the vitamins. are flashes We're desperate, you see. We'll try of the old

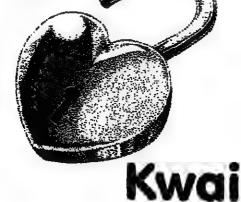
Lata an

Roland^a hope that money and medicine will eventually provide an

cure to be found for this dreadful Cinderella disease that no one wants to talk about. A future for Roland ... and for all the others.

 The Alzheimer's Research Trus is at G.J. Livanos House, Granhams Road, Cambridge C82 5LQ (01223 843899)





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Sister Frigidaire v Steel Magnolia

Clinton prepare to slug it out in America's impending presidential election. the most intriguing sub-plot is what promises to be an epic proxy battle between their wives.

THE RSDAY APR

Elizabeth Dole and Hillary Rodham Clinton are known re-spectively as the Steel Magnolia and Sister Frigidaire. Both boast Who's Who entries longer than their husbands', testaments to their apparently limitless energy and determination to achieve.

Mrs Clinton's campaigning real is well documented. In Elizabeth Dole, however, she appears to have met her match. Mrs Dole spends so much time on the road that she and her husband Bob. the Republican presidential nominee and Senate leader, fax their daily schedules to each other.

Indeed, when these two incurable workaholics celebrated their twentieth wedding anniversary last year, she was in lowa and he in Washington, Each had special dinners delivered to the other and ate them while talking on the

One of Mrs Dale's favourite toys is a torch-pen that allows her to draw up to-do lists in the night without waking her husband on the rare occasions they are home together in their small flat in Washington's Watergate complex. Once, when she was asleep before he returned and had to leave before he woke, she remembered he was addressing a group she had spoken to the previous day. She stuck a message on the bathroom mirror that read: "Don't use the joke about making the bed. I already used it."

To say she is formidable is clearly an understatement. In Elizabeth Dole, the First Lady has finally encountered a woman every bit as smart, driven and accomplished as herself.

Elizabeth Hanford was born 59 ears ago to a wealthy family in Salisbury, North Carolina. She was raised a southern belle -

riding, taking ballet lessons and attending debutantes' balls - an upbringing far re-moved from Mrs Clinton's modest childhood in the suburbs of Chicago. But her subsequent résumé easily matches

the First Lady's. Mrs Clinton, who is 48, was class president at the prestigious Wellesley College, Mrs Dole was Duke University's student president and May Queen. Mrs Clinton went on to Yale Law School. Mrs Dole, after a brief stint at Oxford, went on to Harvard Law School.

From Yale, Mrs Clinton went to Washington as a lawyer for the congressional Watergate committee that voted to impeach President Nixon, then married Bill and moved to Arkansas where she taught then practised law, From Harvard Mrs Dole, at that time a registered Democrat, went to Washington to work in Lyndon Johnson's White House and never left.

When Nixon replaced LBJ, Mrs Dole abandoned the Democrats and somehow contrived to remain in the new Republican White House. In 1973 Nixon made her a Federal Trade Commissioner. In 1981, after The New York Times had described her as

"one of the most stunning women in Washington", President Reagan made her Transportation Secretary. In 1988 President Bush made her Labour Secretary and the only woman ever to hold Cabinet posts in two different administrations.

Beneath America's presidential election, a more subtle battle is promised. Martin Fletcher on the contest between Hillary Clinton and Elizabeth Dole





Let battle begin . . . Hillary Clinton, left, has met in Elizabeth Dole a woman every bit as driven as herself

Three years later Mrs Dole became head of the American Red Cross. She has never had children but claims her public service more than compensates.

Like Mrs Clinton, she is a devout Methodist, and spends 30

minutes every day reading the Bible. Like Mrs Clinton, she has an almost evangelical desire to improve the world; but there the similarities end.

Despite all her work on behalf of women and children, Mrs Clinton

still frequently comes across as cold, domineering and self-righteous. She crusades, but too often appears to love humanity only in the abstract. She flaunts her feminism in a deeply conservative

tler in her methods. She conceals her inner steel and ambition beneath a gracious southern charm. She has that ability to make everyone she meets feel special, looking them in the eye and holding a handshake those few extra seconds. Above

all, she shrewdly mutes

her independence. Mrs Dole would never insist on being called Elizabeth Hanford Dole the way Mrs Clinton insists on being called Hillary Rodham Clinton. She would never sarcastically tell critics that "I could have stayed home, baked cookies and had teas". While Mrs Clinton refuses to appear subservient. Mrs Dole has four times taken protracted leaves of absence from top jobs to help Bob Dole's presi-

dential and vice-presidential campaigns.

Mrs Dole would certainly not be a passive and ornamental First Lady, but recoils from the idea of becoming a significant public player in her husband's administration - as Mrs Clinton did so disastrously when she tried to reform Ameri-

ca's healthcare system. Her approach is more incremental. If her husband wins, she plans to return to her

\$200,000-a-year Red Cross job and become the first President's wife to work full-time outside the White House. That much the American public would probably swallow because the Red Cross is a charity and First Ladies

"sensible feminist" who "doesn't threaten anybody".

Mrs Clinton may be more honest about her role and have the greater courage of her convictions. but she has made herself an irresistible target in the process. She has spawned a legion of enemies bent on destroying her. She has suffered endless investigations of her private and professional life. She has become the most polarising and unpopular First Lady on record, and the only one ever subpoenaed to appear before a Federal Grand Jury

y contrast, nobody has shown much appetite for investigating Mrs Dole's financial affairs, though her personal wealth has increased and questions have been raised about her blind trusts. A recent poll in The Washington Post showed her fans outnumbered her detractors by three to one.

Mrs Dole offers warmth and vitality to offset her husband's dourness. She gives astute political advice. She exploits the compelling story of his near-fatal war wounds and the long battle to recover in a

way her reticent husband cannot. The Republicans are confident she will be one of their greatest assets during the next eight months and Mrs Clinton one of the President's biggest liabilities, and while direct attacks on the First Lady might be counterproductive they will seize every chance to contrast the two women. "In any comparison ... Elizabeth Dole is going to come out wonderfully well," said one Dole campaign strategist.
If Mr Dole does win in Novem-

ber, his wife's reward will be, at long last, a house of her own — at 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, When the Doles married in 1975 she moved temporarily into her husband's Watergate hachelor pad, fully intending to buy a proper home at the earliest opportunity. Somehow they never found time.

Let us be proud of our dimples, says Tunku Varadarajan

am not, and never will be, a feminist man. I don't think women should be in forklift trucks, or play gameslike rugby, or drink from pint glasses, or be restaurant chefs or fail to wear make-up. But the fairer sex, I have to stress. has my ungrudging support on one bodily issue - that of cellulite.

الرجم السروي

Let us face the too, too solid facts: many of us suffer from cellulite, and there are as many unhappy male cellulitists out there as there are women who think their stomachs are unsightly. And as the tabloids have now told us this week, the Princess of Wales has also joined the cellulite-



Royal thighs: the Princess at the Chelsea Harbour Club

afflicted battalions, travelling to her chic riverside fitness club in a coat long enough to

veil every blemish on the royal

There is no body yet devised which does not succumb to the

telltale, subcutaneous dimpled effect. You can see it at home and in public, on parts of the body both intimate and obvious: on your wife's upper after a morning shower, on

ing "love handles" of the coarse builder who paves your

women — who are under pressure to do something about it. Of course we all want women to have lovely, shapely thighs, undimpled stomachs and buttocks without lumps. But are the bassle and fuss about cellulite, the stiff cost involved in keeping it at bay and the accompanying neuroses which drive otherwise healthful women to tears, really things which our society should be proud of?

No. I say, and with vehemence. Let there be cellulite, and let women have it, too.

In praise of cellulite

your husband's stomach as it Why can't we throw away jiggles with every movement of his foaming toothbrush, on those all-over body rubs, those seaweed-based gels, those elasticated bandages, those detoxifying clay solutions, those lymphatic therapies? the large-bikinied buttocks which thunder past you on a holiday beach, on the undulat-

· Forget the bras ... why can't we just make a giant wraps, those cellulite-fighting inflatable plastic boots, those

heated encasements? Why don't we take all those fatreducing aminophylline creams, those coagulants with polysyllabic formulae, those essential oils for the mature woman" - and dump the whole slimy lot in the high seas a hundred miles from

The truth is simple: cellulite

which women's bodies tend to specialise in to an extent greater than those of men. It is neither a disease nor an affliction and has, in fact, rather a

pretty name. Cellulite. How much more charming it would seem to us if it rhymed with Aphrodite. Perhaps Auden, then, would

is nothing but fat, a substance have written his Hymn to St

Bionde Cellulite rose up axecs tood Moved to delight by the melody White as an orchid she

In an oyster shell on top of

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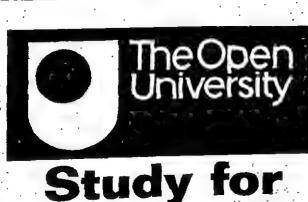






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When should you shop the boss?

Giles Coren on the growing pressures to become the office sneak

BEN GUNN, the Chief Condence that his former employstable of Cambridgeshire. ers had lied about a "safer

must be feeling as betrayed as his shaggy-haired namesake in Treasure Island. In Stevenson's novel Gunn was marooned by his fellow pi-rates — now he has been left high and dry again, nabbed for speeding by his own It is becoming more common for underlings to turn on

their employers. MPs are examining the Public Interest Disclosure Bill, which seeks to protect individuals who blow the whistle. Its plans to protect them from dismissal will be some consolation to the traffic cops who eschewed loyalty to the boss for loyalty to the public.

For while Mr Gunn's career is sure to survive the outcry. can they hope for the same

When the head of research for Brown & Williamson Tobacco, in America, gave evi-

ted forward Andrei Kanchelskis lost his, after openly condemning manager Alex The explosion of the Columbia space shuttle, and the disasters at Piper Alpha and Zeebrugge are all thought to have been avoidable, had employees only shopped their bosses. While in America you

cigarette", teams of private investigators were called in to discredit him, and he lost his

iob. Just as Manchester Uni-

Rat on the Boss" the practice had been considered un British — as squealing on friends. But now a whistle-blowers' charity has been set up, Public Concern at Work, and Stephen Dorrell's exhortation to doctors to expose incompetent

can buy a guide on "When to

colleagues has been labelled the "whistle-blower's charter". The stakeholder is dead. Long live the whistle-blower.

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Beware a slaughter too far

An open letter to the Minister of Agriculture. Douglas Hogg,

from Nicholas Budgen

Dear Douglas, I hope that a word of warning from a small farmer and hack provincial barrister will not be considered too impertinent, even though it is addressed to a successful minister and distinguished silk. Just two points. One: breeding herds and dairy herds are different. Two: a European compulsory slaughter policy on these herds will be very difficult to enforce. A preliminary word of sym-

pathy. Your confusion is reflected in the confusion of the you had a bit of trouble at first with Ken Clarke. He is right about the money. The farmers are a bit like lawyers working on legal aid. They consider themselves independent gentlemen and yet want as much as possible of the taxpayers' money. You can bet that any compensation scheme will be more expensive than

anticipated. Why are breeding herds and dairy herds different? I'm not sure that I can explain or justify my assertion but I can tell you that they are. We draw strange lines in our relations with animals. You, I believe, do a bit of rough shooting. I don't want to stop

anyone else shooting but I do not want to shoot myself. Yet I have hunted all my life.

Farmers draw a line between the animals to go to slaughter and those kept for breeding and milking. When Daisy can no longer

milk well or produce a suckler calf, we send her to the barren row market. We send her with regret, but it is all part of the cycle of life and death on the farm. There seems nothing wrong about it. It does not matter much to the farmer whether McDonald's, the Brit-Union pays for dead Daisy.

You have already come a long way since your first suggestion that you would buy up the barren cows voluntarily. Your friends in Europe last week forced you into the 30-month rule. Under the amendment order of April 3, no person may sell for human consumption any meat derived from a bovine animal aged over two years and six months. As you know, this doesn't have much effect upon the heifer market. They get fat before 30 months. However. an unknown proportion of bullocks are traditionally killed at ages over two-and-ahalf years. Some people estimate that up to 80 per cent of fatted bullocks are sold over the age limit. They are each worth between £800 and £1,000. This sum could be multiplied by between a guarter and half-a-million bullocks. As Ken would point out,

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A STATE OF THE STA

quite a bit of tax relief. You are on a dangerous slope over the compulsory slaughtering of selected herds. You told the House of Commons last week that you were "looking at" some plans for selective slaughter of herds at high risk of BSE. This is not how it is understood in the

Commission. They believe that you have agreed to bring forward such plans at the end of the month. Worse, we hear that the French and the Germans will only help if we help on their proposals elsewhere for instance, over the ERM. So there is a real chance that you will be forced into taking action which you regard as unnecessary and disproportionate. (I suppose they have got you by the system of

qualified majority voting.) Touch the herds and you're in for trouble. For a farmer who keeps animals, his herd is the centre of his life. He has tended it. He has got up at 5 am every morning to milk the cows. Even a part-time beef farmer has calved cows in the middle of the night. He has given up time and money and cisure to improve his herd. To kill the herd is to kill a part of him and his family.

So you think that this is a silly, sentimental view which will not be reflected in the attitude of modern farmers? Well, get your officials to look up the records of foot-andmouth disease in the late gious. The slaughter policy was based upon scientific evidence. The policy was agreed

thority to be a neces-

unpleasant. The

law was the domes-

tic law. Yet for all

this, many profes-sionals will tell you

of farmers and their

however

You are on a slippery slope with compulsory

slaughter wives who stood at the end of their drives, shotguns at the ready, determined to repel the Ministry men.

> A row now over the compulsory slaughter of herds will show the difference between European and domestic law. You have already demolished any justification for a compulsory slaughter policy. You said worldwide han on our exports was not based upon scientific evidence and was unjust and disproportionate. The compulsory slaughter policy will be a part of the price of buying off a ban that ought never to have been upon us. Further, there's no scientific evidence to sup-

port the slaughter of herds. What about the rule of law. you will ask. Well, we strain the rule of law by telling our people that we cannot change our European masters and legislators and that we have no hope of amending their

unjust and cruel laws. l wonder if Britain will obey laws requiring the compulsory slaughter of breeding stock and dairy herds. Just think of the images on television. The crying farmer, the distressed wife, the distraught stockmen. The JCB pushing carcasses on to a great fire or into a vast pit. You appearing on Newsnight to explain to Jeremy Paxman that there is no scientific justification for the slaughter. Who will the British public support? Of course, you'll get the blame. The cause of Euroscepticism

will get the benefit. Yours ever, Nicholas The author is Conservative MP for



Wine, women and Labour

ike most journalists I have often thought it would be pleasant to make my fortune by writing a bestseller, but have seldom got beyond the first page, let alone the first chapter. As readers might guess, my imagination leant towards the historical romantic fiction of A.E.W. Mason or the Baroness Orczy. Not for me the heroics of the racecourse, the American bar, the prisoner-of-war camp or Mi6. I preferred the more leisurely adventures that could be set in earlier centuries, in a period not only before John le Carré, or Ian Fleming, but even before John Buchan.

I have only been left with a few opening lines: "Colonel von Blitzen's monocie fell into the brown windsor soup. 'Mein Gott, ma'am!' he splut-tered." "The prime minister lovingly lit his cigar: I need a couple of million tonight, Rothschild, to buy the Suez Canal'. ""The shot ran out; the bullet penetrated the honest heart that beat beneath it." "As he kissed her swarlike neck, his cavairy moustache caught awkwardly in the lacing of her bodice." "The ace of spades be damned,' he whispered, and fell back dead into her arms."

It can be seen that any of these lines might have been the start of a real page-turner, but my trouble is that I have no narrative fluency. I could never work out what might happen

Nevertheless, the experience of repeated failure has made me realise how difficult it is to write a bestseller, and given me a proper respect for those who have mastered the art. I even have great respect for Jeffrey Archer, who has done what I failed to do. Naturally, this admiration ex-tends to Ken Follett. I have several of his novels in paperback on my shelves, most of which I have read while flying the Atlantic. In the days when I was a trade publisher, I would have signed almost any contract to persuade him to write for Sidgwick & Jackson. It is said that his books have been so successful that he, like Lord Archer, is more than a millionaire.

Ken Follett is a supporter of the Labour Party, and his wife, Barbara, is actually the Labour candidate for Stevenage, a marginal Tory seat which Labour expects to win. In Tuesday's Times Julia Llewellyn Smith wrote a most intriguing acWhy should rich socialists like the Folletts prefer tea to champagne?

count of the back-biting that has followed. The Folletts are accused of being "champagne socialists" - pre-sumably a lesser offence than Nye Bevan's role as a "Bollinger Bolshe-vik" at the court of Lord Beaverbrook.

The local criticisms cover a number of points. "I think she has been here to try and get on," says one Labour volunteer. "I can't understand someone with all that money coming in as a Labour candidate. I'm not happy about that Follett woman. What does she know about the people in Stevenage and their problems?" asks an unemployed Labour supporter. Why does she need

another house? She should have given it Despite the fact

that the Folletts have sponsored the kit of the top-scoring striker at Stevenage Borough

would never have occurred to me -Barbara Follett is also criticised for not talking to the young voters who go to the Yorkshire Grey pub, which is the Folletts' local. These young people are said to earn £100 a week, which does not seem a lot, and to spend £95 of it on Friday and Saturday nights, which sounds im-provident, if the landlord has got his figures right. There is also some criticism about a planning application, but there always is.

At first sight one can take a certain pleasure in the discomforture of the Folletts, which will, after all, be much assuaged when Barbara Follett is duly returned as the Member of Parliament for Stevenage at the next election. The Labour Party has made social envy part of its stock-in-trade

from the beginning. Now that Labour has become the preferred choice of many well-to-do middle-class people, they can only expect to get a taste of their own medicine. As a first reaction, that is fair enough. Britain is a country which is steeped in the boring selfpity of inverted snobbery; where Americans admire success, we tend to treat it as some sort of personality

defect: the Labour Party has reinforced this odious social attitude, which is just as bad as ordinary snobbery; we can afford a brief period of satisfaction.

It should only be a brief period. No doubt the Labour Party has played on the social envy that exists in British culture, but it is not confined to the Labour Party. Unfortunately, it is endemic, and, if anything, seems to be getting worse. The sourness of the National Union of Teachers' conference, and its dominance by anti-democratic, left-wing factions, is symptomatic of this green-eyed social

bitterness. Even the Conservative Party is by no means free No doubt Barbara Follett does want to "get on". She has

a proper ambition

to get into Parliament, and has been Football Club - something that prepared to put a lot of work into achieving it. This is her third attempt. Even this ambition is seen as an object of envy by her more meanminded supporters. Perhaos overweening ambition can be a fault, but Barbara Follett is not some kind of dotty Napoleon, willing to sacrifice millions to her personal glory. She is simply a hard-working woman with a social conscience. One may disagree with her politics, but it is important that able people should sacrifice their time and comfort to

> Nobody can say that the Folletts are likely to benefit personally from the policies of the Labour Party. No doubt they are rich; by British, though not by American or Hong Kong standards, they may be exceptionally rich. That means that they already pay substantial income taxes. Despite this Government's unsatisfactory tax record, the Conservatives are likely on average to impose lower marginal rates of income tax than Labour. That difference may or may not prove a large one, but whatever it may be, the Folletts are not acting in their own personal interest in sup-

> porting Labour. Then there is champagne. I do not

know how much champagne is actually consumed by champagne socialists. Bismarck calculated that he had drunk 10,000 bottles of champagne and smoked 50,000 ci-gars in his lifetime. But he is usually, though perhaps wrongly, regarded as a man of the Right. My impression is that champagne socialists are really dry white wine socialists nowadays, a good white burgundy from Berry Brothers in the Hampstead set, and something quite acceptable from the Napa Valley in

Islington.
Whichever it is, drinkable wine is a sign of humanity. One of the troubles of the Labour Party has been its inheritance of the cold traditions of English puritanism. In the most successful Labour administration. Clement Attlee's from 1945 to 1951. austerity was valued for its own sake, particularly by Sir Stafford Cripps. and was imposed on people who did today Tony Benn combines left-wing orthodoxy with teetotalism, and would, I imagine, view Tony Blair's set as both unacceptably right-wing and as too pleasure-loving for his

ne of my own objections to socialist theory is that socialists so often do get the wine issue wrong. They think that no one should drink champagne unless everyone can do so. I believe in the politics of pluralism, which were so well described by John Locke. "The mind has a different relish, as well as the palate; and you will as fruitlessly endeavour to delight all men with riches or glory (which yet some men place their happiness in) as you would satisfy all men's hunger with cheese or lobsters, which though very agreeable and delicious fare to some, are to others extremely nauseous and offensive . . . Men may choose different things, and yet all choose right, supposing them only like a company of poor insects, whereof some are bees, delighted with flowers and their sweetness, others beetles, delighted with other kinds of viands."

if the Follets do prefer chilled champagne to stewed tea, that is their choice, and I shall toast in Pol Roger their right to enjoy it. I regard them as numbered among the busy bees willing to work hard for the flowers and sweetness of life.

Making friends of the fiends

Magnus Linklater

on how to handle violent children

The cemetery in the small min-ing town of Larkhall, Lanark-shire, was vandalised at Easter. Nearly 100 headstones, some of them dating back more than a century, were wrenched from the grass, smashed or upended. Visitors on Easter Monday were confronted with a scene of desecration where once there had been a neat, well-

tended graveyard.

A wrecked cemetery is always a shocking sight - this was a crude and cowardly act of destruction — but what made things worse in this case was that it seemed to have been the work of teenagers, some even younger. Larkhall, where acts of random violence have become almost a way of life, has been described as a town

under siege from young people. Larkhall is by no means unique. Further north, the headmaster of a school in the gentle town of Forfar has had to campaign to stop his younger pupils using obscene words as a routine part of their vocabulary. This week's conference of the National Association of Schoolmasters and Union of Women Teachers heard evidence that some three-year-olds now cause such mayhem in class that they have to be sent home from nurseries. A friend of mine who teaches young children in London says that this year's intake is the most difficult she has ever had to manage.

"A generation without rules", is the way one commentator describes those young people who have no structure to their home lives, whose parents may be separated or simply absent, or who are deprived of the normal routine of family life. With no codes of behaviour and no conventional relationships to guide them, it is unsurprising if they drop out of society. These are children who have

lost their place. What is more disturbing is the resentment that may go with that. A generation for whom society has little to offer may simply turn against it. extracting retribution for a suffering they cannot resolve in any other way. Smashing gravestones, terrorising a village, or making a young teacher's life hell may be the only way they

have of avenging their sense of loss. But whatever the root causes of youth violence, the end product is depressingly predictable - a steady progression of young offenders pass-ing through juvenile courts, secure accommodation and then prison. Britain has the largest prison population in Europe, and it is in the disjointed families, the unruly classrooms or the teenage street gangs that the problems begin.

That is where it should be tackled: prevention rather than punishment should be the guiding principle. That, however, is not how the judicial system in England and Wales works. The Home Office response is to build vet more prisons or to explore Amercian-style strategies which offer short, sharp shocks rather than longterm recovery programmes. Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, has a simplistic response to violent crime lock up the offenders and keep them off the streets for as long as possible. But this leaves little chance of developing a penal policy that at-tempts to deal with the problem before children grow up.

n Scotland, the children's panel system - the nearest equivalent to an English juvenile court takes as its starting point the needs rather than the deeds of a child in trouble. Its decisions carry legal weight, but it has no punitive role. Instead, it seeks to address the circumstances which have brought a child before it. A case may be referred by police, social worker or school. The child may be involved in truancy. petty crime, abuse or anything that seems likely to put a child at risk. The panel can convene everyone involved in the case - parents, teachers, social background and to come up with decisions aimed at addressing the root cause of the problem rather than assigning blame.

The panel may make a supervision order, thus putting a child under the care of a social work department. refer a child to a special school, place it with foster parents, or, in extreme cases, recommend that a child be held in secure accommodation if the child or the public is at risk. The panel's decisions are under constant review, and a case may be referred back. This provides a chance to monitor the progress of a child at risk and learn about the family background, before coming up with

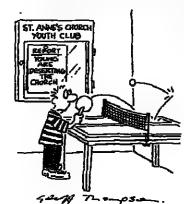
possible solutions. An offender below the age of 16 will always be referred initially to a children's panel rather than a court. If the child denies charges, the case will be referred to a sheriff's court. Once proof has been established the case will come back to the children's panel, not to assign punishment but

to seek a way forward. The children's panel system is not without its faults: it has found no answer to the teenage gangs of Larkhall. But it is certainly a more humane and far-sighted approach to a lost generation than anything available in England and Wales, or even the rest of Europe. It was a Scottish judge, Lord Kilbrandon, who recommended it in the first

Brute force

Tory party, Brian Mawhinney, has been busting blood vessels in a vain attempt to win today's byelection in Staffordshire. For the first time ever, every single person contains some 700 names, has been ordered up to Tamworth to help campaign

At the crack of dawn for the past few days, a minibus destined for Tamworth has been gurgling into life outside Central Office. For the red-eyed souls inside, this latest brainwave from a hyperactive Tory machine is a step too far.

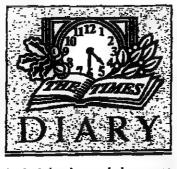


The poor things have been told they must do four days of door-stepping and flesh-pressing, two days before the campaign started and two days during it. They have even been issued with clocking-in cards which they must have marked off by stony-faced Central Office operatives in the

The heavy-handedness certainly looks like the work of Mawhinney. His sinister Ulster brogue has had the staff of Central Office scampering around like electrified cats recently.

"Clearly, if you want to be a Conservative candidate you have to show willing," said a Tory spokesman up in Tamworth. "The cards are just so that those who do come up have a proof of their battle honour." Not all the names on the list are happy about this jackbootish test. "Four days is a bit much," said one, "and this clocking in smacks of the shop-floor."

■ The bomb-proof window of the Parliamentary Book Shop in Westminster has been shattered by an angry granny. Her motive unknown, the old girl wrought havoc the other night when she



bashed the picture window repeatedly with her handbag.

Blood brother

AS Liberia tears itself apart once more, some extraordinary names are playing their part. Aside from the headline-grabbing Roosevelt Johnson and his rebel forces, the Liberia Peace Council, who are anything but peaceful, boast a teenaged Major-General Ambush Rebel, Presumably, he is some relation of the famed Liberian, Brigadier-General Armed Uprising.

Bag lady SHOULDER pads and snappy evening bags will be brandished unashamedly at the Purcell Room in London's South Bank Centre to-



the Princess of Wales

night, where one of the smartest ladies of the fashion world is to give a piano recital.

Helene Mercier-Amault, whose husband Bernard runs suitcasemakers Louis Vuitton, will risk her nail varnish on the keyboards for invited friends including the Princess of Wales and Madame Chirac. An accomplished performer, who first played when she was six. she is a good friend of the Princess and accompanied her to the Cezanne

exhibition in Paris. Bernard has been pulling a few strings to indulge his wife - the recital will be awash with free champagne from Moët & Chandon, one of his little companies. Should Tony Blair feel homesick

in New York today, he might care to pop in to the Carlyle Hotel. where Baroness Thatcher will be staying. The Labour leader's political heroine is over in America on another of her lecture tours and is said to be growing irritated by her audiences. After going to the trouble of preparing a statesmanlike lecture on global affairs, the first question she is almost inevitably asked is: "Can you tell us about Charles and Di?"

Disjointed

JAMES GROUT is an actor of undoubted courage. Although best known for his role as Chief Superintendent Strange in Inspector Morse, his most exciting appearance to date was as a 60-year-old. well-rounded history professor who prepared his lectures in the nude in the series A Very Peculiar

Practice. So I feel bound to report that it wasn't his nerve that let him down in his latest role, but his knees. Just a few weeks after he opened as Talbot in Mary Stuart, at the National Theatre, his understudy has now

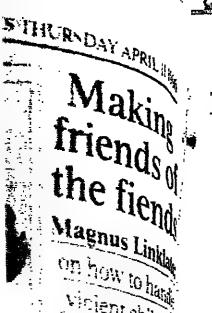


On his knees: James Grout is praying for the pain to pass

taken over. Set designers are to blame, for their sloping stage has proved too much for the Grout cartilage, and an old knee injury has flared up. "His doctor advised him to rest his knees." says a stagehand.

• Teething problems for the Prince of Wales have encouraged a Cumbrian toffee maker to alter his recipe. Neil Boustead, of Neil's Toffee Shop in Penrith, has been supplying Highgrove with jawstraining treacle toffee for some time. "But we are now planning a new treacle fudge because he told me traditional treacle toffee pulls his fillings out."

P·H·S place. Perhaps Lord Taylor, the Lord Chief Justice, should follow suit.



THE TIMES

THE EMPTY PEW

Revealed truth, not "resources", will bring the young to God

The Jesuits believed that if they had a child until he was seven they would have him for life. Jealous of every wayward soul, churches throughout history have been anxious to capture the young before another denomination, or the Devil, claimed them. The Church of England, then, is understandably worried about the drop, by a third over the past nine years, in the number of young people in its pews. But the recommendations of the Church's own working party appear unlikely to arrest, let alone reverse, the decline.

Written in the prose of the management manual rather than the Authorised Version. it betrays a cast of mind which is bureaucratic and passionless. The national Church is withering, with a dramatic decline in attendance among the most impressionable and spiritually hungry section of the population, and the working party is obsessed with "resources".

The first recommendation the working party makes is to assert that, "the allocation of resources is paramount". To that end it urges the Church as a whole to examine its budget and recommends an "audit of resources allocated to youth work". Reading these arid thoughts it is impossible not to ask if the authors, including the Bishop of Carlisle, are really the apostolic heirs of martyrs and evangelists or ersatz accountants. How does the Church expect to attract young people, anxious to find an alternative to materialism and searching for the spiritual when its first answer to any problem is financial? Rather than prating about resource reallocation, the Church should expend all its energies preaching the Gospel. By doing just that, other churches have flourished.

The pattern of teenage life is now such that the Church youth group or scout troop plays an ever smaller part in the social life of the young. But that does not mean the interest in the eternal questions of existence which is the best route to religious faith has diminished. By presenting an unapologetic Christianity, evangelical and pentecostal churches have attracted, and held, a growing congregation among the young.

The style of worship is accessible but, more importantly, the theology and morality are demanding. By seeking to ape the informality of its rivals the Church of England has mistakenly attributed their appeal to the style of service and not the substance of the sermons. A few choruses on the guitar will not satisfy the questing soul in the way that honest engagement with the challenge of Christianity can.

The style of worship is not, however, irrelevant; indeed there is every indication that modernising the Anglican liturgy has had an effect on attendance - it has hastened its decline. The same barren prose of the Church's working party report characterises current worship. In the beginning was the Word; and language, as much as anything, has kept this country Christian. The incomparable beauty of the King James Bible and Book of Common Prayer which drew generations of Englishmen to God has been replaced in the past 30 years by a liturgy already anachronistic and unequal to communicating the sense of mystery and awe central to worship. Intended to appeal to modern tastes, it failed because people turn to the Church not for fashion, but for transcendent and timeless truth.

Restless innovation will not reverse the Anglican Church's decline. The last time the national churches, in England and Scotland, experienced a dramatic revival was when, as a result of the Oxford Movement and the Disruption respectively, their clergy returned to their roots. Perhaps the Church should recognise that the young will, like the prodigal son, come back to faith anyway after sowing some wild oats. But that return will be more likely if the Church remains on firm foundations.

OUT OF LIBERIA

The West should not wash its hands of this wretched case

For the second time this decade, America has rushed troops to Liberia. Their sole mission, as it was in 1990, is to spirit American and other foreign nationals out of Monrovia, the miserable capital of a country morally as well as physically bankrupted by an exceptionally vicious civil war. The US has an obvious duty to protect its nationals and Liberian battle-zones are as anarchic as they are brutal. Since Roosevelt Johnson, the warlord who provoked the latest confrontation, had seized hundreds of hostages as human shields, evacuation was prudent. But Washington's concern should not end there. The US, whose freed slaves founded Liberia as a state, cannot escape the consequences of its continuing influence there; if it is seen to be washing its hands of this wretched country, that could tip the scales back to war.

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The renewed fighting exposes the ragged nature of the peace deal between Liberia's armed factions but does not yet make its total breakdown inevitable. Since Charles Taylor, the most powerful of Liberia's seven murderous warlords, unleashed the civil war in 1989, the rivals for the victor's spoils have signed, and broken, around 20 ceasefires and a dozen externally brokered peace accords. But the most recent of these, signed last August, holds out more hope than most. That is not because Liberia's soldier-bandits have been seized by contrition, but because their respective ambitions are now more likely to be furthered by peace.

This war has been driven not by ideology nor even, despite the tensions between the Americo-Liberians and the 16 indigenous tribes, by tribal hatreds, but by the insatiable greed of the faction-leaders. After six years of massacres, looting and pillage, houses have lost even their doorframes, the railbeds have no rails and the streets no lampposts. Ecomog, the West African force deployed in 1990 to restore peace, has prevented some atrocities. But its ill-paid

soldiers have joined the looting; the bitter local joke is that Ecomog's acronym means "Every Car or Moveable Object Gone."

By last August, there was so little left to steal at gunpoint that the three most powerful of these bandit soldiers decided that they had a common interest in signing up to a ceasefire, demobilisation and elect this year. They calculate that if they stop fighting, the coffers will be replenished with emergency aid and investment, from which they can then take their cut.

The root of the current trouble is that the peace deal made some warlords - notably Mr Taylor, the probable victor if elections go ahead - more equal than others. In theory, Liberia has been governed since August by a six-member transitional council, including civilians. In practice, power has been carved up between Mr Taylor, George Boley and Alhaji Kromah, in a tactical alliance that has nothing to do with the patriotism, peace or democracy proclaimed in the flowery titles their respective militias bear. Mr Johnson. given only a minor government post, busied himself with looting aid convoys and illegal diamond mining until his commanders ousted him as leader of his own breakaway faction. When the council then sacked him, he began a ferocious armed revolt; it culminated in last weekend's attempt by the ruling council to arrest him on charges of murder.

Mr Johnson has promised to turn himself over to Ecomog or UN observers. If he does, peace still has a slim chance. However imperfectly, Ecomog is doing a job that the West is not willing to do. It needs Western financial help to boost its force levels and effectively - to bribe the militias to disarm. Liberia's traumatised people, nearly half of whom have fled their homes, cannot rebuild their lives alone. Donors will have to work with Liberia's criminal warlords, knowing that much Western aid will go astray. They should hold their noses, and help.

OF TUBBY MICE AND MEN

What mouse genes tell us about the middle-age spread

One of the greatest pleasures of middle age is to find out that one always has the right answer. A less happy feature of the same age, however, is to find out that one quite

often has the wrong shape. Middle age - when one can do just as much as ever, but would rather not - is the time when most bodies expand and some horizons shrink. It is the time when those lunches of several years cause chests to "slip down to the memanine floor" (as Jeeves once put it vividly), and when the only thing that gets thinner is the hair on the head. And only middle age can provoke poignant laments like this one, by the late (but not light) Lord Goodman: "Every so often I lose weight, and, to my horror and indignation, I find in the quiet of the night somebody has put it

But help for the round, and a break-arough for fatties, are now at hand from a most unlikely source. A laboratory in Maine, whose research is published in today's issue of Nature, has found that the pattern of portliness in the "tubby mouse"a natural mutation from the common or laboratory mouse - "strongly resembles the late-onset obesity seen in the human population". In other words, the middle aged tubby mouse expands around the waist

in much the same manner, say, as a stalwart of the Garrick Club, a school headmistress or a senior shop steward.

There is more. This circumferentiallychallenged rodent can apparently blame its tubbiness on the sweetly-named "mouse chromosome 7", whose genes reveal a misspelling in their DNA sequence. The researchers believe that there must - somewhere, some place, some paunch - be the middle-aged human equivalent of mouse chromosome 7, and that the corrective process by which the roly-poly gene is tackled in tubby mice might also help make svelte Jack Sprats of those 50-something men who are at present broadish in the beam.

How very pleasant it would be for us all if these nice American researchers are correct in their conjecture. Let us hope they are, and that we all have a mouse chromosome 7 lodged in our adipose deposits. It would deliver one at a stroke from such evils as exercise, diets, weight-watching, low-calorie tonic water, fat-free whisky and salads. Thanks to the tubby mouse and mouse chromosome 7, one could succumb to the lure of excess, and be seduced by the siren call of gluttony and indulgence. Nothing, as wild Oscar wrote, succeeds like excess. And after all, one is only middle aged once.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Farming outlook in BSE aftermath

From Sir Michael Spicer, MP for Worcestershire South (Conservative)

Sir, The crisis facing British agricul-ture in general and the beef industry in particular has not gone away over the Easter holidays. On the contrary April 29, the deadline laid down by European agricultural ministers for Britain to propose an "acceptable" cow-slaughter policy, looms closer.

The European "offer" to pay 70 per cent of the cost of destroying much of our beef and milk herds would, if accepted, mean in practice that the British taxpayer would put up over 80 per cent of the cash - given that three quarters of the payments made by the other European countries would be set against rebates at present due to Britain under common agricultural policy (CAP) arrangements. We would also have to contribute towards the cost of desiroying British-bred cattle in France and Holland.

Since the contribution of the other European countries would be negligi-ble, two things follow. First, we should only contemplate slaughtering cows whose death is in the direct proven interest of British consumers and beef producers. We should certainly not pander to the dictats of competitive in-

terests on the continent of Europe. Secondly it will probably be best (certainly cheaper) to pay for it all ourselves directly rather than to engage in the wasteful charade of recycling our money through the European Un-

If this means the de facto return to a nationally-based deficiency payments system and the beginning of the end of the CAP, so be it. The CAP will in any event need to be replaced if the countries of Eastern Europe are ever to join the EU.

Yours faithfully, MICHAEL SPICER. House of Commons.

From Mr D. H. Braggins

Sir. The letter from the Chief Executive of the RSPB and others (April 5) draws attention to the implications for the countryside created by the crisis in the beef industry and calls for the need to develop agricultural policies that are sensitive to the environment. What it does not mention is the unique opportunity that this would present to improve our rivers.

The growth of the beef and dairy industries and the introduction of intensive farming methods have inevitably led to problems over the disposal of farm waste. Slurry-spreading and the use of pesticides and fertilisers near watercourses have introduced excessive nitrates and phosphates into the river systems to the detriment of plants, fish and animals. If there is to be a large cull of cattle it would be timely for the Ministry of Agriculture to finance the set-aside scheme for the re-creation of water-fringe habitats and buffer strips to reduce pollution of our rivers.

The scheme should be implemented in conjunction with the newly created Environment Agency and, in the first instance, should be targeted at the 25 rivers which English Nature is seeking to protect as sites of special scientific interest (SSSIs). These have been identified as examples of the best rivers for wildlife but are suffering from pollution and require remedial

Yours faithfully, DEREK BRAGGINS, Blue Ball. Payhembury, Nr Honiton. Devon.

From Ms Jan Morris

Sir, I am sure Sir Jeremy Chance is right (letter, April 4) in saying that farmers did not realise the cannibalistic nature of their cattle-feeds. For many years, however, they have been as aware as the rest of us of the cruelties and catastrophic results of their intensive farming methods.

Perhaps the beef crisis will bring them to their senses: the day will come, I have no doubt, when crimes against nature will be seen to be as terrible as crimes against humanity. There will be no pleading ignorance

Yours faithfully. JAN MORRIS, Trefan Morys, Llanystumdwy, Gwynedd.

From Mr M. W. S. Hitchcock

Sir. I was employed by an animal-feed manufacturer from 1947 to 1990 and clearly recollect that it was the Ministry of Food who issued regulations making it obligatory for compounders of dairy rations to include a minimum of 2.5 per cent meat and bonemeal.

This ruling was imposed in the early 1940s and continued almost to the end of feedingstuffs rationing on August 1, 1953. By then, most of us in the industry understood the importance of animal protein in dairy rations in order to provide the best possible proportions of essential amino acids. since the main vegetable proteins in use at that time were not so rich in these respects.

As fish meal was suspected of giving a taint to milk, meat and bonemeal was the only alternative available.

Yours sincerely, M. W. S. HITCHCOCK, Mount Lofty Lodge, Skates Hill Glemsford, Sudbury, Suffolk.

Future of Nato for Europe's defence

From Mr William Cash, MP for

Sir, The news (report, March 30) of

the new economic union between

some of the states of the former Soviet

Union adds new urgency to the case

for reaffirming Nato as Western Eur-

ope's primary defence. It is obvious,

as Bosnia has shown, that we cannot

do without the Americans, so it was

pleasing that the White Paper on the

inter-governmental conference (IGC)

confirmed the Government's support

for Nato. But the Conclusions of the IGC summit at Turin made no men-

tion of Nato; they simply call for im-

proving the "operational capability available to the Union". It is no secret that the federalists

want the Western European Union to

become the armed forces of the EU,

which in turn would mean the end of

Nato. The great pity is that Javier Sol-ana, the Secretary General of Nato, seems to be fulfilling the predictions I

made in my article in The Times on December 7, 1995, by helping to un-

dermine his own organisation: it was

reported in Le Figaro (March 28) that

We must explain to the Russians that Nato

has changed, that it has new missions, and that it seeks a profound relationship with

Russia ... We must not be fixated on Nato.

We must emphasise the totality of relations

between Europe and Russia. There is the

Council of Europe. There is the European Union and perhaps even, one day, the

It is vital for our defence that we do

not allow the twin pressures of Russia

and the federalists to dilute the effica-

cy of Nato and the role of the Ameri-

cans. The Government must stand

and provide firms with a greater in-

If policymakers promote hire-and-

fire flexibility too far above task flexi-

bility they may thus end up boosting

low-paid, low-productivity jobs at the expense of failing to create a competi-

tive, high-skill economy capable of

generating better quality and more se-

key buzz-phrase to have emerged from this week's G7 jobs summit in

Lille. The focus of sensible debate

should be whether this is better ach-

leved by some form of regulation or

instead through voluntary means. Ei-

ther way, however, one should avoid

the mistake of concluding that a crude

hire-and-fire culture offers the best

route to competitiveness and job-crea-

tion throughout the EU.

Black Prince Road, SEI.

JOHN PHILPOTT. Director,

Employment Policy Institute,

Yours faithfully,

Southbank House.

April 2

"Security of employability" is the

firm on this at the IGC.

BILL CASH (Chairman),

61 Pall Mall, SWI.

The European Foundation,

centive to invest in training.

Yours etc.

April 2.

cure jobs.

he has said:

Stafford (Conservative)

From Mrs Elizabeth Young

Sir. The views John Redwood advances in his article, "Saving Europe from itself" (March 29), suggest he has not been following recent developments in United States opinions and policies very closely.

Baroness Thatcher has. In her Fulton speech (report and leading article, March 11) she made perfectly clear the choice that lies before us: either (as she advocates) we hand up our security to the United States President for him to manage - the Nato Alliance becoming "a permanent one resting on the solid foundations of American leadership"; or we don't, and we look after it as best we can among all these Europeans whom neither she nor Mr Redwood has much time for; she has very serious doubts about the currently fashionable idea of a separate 'defence identity' within the Alliance".

The trouble with accepting perma-nent "American leadership" (along with hugely expensive, probably fallible, high-technology security - particularly anti-missile defences against various "rogue states" in the Middle East) is that we would be trading-in just the sovereignty and liberties with which Mr Redwood and Lady Thatcher have sought to identify themselves.

US extraterritorial economic and military claims expand daily and the idea that we and our European neighbours might negotiate more equably and effectively with the United States in support of our own interests if we subject ourselves to them militarily is dangerous fantasy.

One of Winston Churchill's perennial problems was to stay out from under the treads of the American juggernaut: we still have to.

ELIZABETH YOUNG, 100 Bayswater Road, W2. April l.

Job flexibility

From the Director of the Employment Policy Institute

Sir, One might agree that greater labour-market flexibility has a role to play in combating European unemployment. But it is far from obvious that this "inescapably means cuts in welfare protection, non-wage labour costs and job protection regulation" ("Political jobbery", leading article,

With regard to regulation, for example, your conclusion rests on too narrow a definition of "flexibility". Although there may be advantages to increasing employers' ability to hire and fire, if pushed too far this kind of flexibility can detract from "task flexibility" — ie, the ease with which workers can be switched from task to task.

Task flexibility depends upon the degree to which workers are skilled and adaptable. It is aided by encouraging stable long-term relationships between employers and workers which foster employee commitment

Norfolk's tribal chief

From the Earl of Sandwich

tion", with some support from the European Union, the Overseas Development Administration and a few of the

more aware politicians. Sir, You rightly point out (leading arti-cle, April 8) that the election of Lyrme Symonds as honorary chief of the Public support for overseas aid is much enhanced by individual initiatives like Lynne's, which are often the Mamprusi tribe is an example of the best means of giving schools and local value of personal contributions in communities a direct experience of overseas aid-giving. You could have problems abroad and of the possibiladded that such commitment also ity of solutions.

Sun and the seat of all sorts of interest-

ing physics and chemistry — a unique

On a more sombre note, one day a

comet will head directly for the Earth

and that will certainly not be a boring

event; "terminal" might be a better

word to use. However, such an event

is not likely for a few million years

and even then it may be possible to de-

flect it; our successors will then live to

laboratory in space.

view another day.

ARNOLD WOLFENDALE

(Astronomer Royal, 1991-95),

University of Durham.

Department of Physics,

Science Laboratories,

South Road, Durham.

Yours sincerely.

honours and inspires the Norfolk community who have supported her Yours sincerely. work as a teacher and fundraiser. SANDWICH (Development journalist, Awareness of needs overseas is an Christian Aid, 1974-86). important, and still neglected, part of the aid-giving process. Aid agencies like Christian Aid and Oxfam are acti-Mapperton House, Beaminster, Dorset. vely engaged in "development educa-April 9.

In praise of comets

From Sir Arnold Wolfendale, FRS, President of the Institute of Physics

Sir, Your correspondents write (April 2 and 5) "how boring comets are" and "give me shooting stars any day". Really, what a travesty of the truth. The present comet, easily seen by

everyone on cloudless nights, is a wonder to behold, and to appreciate. It arrived in our skies quite unexpectedly, having apparently been lost in the vicinity of the Sun in Stone Age times. It represents a sample of matter left over when the planets were formed and its study will help us to understand how the Earth came about Careful viewing of the cornet will re-

veal its tail, pointing away from the

Private passions

From Mr Gavin G. R. McEwan

Sir, If the views of Mr Sean Fear (let-

ter, April 3; see also letter, April 8) are

correct, then surely employers should

not be permitted to discriminate ag-

ainst prospective employees only on

grounds of sexual orientation? The

logical extension of his argument is

that they should also be allowed to dis-

criminate on grounds of sex, age, race,

religion and any other ground they

Personally, I would refuse to em-

ploy anyone who had written a moral-

ly repugnant letter to the Editor of The

Times, and would gladly discriminate

against Mr Fear on that ground.

I am, Sir, your obedient servant,

GAVIN G. R. McEWAN,

Clydebank, Dunbartonshire.

18 Park Court, Dalmuir.

April 5.

All at sea From Mr John Bagley

Sir, I realise that coastal erosion is a constant cause for concern in East Anglia. But I was alarmed to read the reference to "Stowmarket on the Suffolk coast" (Valerie Grove interview, April 5).

Perhaps there was an exceptionally high tide when Michael Palin met his wife-to-be there some 30 years ago.

Yours sincerely, JOHN BAGLEY, 33 Hamilton Road. Cockfosters, Hertfordshire. April 5.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -0171-782 5046.

Casting light on the evolving eye

From Mr Aston Atkinson

Sir, Dr Richard Dawkins is quoted by Quentin Letts [Faith, hope and the Darwin man", March 29; also letters, April 5] as suggesting that all living things owe their design not to God but to evolution. And he explains ("Can nature perform miracles?", April 2) how the eye could have evolved in less

than half a million years. What he failed to address was the question of how natural forces originated. How did photons of light come about, for example? He explains that photons played their part in the evolution of the eye in living creatures. Are we to assume that light acquired its wave-like nature by evolution of some

There are untold numbers of other natural phenomena that beg explanation: the force of gravity, to single out just one. By what process could this mighty power which holds planets in their orbits have evolved, presumably from some primitive, earlier versions?

The answer to these questions about the origins of natural forces - the engines of evolution, as it were - could be amazingly simple: for instance, that they were created by God.

Yours truly, ASTON ATKINSON. 8 Scarlett Road, Castletown, Isle of Man.

From Mr J. W. S. Armstrong

Sir, Richard Dawkins, seeking to demonstrate the "preposterous simplici-ty" with which an intricate organ might arise of its own accord, contradicts the commonly-held notion that an organism will only evolve characteristics which convey some advan-tage to the survival of its hereditary

In his account of how the eye might have evolved he envisages a bed of photocells gradually becoming convex to allow an organism more accurately to interpret from which direction light was coming. However, he then implies that a comparatively useless concave bed of photocells might have evolved and then lain dormant awaiting the emergence of a lens to provide it with a purpose.

Bearing in mind that this would require thousands of years it would appear that evolution must have had some idea of where it was going. This is called teleology and is anothema to natural selection, which has always been regarded as a blind process. It suggests design, and here we have a rich irony: Richard Dawkins, the high priest of atheism, presenting an argument for the existence of God.

Yours faithfully, J. W. S. ARMSTRONG, Old Tyles, Camp Road, Gerrards Cross, Buckinghamshire. April 3.

From Mr R. P. W. Beli

Sir. Presumably in his successful attempt at creating computer-generated patterns of spiders' webs and snail shells Richard Dawkins both switched the computer on and, with the assistance of his computer-scientist friend, programmed it to function.

If he had shown that over a period of 400 million years his computer could have done the same comparatively simple task whilst turned off and without programming then his arguments would be more compel-

That man has discovered the tools by which he was created does little to disprove the existence of a Creator.

Yours etc. R. P. W. BELL 2 Grove Road. Haylands, Ryde, Isle of Wight.

Ups and downs

From Professor R. M. Hardisty Sir, Mr Vaughan-Davies's club porter

(letter, April 5) was not being illogical in stating that "most gentlemen give more" than average, he merely wish-ed to imply that those who gave less were not gentlemen.

Yours faithfully, R. M. HARDISTY. 4 Ruskin Close, NWII. April 5.

From Mr Frank Nunneley

Sir, Speaking as an average man (and I have been on the Clapham omnibus) I thought it worth pointing out that I have more than the average number of legs.

Yours faithfully. FRANK NUNNELEY, Fairfield, Horseshoe Lane, Beckley, East Sussex. April 9.

Easter parade

From Mr Laurence Davies

Sir, Barry Shooter (letter, April 10) expresses bafflement at the presence of street cleaners and traffic wardens on Easter Day. As both the London boroughs of Havering and Redbridge are controlled by a minority "new Labour" administration maybe we should ask Tony Blair about the sanctity of Christian holidays (leading article, April 8: letters, April 10)?

Yours faithfully, LAURENCE DAVIES, 36 Wingate Road, Ilford, Essex. April 10.



COURT CIRCULAR

WINDSOR CASTLE April 10: The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh gave a Dinner Party at which Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother and The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon were

The following were invited: the Prime Minister and Mrs Major, His Excellency the High Commissioner for Canada, the Right Reverend Michael Marshall, Sir Ron Dearing, Mr and Mrs Bamber Gascoigne, Mr and Mrs John Lewis, Mr and Mrs Martyn Lewis, Mr and Mrs David Peake, Lieutenant-Colonel Sir John Johnston, and Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs

BUCKINGHAM PALACE April 10: The Prince Edward, Chairman, The Duke of Edinburgh's Award Special Projects Group, this evening held a meeting at Buckingham

KENSINGTON PALACE April 10: The Princess of Wales, Colonel-in-Chief, The Princess of Wales's Royal Regiment (Queen's and Royal Hampshires), received Lieutenant-General Sir Anthony Denison-Smith (Colonel of the Regiment).

Her Royal Highness re-ceived Captain Richard Walch (Regimental representative at the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst) and Officer Cadets being commissioned into the YÖRK HOUSE

April 10: The Duchess of Kent, Patron, the United Kingdom Committee of UNICEF, attended the annual meeting of the Board of UNICEF, United Nations Building, UN Plaza, New York, United States of

Birthdays today

Miss Janet Allen, former Head-

mistress, Benenden School, 60;

Viscount Buckmaster, 75: Mr Jo-

seph Burnett-Stuart, former chair-man, Robert Fleming Holdings, 66: Sir Raymond Carr, former Warden, St Antony's College, Ox-

ford. 77; Mr Gervase de Peyer clarineuist, 70: Sir Oscar De Ville

former chalrman. Meyer Inter-national. 71: Mr Clive Exton.

scriptwriter and playwright, 66

Mr James Alan Ferman, secretary. British Board of Film Classifica-

tion, 66; Mr Ronald Fraser, actor

66: Mr Michael Hindley, MEP. 49: Dr R.J.B. Knight, deputy director, National Maritime Museum, 52:

Dame Anne Poole, former chief nursing officer, Department of Health, 62; the Earl of Sandwich.

53; Mr Richard Walnwright, for-

mer MP. 78: Professor Michael

Wright, chairman, 600 Group, 49.

BIRTHS: George Canning, Prime

Minister 1827, London, 1770; Sir Charles Halle, pianist, conductor

and founder of the Halle orchestra.

DEATHS: Llywelyn ap lorwerth.

Prince of Wales, Aberconway,

1240; Sir Thomas Wyart the Youn-

ger, poet and conspirator, exe-cuted, London, 1554; Sir Gerald du

Maurier, actor-manager, London,

1934; Sir Archibald McIndoe, plas-

de surgeon. London. 1960; Jo-sephine Baker, singer, Paris, 1975; Enver Hoxha, Albanlan leader 1944-85, Albania, 1985.

Lord Armstrong of liminster was

the guest of honour at the annual

dinner of the Chief Constables

Club held last night at Guildhall.

Mr David Shattock, Chief Con-

stable of Avon and Somerset,

Anniversaries

Hagen, Germany, 1819.

Dinner

presided.

Chief Constables' Civin

Today's royal engagements

The Princess of Wales will attend a piano recital at the Festival Hall at 7.20 in aid of The Voices Foundation. The Princess Royal, as Patron of the Northern Lighthouse Board. will visit Ailsa Craig Lighthouse. Campbeltown, Kintyre at 200. Princess Alexandra will visit the Floyd Unit, Birch Hill Hospital, Rochdale, Greater Manchester, at 2.05; as Patron of the Anchor Housing Association, will open the Pendleton Croft retirement housing scheme at Hind Hill Street. Heywood, at 3.05; and will visit Vine House, the Cancer Help. Advice and Information Day Centre, Ribbleton, Preston, at 4.35. The Duke of Gloucester will oper the Buckingham swimming pooand leisure centre, London Road, Buckingham, at 2.30.

Simon Dyer CBE

A Memorial Requiem Mass for Simon Dyer CBE. Director General of the AA, will be celebrated by His Eminence, Cardinal Basil Hume, Archbishop of Westminster, at The Bromnton Oratory. Brompton Road, London SW7, on Monday, May 13 at II_30am.

Those wishing to attend should write to Mary Maddocks, AA. Norfolk House, Priestley Road, Basingstoke RG24 9NY, by April 22, 1996. Thekets will be issued.

Geoffrey Foxcroft

A service of thanksgiving for the life of Geoffrey Foxcroft will be Saturday, April 20. at 2.15nm.

Appointment

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Mr Robert Franklyn Nelson, QC. to be a Justice of the High Court. assigned to the Oueen's Bench

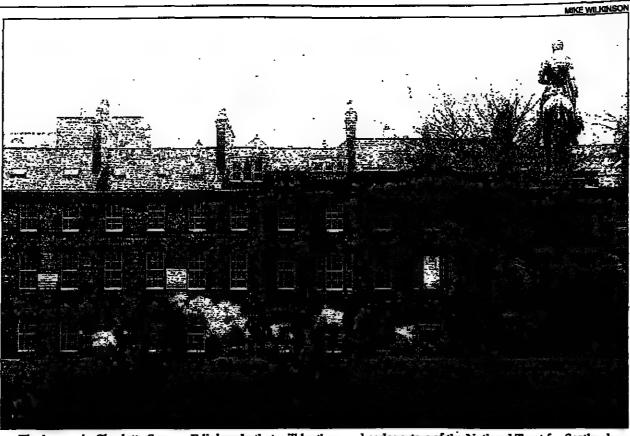
Memorial service

Mr Michael J. Naylor A memorial service for Mr Michael J. Naylor, Founder and Managing Director of Endsleigh Insurance Services, was held yes terday in Tewkesbury Abbey. The Rev Michael Tavinor officiated and with Mr Michael Alcock,

Managing Director of Endsleigh, welcomed the congregation. Drs Ad Bouwmeester, Chair-man of Endsleigh and Managing Director of Gouda Insurance Company, and Mr Arthur Poulos read the lessons. Mr Mark Naylor, nephew, read Edward Lear's The Owl and the Pussy-Cat and Mr

David Gilles read a piece by Juliet Chipchase. Mr Bill Davidson. Company Secretary of Endsleigh, Mr Len Warwick, Mr Jon Callard, Member of England Rugby Team, and Mr Jim Murphy. President of the National Union of Students and a Director of Endsleigh, gave addresses. Among others present

addresses. Among others present Members of the family, Mr Gordon McKeag (chairman, Football League), Mr Frank Teasdale tchairman, Burnley Football Club), a representative of the Professional Footballers' Association, chairmen, chief executives and managing directors of the Insurance industry and many other friends and colleagues.



The houses in Charlotte Square, Edinburgh, that will be the new headquarters of the National Trust for Scotland

Trust spends £3.7m to save historic square

By JOHN YOUNG

THE National Trust for Scotland has taken the first steps towards the restoration of the world famous Charlotte Square in Edinburgh. With the aid of £3.7 million from the Heritage Lottery Fund and £700,000 from Historic Scotland it has purchased numbers 26-31 which will become its headquarters, with public exhibition and gallery space.

The square was designed by Robert Adam in 1792, the year he died, and is considered to be his finest civic monument in Scotland and a masterpiece of

urban planning and design. The trust already owns three buildings on the north side of the square, one of which, known as the Georgian house, is a popular tourist magnet while the next door house is the official residence of the Secretary of State for Scotland.

However, since the 1960s the square has been in decline and about one third of the buildings are empty. Several firms for whom it had been a prestige address have been persuaded to move to modern open-plan office buildings.

Many bodies have expressed concern about the future of the square, and the

trust believes that, without action to halt and reverse the decline, its survival is threatened. It hopes to encourage other organisations, including commercial firms, to follow its example. It also hopes to persuade the Charlotte Square Propri-etors' Association to consider restoring the original layout and reinstating railings and pavements. If funds permit. the facade of the south side of the square will also be returned to its original condition and will include statues of sphinxes and other creatures which were part of Adam's original design but never incorporated.

The second secon

University news

Betty Paddifoot, of Hitchin, King's College London Recent research grants include: Echool of Education Mrs S Rouve, 434.185 Ecu (European

English
Prolessor J A Roberts. E146,102

sortish Academy) to support a re-search project entitled Middle Eng-lish word studies.

War Studies (Includes Centre for

Defense Similes Professor M Clarke (CDS), Professor L Freedman, 75,030 Ecu (European Community (PHARE Democracy

Programme) to support a research project entitled Security and democ-racy in the new Europe II.

Centre of Medical Law and Ethics

Thames Regional Health Authority) to support a research project entitled To evaluate models of ethics com-

mittee approval of multi-centre re-search projects.

School of Life, Basic Medical and

Dr H Davies, £!!7,309 (MRC) to support a research project entitled Analysis of T lymphocyte responses during evolution of cervical intraepitheliai neoplasia.

(BBSRC) to support a research project entitled Regulation of respiratory metabolism in the free-living nitro-

gen-fixing bacterium azotobacter vinelandil.

Professor D. O. Hall, 6,000 Feu

(INTAS) to support a research project entitled Biotechnology of hydrogen energy production in photobio-

reactors incorporating photosyn-thetic micro-organisms. Professor R K Poole, £164,136

(BBSRC) to support a research project entitled The flavhaemoglobin (HMP) of escherichia coli and its role in

responses to exclusive stress and nitrogen compounds. Biografical Sciences Division

Anatomy and Human Biology

sor R K Poole, £182,676

School of Law

Health Sciences

Life Sciences Division

E606,994 net.
She left £125,000 and her home and contents to personal legates, £50,000 each to the Guide Dogs for the Blind Association and RSPCA, £15,000 each to the PDSA, Multiple Sciences's Society and Parkinson's Disease Society, £10,000 each to Voluntary Service Overseas and Intermediate Technology Development Group, £5,000 each to the Blue Cross, and the Paul Strickland Spanner Centre at Mount Vernon Hospital Northwood, and the residue to Oxfam. Mrs S Rouve, 434.185 Ecu (European Training Foundation (TEMPUS PHARE)) to support a research project entitled Inter-university forcign language training network.

Dr M Maguire, Ms C L Jones, £25,000 (ESRC) to support a research project entitled An investigation into the school experience of ethnic minority student teachers. Other estates include, net before School of Humanities

Vilma Goglia, of Redhill.

Latest wills

E606,994 net.

Surrey. Mrs Phyllis Mary Goodman, of Mr Michael Evelyn Wallace Scott Mackindy, of Sherbourne, Dorset Phyllis Flora Mocatta, of East-bourne, East Sussex £962,649.

Mr Edwin Gordon Ottewell, of shire Mrs Elizabeth Margaret Pinchin, of Wadhurst, East Sussex £839,944. Mrs Barbara Royle, of Ottery St £964,067. Mary, Devon.... Mrs Elizabeth Marjorie Savage, of Hersham, Surrey....... £1,111.261. Mr Nigel John Sellers, of Shipton by Beningbrough, North Yorkshire......£1,224,533.

Elizabeth Jane Sweet, of Truro. Mr Thomas Frederick Biddick of St Austell, Cornwall E635,737. Miss Hilda Alicia Joan Collyer, of Cookley, Worcestershire £668,443. Florence Sarah Edwards, of Bournemouth, Dorset 1689,292. Mrs Jill Hardbattle, of Stoughton, Leicestershire £1,931,206. Mrs Edith Olive Kenney, of Ormskirk, Lancashire.... E623,946. Mr Robert Edward Keyte, of Ebrington, Gloucestershire

Mr Harold Sidney Marshall, of Stowmarket, Suffolk....... £978.126. Mr John Nielson Gifford-Mead. of Betchworth, Surrey .. £1,575,484. Group (includes Developmental Biology Research Centre)
Dr K T O'Byrne, Dr S R Milligan (Physiology Group), Dr C W Coen, £164,356 (MRC) to support a research project entitled Environmental osstrogens and the central pulse generator controlling reproduction: a novel approach to a critical issue. Dr L C Mahadevan (DBRC), £136,264 (BBSRC) to support a research project entitled The role of mitogen-stimulated HMG-14 phosphorplation in immediate-early gena

horylation in immediate-early gene Dr S L Dickson, £51,229 (MRC) to Support a research project encided Neural mechanisms regulating the secretion of growth hormones.

Molecular Biology and Biophysics

Or M Irving, £165,315 (MRC) to support a research project engiled The molecular mechanism of force generation in muscle: time-resolved Professor R M Simmons, Dr G E

Jones, 97,622 Ecu (European Com-mission (HCM Programme)) to sup-port a research project entitled Muscle and cell marility: fundamental mechanisms.

mental mechanisms.

Professor R M Simmons, Dr D A Smith, Elll,772 (Wellcome Trust) to support a research project entitled A stochastic model for the generation of force and displacement by isolated ruscle motor proteins. Pharmacology Group
Dr M J Curtis, £54.511 (British Heart
Foundation) to support a research
studentship entitled Platelet activating factor (PAF), platelets and
myocardial ischaemila: role of in-

myccurusus iscrizionia: role of in-dependent versus plateler-dependent actions of PAF to elicit cardioc arrhythmia's contractile and coro-nary vascular dysfunction. nary vascular dysjunction.

Physiology Group (includes Vascuber Biology Research Centre)

Dr. G. E. Mann. (VBRC). £97.506

(British Heart Foundation) to support
a research project entitled Modulation of nitric oxide and carbon
monoride signalling pathways by
oxidatively modified LDL in vascular
and othelial and smooth muscle cells.

ondanvely modyled LD in voscular endothelial and smooth muscle cells. Dr G E Mann (VBRC), E80,000 (Tommy's Campaign) to support a research project entitled Regulation of the Largenine-nitric oxide signalling activery in human cultured. nalling pathway in human cultured myometrial smooth muscle cells. Nursing and Midwifery Division Dr S Cowley, £48,990 (Department of

Health (Anglia and Oxford RHA)) Research studentship. Natrition and Dissertes

Professor T A B Sanders, £19,800 (Meat and Livestock Commission) to support a research project entitled fron status, cognitive function and physical faness in UK adolescent School of Medicine and Deutistry Child Health

Dr C Buchanan, £24,685 (Joint Re-search Committee) to support a research studentship entitled Growth actors and impaired growth. General Practice and Primary Care
Dr P White, 204-324 (Lambeth South-wark and Lewisham Health Commission) to support a research project. entitled Severe asthma interface dev elopment project.

al Medicine Dr G J Mutti. Professor A J Bellingham, £52.967 (Leukaemia Reearch Fund) Clinical Training Medicine

Dr M R Christle, Dr E C I Hatfield (Fellow), £120;316 (Wellcome Trust) to support a research training fellow-ship entitled Study of antibody recognition of the protein tyrosine phosphatase IA-2: a novel autoantigen in insulin dependent diabetes

Dr P M W Bath, Dr FJ Bath, £50,966 (South Thames Regional Health Authority) to support a research project ematic review of blood pressure management in acute

School of Physical Sciences and Electronic and Electrical Engineering Professor A C Davies, 298,175 Ecu

(European Training Foundation (TEMPUS PHARE)) to support a research project entitled Education in signal processing and circuits for Physics Dr A G Michette, Dr C J Buckley.

E163,743 (EPSRC) to support a re-search project entitled A laboratory scanning X-ray microscope. Dr A G Michette, E268,232 (BBSRC) to support a research project entitled. The irradiation of sub-cellular targets using an ultrasoft X-ray microprobe. Grand total amount awarded in the quarter £5.780,792; grand total of awards in the quarter 132.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr R.W.J. Currie and Miss E.J. Bullough The engagement is announced between Richard, elder son of Dr and Mrs William Currie, of Mountainside, New Jersey, and Elizabeth, younger daughter of Professor Donald Bullough, of Auckland, New Zealand, and Mrs Belinda Bullough, of Watlington, Ondord.

Mr BJ.K. Dimitroff and Miss M.M. Lambton The engagement is announced between Brian, youngest son of Mr and Mrs Pashanko Dimitroff, of and Mrs Pasnanko Dimutroit. of Mijas, Spain, and Monica, grand-daughter of the late D'Arcy Lambton and the Honourable Mrs Lambton, of Shottisham, Woodbridge, Suffolk. Hon R.T.A. Goff

and Miss C.L. Cregeen and Miss C.L. Cregoen
The engagement is announced between Thomas, only son of Lord and Lady Goff of Chieveley, and Catherine, only daughter of Mr Peter Cregoen, of Greatham, Hampshire, and Mrs Jennifer Cregoen, of Frensham, Surrey.

Mr E.B. Hine
and Miss S.K. Brighton
The engagement is announced
between Edward Burgass, second son of the late Dr Denys Hine and of Mrs Denys Hine, of Newark, Nottinghamshire, and Sandra Kristina, eldest daughter of the late Mr Bryan Brighton and of Mrs Marion Brighton, of Washingborough, Lincoln Mr J.R. Martin

and Miss L.K. Stanler
The engagement is announced
between James, younger son of the
late Mr John Martin and of Mrs John Simpson, of Exeter, Devon, and Lucinda, younger daughter of Sir Beville Stanier Bt, and Lady Stanier, of Whaddon, Buckingham-

Mr J.J.P. Middethvalit and Mile L.I. Railard The engagement is announced between Julian, elder son of Mr. and Mrs Douglas Micklethwait, of Hurstbourne Tarrant, Hampshire, and Laurence, daughter of Dr Raillard, of Seignosse, Landes, and Mme de Csabay, of Paris.

The engagement is announced between Julian, son of Mr and Mrs George Sale of Meols, Wirral, and Charlotte daughter of Mr and Mrs Stafford Patient, of Ipswich, Suffolk.

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Mr I.G. Shaw and Miss P.M. Step The cogagement is announced between lan, son of Mr G.P. Shaw, of Read Lancashire and Mrs V.M. Shaw of Brieffield, Lancashire, and Penelope (Pepe) daughter of Mr and Mrs C.J. Stephenson, of Mere, Wiltshire.

Mr B.J.M. Wood and Miss S.J. Tarver Colonel and Mrs Charles Tarver, of Winterbourne Earls, Salisbury, are pleased to announce the engagement of their daughter Sarah Jane to Benjamin, son of Mr and Mrs Jon Wood, of Belvoir Lodge, Leicestershire.

Marriages

Mr B.C.F. Nicholson and Mis K. Sakardon The marriage took place in Kyoto, Japan, on Saturday, April 6, 1996, between Mr Ben Nicholson, son of Mr T.R. Nicholson, of London, and of Mrs S.J. Nicholson, of Bristol, and Miss Kaori Sakamoto, daughter of Mrs S. Sakamoto, of Osaka, Japan. This will be followed by a service of blessing in

Mr D. Supple and Miss V. Webber The marriage took place on Tues-day April 2, in Chelsea, of Danton, son of Mr Bill Supple and Mrs Fran Barnes, and Victoria, daugh-

ter of Mr and Mrs Laurence Webber. Mr A.L. van Prazg and Miss M.J. Allan

The marriage took place on April 2, in London of Mr Lucas van Praag, son of the late Mr Louis van Prang and of Mrs Angela van Prang, to Miss Miranda Allan, daughter of the late Mr Richard Allan and of Mrs Roderick Sargeantson.

Church news

Canon Mervyn Banting, Vicar, St Cuthbert, Copnor (Portsmouth): is to be Archdescon of the Isle of Wight, same diocese.

The Rev Dr Roderick Allon-Smith, Vicar, St John-the-Baptist, West-wood, and Area Dean of Coventry South (Coventry): to be Parish Development Adviser in the diocese of Coventry and Priest-in-charge, Radford Semele and

Ution, same diocese.
The Rev Richard Arding, Curate,
St Augustine, Bromley Common:
to be Vicar, St Michael and All. Angels, Witmington (Rochester). The Rev Paul Bagshaw, Assistant Curate, St Mary Magdalene, Newark, Newark Team Ministry: to be Priest-in-charge, All Hallows, Ordsall and St Alban's, Retford

(Southwell). The Key Terence Baillie. Bedminster (Bristol): to be Vicar, Cleverion St Andrew and Cleverion Christ Church (Bath and Wells). The Rev George Baisley, Rector, Berkswell: to be also Rural Dean

of Kenilworth (Coventry). The Rev Gill Barker, Assistant Curate (NSM), St Matthew, Bridgemary: to be Chaplain's

Assistant (full-time), Portsmouth Hospitals Chaplaincy Team (Portsmouth). The Rev John Barrie, Priest-in-

charge. Holy Trinity, Hereford. (Hereford): to be Vicar, St Mark, Hamilton Terrace (London). The Rev James Blandford-Baker. Curate, Christ Church, Quinton (Birmingham): to be Vicar, St Dunstan w St Thomas, East Acton

The Rev Victor Cassam, Rector. Selsey: now also Rural Dean of Chichester (Chichester). The Rev Barbara Chambers, Assistant Curate, Blurton, Stokeon-Trent (Lichfield): to be Chaplain's Assistant at The Queen's Medical Centre, Nottingham University Hospital NHS Trust

The Rev Brian Cook, Rector, St Mary. Liss (Portsmouth): to be also an Honorary Canon of Portsmouth Cathedral. The Rev Trevor Cooper, Curate (NSM), Heavitree (Exeter): to be

Curate (stipendiary). St Wilfrid. Standish (Blackburn). The Rev Howard Cumington Assistant Curate, St Leonard Holy Trinity, Exeter (Exeter): to be Vicar, St John, Sandown and Christ Church, Sandown, Isle of

Wight (Portsmouth). The Rev Andrew Dawswell. Curate, All Saints, Childwall (Liverpool): to be Curate, St Andrew, Leyland (Blackburn). The Rev Graham Dodds, Rector, Bath Walcor to be Lay Training

Adviser and Director of Resiles Studies (Bath and Wells). The Rev Roderick Doutton, Assisurate, Ho Priest-in-charge, Caldecore, in plurality with Old Warden (St

Albansi. The Rev Richard Edwards, Rector, North Pine Anglican Parish (Bris-bane, Australia): to be Rector, Kingston St Mary w Broomfield and Cheddon Fitzpaine (Bath and

The Rev Trevor Farmilioe, Vicar. Martock w Ash and Rural Dean of Ivelchester: to be also a Prebendary of Wells Cathedral (Bath

The Rev Anthony Fowler, Assistant Curate, Walton St Mary, Felixstower to be Priest-In-charge, Combs (St Edmundsbury and

Ipswich). Canon John Fuller, Principal, Southern Dioceses Ministry Training Scheme, and Canon and Prebendary of Salisbury Cathedral (Salisbury): to be Vicar, Wheatley, and Team Rector designate of Wheatley Team Ministry (Oxford). The Rev David Gamble, Chaplain. HM Prison, Latchmere House (Southwark): to be Priest-in-charge, St George, Portsea (Portsmouth).

PERSONAI

shall wall for God my sav-iour; my God will hear me.

BURTHS IEY - On March 31st insile - On 6th April to Catherine (née Green) and David, a son, Jonathan David Alexander. AL-ZOUMAN - On April 1st at The Portland Hospital, to

at the Portunid Hospital, to Bassima Al-Qalami and Anwar Al-Zouman from Kuwait a beautiful daughter. BADMAN - On 25th March to Zoe (née Topiis) an Nicholas, the gift of a daughter, Katherine Verity, a BENNETT - On 9th April 1996, to Helen (née Firth) and Alexander, a daughter. Sophie Alexandra Helen, a sister for Emily.

BISSET - On 4th April 1996 to Virginia and Niel, a daughter, isabelle, a sister for elle. a stater for Oliver and Billy. BLOWER - On April 10th fr Singapore, to Jacqui (née Khoo) and Charles, a son. Maithew Liam Passe. CHAFFER - On April 10th, to Belinda (née Peel) and Jason, a daughter, Emily Mary, a sister for George.

CHALK - On March 28th 1996, to Laura (née Hornung) and Philip, a son, Oscar John, a brother for

cangnier. **HASELDINE** – On 7(h April MASELBREE - OR 7th April 1996, to Mariana and Richard, a beautiful denghler, Elizaveta Maria. HGGHRE - On 4th April, at The Royal Surrey County Hospital, to Mandy and Nell, a beautiful daughter, Holly Inselds Reatrice, Sibn 69cz. HOARE - On 5th April 1996, to Josepher the Baytish and Christopher, a son, James Christopher. BIRTHS IACPHERSON - On April 9th, to Jane (née Purvis) and Campbell, a daughter, Emily

PINE On March 26th, to Karen (nie McHenry) and Karen Inée McHenry) and
Alistair. Iwins. à boy.
Frederic Guy and a girl.
Hany Frem.
RHYS-EVARS - On Sh April
1996 Good Priday at Queen
Charlotte's Hospital. to Fram
and Peter. à wonderful
daughter. Chivia Frances.
RWETT-CARRAG - On Good
Friday April 5th. to Sarna
son. Tom Alexander Miles.
ROBBINS - On 4th April 1996
at Pembury Hospital. to Saily
(née Hedley-Jones) and
Smon. a son. Jasper George.
BCHOFIELD - On Easter
Sunday April 7th 1996 to
Susannah (née Tucker) and
the laż John Schofield, a
daughter. Charlotte.

the late John Scholicid, a daughter. Charlotte Charlotte

DIAMOND **ANNIVERSARIES** ALDRED:READ-CARTER On April 11th 1936 at St Mary's Charch, Davyhulme, Thomas William Aldred and Dorothy Read-Carter, Loving parents of Elizabeth and Rosemary. Grandparents of Madeline and Henry, Patrick and William. Great-mandacrents of Ametical and William, grandparents of An and Conor.

DEATHS ADAMS - Details on Arris 20

apact 67 years, surfacely and

peacefully at Norfolk and

Norwich Hospital. Much

loved husband of the late

Muriel and very dear father

of Josephine, Father in-law of

Josephine, Father in-law of Martin and grand Emily and Hennah MENUM and grandfather of Ernsly and Hammah. He will be sorely missed by his family and the world of Opera the great loves of his life. Funeral private. Earning Howers only. Donetions, if desired, to Sheringham Lifetont Appeal.

AYLIFF - Jean on April 8th 1996 peacefully at Charing Cross Hospital. Funeral at Mortiake Crematorium on

BUFFEY - Leopard Mills M.C.
T.D. Li-Cot (ret'd). "Stingo".
On 6th April aged 92
peacefully after a short
filness. Dearly loved and
devoted husband of the late
Mary. dearest "pa" of Sue
and son-in-law Michael and
affectionate grandpa of Peter
and Stephen. Service at 8t
Mary the Virgin. Hayes.
Kent. on Friday 19th April at
2 pm followed by private
cremation. No flowers
please, but donations if
desired to Hayes (Kent)
P.C.C. c/o J & R Killick, 112
High Street. West Wittham,
Kent. (0181) 777-4502.

CARRICK - Lucy Vera on April 4th peacefully at Grosvenor Park Nursing Home, dearly loved sum of Alison and devoted friend of the late Winitred Wilson. Enquiries to Minumery P/D bt. (01424) 730418.

CATTERSON-SMITH insbel peacefully on Easter Submissy aged 105. Artist. Embroiderer and devoted daughter of the lass Robert Cattaison-Smith. Funeral Service at Randalla Park Crematorium. Leatherbased Crematorium, Leatherhead, on Monday April 22nd at 12 hoon, Flowers, or donations to R.S.P.B. c/o A & E Longhurst, 21-23 Mingston Road, Ewell, Surrey, tel: (0181) 393-1077. CHEMEVIX THEREST - On Good Friday 1996 sencerally in the loving care of Burcot Grange N.H. Bromsgrove, Tresmo used 90, wife of the labe Eric and a much loved sear, where to law, and and control of the control of the labe of the sear of the law, and and control of the labe of the labe. great-nunt. Funeral at Raddic Cremainram in Wednesday April 17th at 12.30 pm. Flowers or donations if preferred to R.N.I.B. c/o G. Crump Funeral Director. 33 Hambury Road. Drottwich. Worcs. WR9 8PW, tel: (01900) 774335.

COLUMN TYPES.

CLAPTON - Devis Ellism of Sournemouth formerly of Hampsheet percentilly on Hampsheet produced to the Hampsheet pools on Tuesday May 7th at 2 pm. Denastions in her memory in the Charch of the Transfiguration c/o the Transfiguration Charch South Denastics in the Countries in the Countries Charch 282741.

CLOUGH - Gordon, Writer CLOUGH - Gordon, Writer

CLOUGH - Gordon, Writer and Broadcaste, partier of April 6th, and did him or or April 6th, and did him or or April 6th, and did him or or of Jonathan, Penny. Elizabeth and Eleanor, son of Annie. Profes of Penny. Elizabeth and eleanor, son of Annie. Profes of Penny Boad. Wandaworth Charles, Lemine, 6WI7 on Trienday April 16th at 2 pm. Plowers to Maria Commil (0181) 874 7698, or donations of Dr. Robert Wilson, National Heart and Lung Institute, Dovebouse Breek, Lemine, SW3 6NP. DAVIES - Present Branco, 18th March 1996 in Perth Walley die Penny die Perthy on 18th March 1996 in Perthy on 18th CLOUGH - Gordon, Writer

erred market of Hope, John and Sally, A fundy funds VAIN - OLSO AMI 1990 Daphne of Higher Golsoncott, formerly of Woodcompe, Minehead iomerest. A dearty low Senter and nunt. Funeral Senter at Tanasas Denne Crematorium on Priday 19th April at 2 pm. Family flowers only. Densitions if desired to Renal Unit.

Wemford Hispital, Excler c/o Murrell & Dewar, Iraham Road, Minebase.

FORM - Marjorie Florence (Peggr) on April 6th 1996 aged 90 years. Cremation and Kingsdown Crematorium, Swindon, on Friday 12th April 1.30 pm. No flowers.

MADIDA - On 20th March 1996 woldenly of the bottom Samuria Josephillo Mary Hadden in her BOTH year. Funcial Service of Scotting Perish Church in 12.30 pm Monday Auril 18th. "Come inha me all ye that takeous and are hotely isden and will give you rest". St Madhew II ware 25.

HEAD - On 6th April at Burrawied Nursing Heats, Groombridge. Muriel Elizabeth (Belty). Beloved class of the late Rev A.H. Heed and of Molle Mowil and loved sunt and great-aunt to all their families. Funeral Service at Burrawood Chapel on Tuesday 16th April at 2.30pm. Family flowers only. Any donations to 2.50pm. Family Howels only. Any denations to Church Mississary Society C/o E.R. Rickmott & Son. 41 Crew Hill Road. Two How Wells, Kent TN1 15D let: (01852 \$22465.

1996. at Duchy Hospital. Truto, Cerawell, Kattlasen (Kay) also her loving nutband on April 4th 1996. at Trailate Hospital. Turo, Dr. F.D.M. Hockles, Pumpul (Kay) also her toving husband on April 4th 1996, at Trainite Hospital, Truro. Dr. F.D.A. Hocking, Funeral service private, Memorial Service to be announced at later data. No flaware by request. Department in let 2 desired by the P.D.S.A.. St Francis Hotne for Sick Ashmala, Chausean Trust or World Wildlife (O Lloyds Bank, The Paratie, Liebeard, Cornwall.

MULSE - Westrow 9th Baronet on April 10th, peacefully in hospital. Private funeral No flowers. Memorial Service to be automated. HUMPHREYS - Lt. Car. David Oliver, D.S.C.,
F.R.I.C.S., on 8th April,
beloved humand of the less
Josephine and father of
Jennativ and Heles, Passes
at 2 pm on Measure, 22nd
April at Hartley Mauditt
Church, Allon, Flowers of
densities in Hartley Cauch

donations in Hartley Charles Bell Fund to Charles Road, Turk Street, Alton.

Flora (Flora) on Auril 9th, ufter a long fight against if health, passed peacefully away at Redmount Nursing Home, Enckfastleigh, beloved wife of the late Edward (deceased) and loving mother of Antonia. loving mother of Amona, Fygvois and Carmel, Carlo, much loved or and man dependent of André. Desire, Francis André. Desire, Francis André. Desire, Francis André. Desire, Church Alberton, on Tuesto Arril 160 at 2.30 pm. information and Severa by F. Canadophere and

MacDermot M.C. on 8th Agril 1996 vary penorially, beloved bushand of Mary and author of Terry, Crimia, Could and Tim. Service 17th April 2 pm All Saints Camel, Ovel Way, Cerrards Cross. No flowers by requal, Dependent to Brillish Legian, MacDONALD - Ivorine (MIEE) us 601 April 1995 after a

m dm April 1895 alies a land those fought. A wooderful mother and input break, about the mother and input break, about the mother and the missed by all who knew her, especially her children and her adored granddaughter Elia. Her memory will be treasured always. Funeral he be beid at Sailards Lane Melhadist Church. Finchley N3 on Tuesday, April 16th at 2.50pm. Family flowers only. Densitions be Edenhall Marie Curic Centre. 11 Lyadinard Cardens, London, Marie

1996, Joy daughter of the late Joseph and Nora Machierney and much loved cousin of Joan. Family flowers only. Donations to British Heart Foundation of Jan. Kenyon. (0171) 937 0757. 72 on 8th April.
Thanksgiving Service at
Reigate Park Church,
11.30am Saturday 20th
April Ns fowers. Boneticas
to Harestone Marie Curie
Centre C/o Stoneman's
Funeral Service. Redfull.

MORTON - James Hird "Jim" ex Rayel Segment (933-40) aged 60 years, clied years at 40.

April 1996. Befored husband of the late May. Much loved in its family, assured and Ref in the campy assured and sadly missed by many rime. Person derice at South West Middlesex Crematorium Friday 19th April at 11.30 am. Flowers and saquiries to F.W. Pains. 31. Church Street. Twickenham, tel: (0181) 892-1784. O'THURN - On 6th April 1995.

G'BRIEN - On eth Auril 1996, passelully, Joen wife of the late Or Dan O'Brien. Dense mother to Peter, itseter to Addie, stemother and ester-in-law. Funeral Service at The Surrey & Sussex Crematorium Monday 15th April at 12.30 pm. Pamily flowers only. But densitions for The Friends of East Exercy Magnital imp be smil c/o Stoneman Funeral Service, Doran Court. Radmil, RH1 6AZ.

PAWLE - Protectic Straction on Subminy GD April aged 97. Lower bushend of the last four and member of the fact factures. Service at Mortiate Crematorium on Monday 18th April at 3.30pm. Flowers to T.H. Susters & Sons. 447 Upper Dictropoli Read West, East Sheep, London SW14.

Pine - On 26th March, suddenly, Corsican, speci 110, beloved friend, screen

PONTHUS - On Good Friday
Sin April 1996 in her Sist
year. Elizabeth Mary (nice
Donation). Belowed manye
of Richard. Lou and Tim.
Pumeral to be held on
Tussday 16th April 1996.
Engdrier to A. Fredman &
Soon Tet (Olfsi) 670 1127.
Donations in lieu of Sowers
to Be Christopher's Headen,
51-59 Lewrite Park Road,
Sydenham, London \$626
SDZ.

PRONGER - Colin, died peschilly 6th April, Pineral at St Annes, Kew, 2.16 pm 17th April, Family Bowers only. Donations to charity. Contact (0181) 744 1126.

MAGS - On April 9th 1996 industry to proceed the home of the last Tom Riggs and greatly loved mother of Pamela and Richard. A devoted greatment of the last and James. Demis. Issue and James. Dennis Marris and James, and grant grantsofter. Ser-vice of Thanksgiving at Aimsorgh Parish Cauch on Tomotry, April 150s at 5 pm. Family Sowers only planes.

RITCHIE - On April 9th. RITCHIE - On April 9th, 1996, penerbilly at The Kello Hospital In Biggar. Liouseast Catalan Carries William Mactiver Ritchia, Late The Reput Both, and 84 years. Much loved husband of the lovel bustoned of the April at 3 pm. No Rowers, but denalloss if Howers, but sensions if desired to the Royal Scots Banewolent Society. The Castle, Edinburgh, EH1 ZYT.

SCUTT CARRECHAEL - On Saturday April 6th in Addenbrooke's Mountai, Mary Veronica, aged 85 Feet, mark loved that of Rosemay, aunt and great-leust, Financia Bervice at the Cambridge City Crematerium on Meeday April 16th at 4.15 pm. Family flowers only but donations if wished to Cherryhouses Trust c/o C.E. Polise & C. 25 heir Erret. Soham, Cambe. C87 5HM.

BMALLHORN - Pamels.
Percentily on Rater Sunday
at the Gloucestershire Royal spread throughout the world. Funeral at St Mary's, Formungs on Secretary Auril 13th at 2 pm. No Bowers please, but donations for St Northern Indianal Paracral Services. Musicmoor Street, Hereford HR1 2DX. Degraced Will side place on Monday April 15th at noon a seminant. Linearshire.

of Charlotte and Simon,

WATTERS - Terese (née Newman) of Lee, London and Bellygarvey, Co. West of April 1996 after long liness, Loving mother and grandmother. Funeral 12th April 1996 at Our Lady of Louise. April 1996 at the Lary of Lourses, Les et 10 mm.
WEINGARTEN - Josef Concert glands and sometime WEINGARTEN Just, considered and sometime professor at the Birantoghean Conservatoirs and Trinity College of Music, died at Charles Cross Houstan of Easter Sunday 7th April 1994. A befored heather of Catre. No Bower by faunty request but donations to the Musicians Benevolent Fund. Will SEV - Norman on 7th

MURICIANS HEREVOIENT FIND.
WOLSEY - Norman, on 7th
Abril 1996 peacefully after a
short (liness, Dearly loved
husband of Valerie, father of
Sara and Marcia, brother of
Gordon, Funeral private. MEMORIAL SERVICES

CUMMINGHAM - Durini John Chapman. A Memorial Service will be beld at 12 noon on Emartur April 20th in the Calpet of University College. Oxford. IN MEMORIAM -PRIVATE

James born 10th Augus 1969 kinmpped Cassboll 11th April 1994. FORSECA - B.E.H. born 20th February 1910 died 11th April 1953 Teacher, writer, 19ther, transit. With God. FLATSHARE

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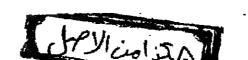
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OBITUARIES

Richard Condon, American thriller writer, died in a Dallas hospital on April 9 aged 81. He was born in New York on January 14, 1915.

ALTHOUGH Richard Condon did not embark on a career as a writer until he was well into his forties, he established himself as a master of the thriller genre with only his second novel The Manchurian Candidate, published in 1959. Within a very few years of its appearance it was to gain added lustre for the uncanny sense of prescience it acquired from the terrible passage of events in the United States. Simply, its plot — a brainwashed zombie is programmed to kill a liberal politician appeared to prefigure the assassina-tion of President Kennedy in Dallas in November 1963.

Indeed, so disturbing did this apparent foreknowledge seem, and such raw nerves did it touch in some quarters, that Frank Sinatra, who played a major role in the acclaimed 1962 film version of the book (Laurence Harvey was the pre-programmed assassin), exerted himself as a friend of the Kennedys to block the film's reissue. In America for some years thereafter it was difficult to find a copy on video and it did not re-emerge in the cinemas until 1987.

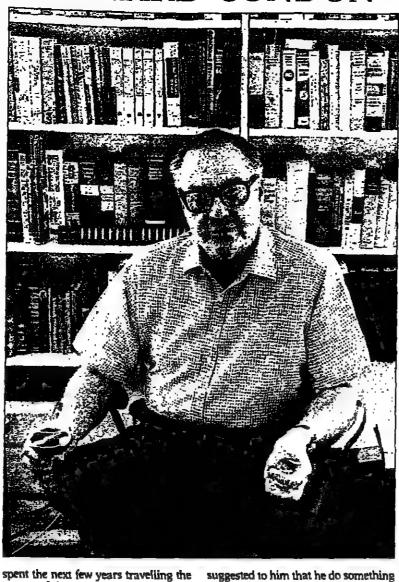
None of this did Condon any harm as a writer. For his admirers it imbued him with a sense of mysterious powers. He began to acquire a cult reputation. The only potential danger to his composure and common sense was that reviewers, not content with seeing him simply as a very good thriller-writer who did his research thoroughly and got his facts right, were increasingly inclined to detect in him a "polysyllabic, polymathic satirist" in whose novels were to be found "an amalgam of fantasy and pandectism". It was not long before comparisons with Kafka and Kerouac were being enlisted in the literary debate about Condon's quali-

Fortunately, both the author and his readers kept their heads under this bombardment. "I'm here to entertain," said Condon and he went on to do so in other familiar titles such as Winter Kills (1974), Death of a Politician (1979) and Prizzi's Honor (1982).

Like those of many contemporary thriller writers, the outer life of Richard Thomas Condon was an uneventful enough affair - and he never pretended it was anything else. Although he had "done time" in Hollywood before becoming a writer, he had hever inhabited any of the corridors of power or labyrinths of Mafia intrigue about which he wrote so convincingly. The authenticity was in the research, of which he was a master.

Born in New York, he attended one of its high schools, graduating anonymously "in a class of 4.000." as he later liked to say. After leaving school he Finally, while he was recuperating the wake of the McCarthy exposure, daughters, with one of whom he had joined the US mercantile marine and from his third duodenal ulcer, his wife liked it, and Condon's latter-day Robin written a cookbook.

RICHARD CONDON



spent the next few years travelling the oceans of the world as a steward in a ship of the Dollar Line. When he returned to shore he joined an advertising agency. There he had his first creative task as a writer of slogans for the packaging of toothpaste tubes or bottles of mouthwash. This involved composing exhortations to the wouldbe buyer to be aware of plaque or halitosis - or both. "I did not like the advertising business," he was later to sum up this phase of his life.

Nevertheless Condon had done well enough to catch the eye of Walt Disney Productions who made him their publicity director for the eastern United States. Later, he was drawn to Hollywood and found himself doing publicity work for many of the big producers of the day: Samuel Gold-wyn, Cecil B. de Mille and Darryl Zanuck. He did not much like this. either. It was stressful, gave him ulcers, yet did nothing for the creative side of his nature which was still lurking, waiting to get out. But he

acclaim.

successively, homes in Paris, Madrid, Mexico City and Geneva, as well as one in the countryside of Co Kilkenny in Ireland, before returning to the US in 1980. He now produced a steady flow of novels, several of which were made into films. Among these was Winter Kills (1974) a reworking of the presidential assassination story, which was translated to the screen in 1979. Although it was admired as a novel, it failed to make much impact as a film, in spite of a cast which included Jeff Bridges, John Huston, Anthony Per-

made into a film in 1985 with Condon and Janet Roach as screenwriters and starring Jack Nicholson and Kathleeen Turner, John Huston directed, Notwithstanding such talents before and behind the camera (and although Huston's daughter Anjelica won an Oscar for best supporting actress), the film tended to puzzle as much as to please. Perhaps a filmgoing audience brought up on the lush simplicities -

Besides novel writing Condon was an enthusiast for wine and food - and one of considerable knowledge at that. As a "spare time" relaxation he liked writing about these subjects for magazines, and he was a chevalier of the Confrerie du Tastevin and a member of the Commandérie du Bontemps as well as being a chevalier of the Chaine

Hood won him considerable critical

This reputation was sealed by The Manchurian Candidate and its success as both book and film emancipated Condon from further drudgery. Yet the rest of his writing life remained one of exemplary hard work. There can have been few more disciplined writers than he was. Amid a vast library of press cuttings, old newspapers, magazines, photographs, photocopied extracts, letters, cartoons, travel guides, maps and government papers, he employed all the electronic aids which were available to him from the 1950s onwards. He was using calculators, VDUs and floppy disks as aids to plotting when many similarly technically-minded authors were still drawing lines on graph paper with coloured pencils.

Condon's newly-found wealth enabled him to travel widely and he had, kins and Elizabeth Taylor.

Prizzi's Honor, a Mafia comedy, was adulteries, betrayals and bloodlettings

- of the Francis Ford Coppola film versions of Mario Puzo's The Godfather could make little of its sour black comedy. Nevertheless Condon followed it with a number of sequels involving the Prizzi family, which were all well received, although, even for his most devoted fans, none really seemed to capture the subtlety and felicity of touch which had characterised The Manchurian Candidate.

des Rotisseurs. He is survived by his wife Evelyn.

stuck it for nearly twenty years. Iain of the property of its institutions in whom he married in 1938, and by two

JO PRIVAT

Jo Privat. accordionist. died on April 3 aged 76. He was born on April 15.

JO PRIVAT was a true son of an East End of Paris that has disappeared in part architexturally and almost entirely in spirit. He was born in the heart of the working class district, set on the hillside of Menilmontant, famous also as the place where Maurice Chevalier and Edith Piaf grew up. It was a quartier of artisans and street singers, dance halls and small bars where people played cards and swilled down their saucisson with copious red wine. Dancing at the local bal musette - the word musette came from the bag containing tools, loaf and wine, that workers carried earlier this century - was a normal pastime for people of all ages. Playing at these dances, Privat helped to make the sound of the accordion a quintessential part of this bygone Paris.

He was given his first accordion at the age of seven by his aunt who ran what was known as a maison de solérance - more blumly a brothel - in the rundown Marais district near by. As his same grew, he became a travelling star across France and, later, the Far East. But he lived and played virtually the whole of his life in the eastern part of the city where he headed the bill for more than fifty years at the famous Balajo dance hall in the Rue de la Lappe.

This still stands, a stone's throw from the new Opera House at the Bastille, in an area now crowded with designer clothes shops, smart restaurants and multiplex cinemas. But before the Second World War it was very different. By day, the narrow streets were bustling with tradesmen shouting in argot. By night they swarmed with petty criminals, pimps, street girls and apprehensive bourgeois seeking titillation.

Privat played on the stage of the small, dark Balajo dance hall, with guitarists as backup. There were no brass instruments and the dance was usually a lively fast waitz — men clasping their partners firmly by the hips - or the French java. Privat with his smooth style, the apposite of the sharper rhythm of Yvette i Homer, his female rival, became known as le roi Parisien du piano d bretelles - piano

with braces being the popular description of the accordion.

An early influence was the gypsy guitarist Django Reinhardt, who, at the time, was playing at the main Paris flea markei at the Porte de Clignancourt. Reinhardt had invented a new, lighter sound than that of the banjo. Privat followed his example, discarding the staccato style of the older musette accordionists, veering to legato and mixing Italian melodies, sounds from Eastern Europe and a touch of

Another star of the epoch, Verchuren, continued to be accompanied by saxophones and trumpets and used polkas and marches for his inspiration, but Privat with his more tender nuances won the public's favour. Not that he ever forgot the tempo for he was known as someone to whom one could dance all night.

He first played at the Balajo in 1936 after winning the international accordion competition at the Moulin de la Galette cabaret in Montmartre, one-time haunt of Van Gogh and Toulouse Lautrec. He wrote his biggest hit Balajo in 1939 while he was a soldier, awaiting the Second World War. Dozens of hit records fol-

lowed in the 1940s and 1950s, notably Nuit Blanche, Cauchemar. Papillons Noirs. Anniversaire and Mystérieuse. in all, his repertoire contained some 500 tunes.

Privat, a big colourful man.

often help students with finan-

was known for his generosity towards other musicians, particularly those of gypsy origin - he was known himself as "the white gypsy". He was admired both as a technical virtuoso and as a player who could launch into flights of jazz or turn to dream folk melodies studded with dra-

matic pauses. Even the then President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing tried to imitate him, taking his accordion on TV in an unsuccessful effort to improve his haughty image before his defeat by François Mitterrand in 1981

In the 1980s, musical tastes changed dramatically and the Balaio management downgraded the accordion in favour of disco music. Privat. by then a national institution, toured increasingly without ever losing his very east Paris way of talking, incomprehensible to the young dancing at the Balajo today. Privat returned often to the Rue de Lappe where he frequented the few old-style bistros left in an area once dominated by Auvergnats. He played his last concert at the dance hall in 1989 to celebrate the bicentenary of the French Revolution.

In recent years Privat launched a new career in Asia becoming a star in Japan. where his Balajo mekuly waplayed on relevision and radio and where he gave concerts to packed houses.

Jo Privat is survived by a son.

PROFESSOR PETER NAILOR

Peter Nailor, Provost of Gresham College, former civil servant and university professor, died on April 5 aged 67. He was born on December 16, 1928.

PETER NAILOR enjoyed a varied career, spent partly in the academic world and partly in public service. The fact that he slotted into no easy category probably had something to do with what, in a predominantly managerial society. some may have seen as a failure to fulfil his potential.

Peter Nailor was the only son of Leslie Nailor and his wife Lily Matilda (née Jones). Coming from no grand family background, he was educated

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at the Mercers' School - then on the site of Barnard's Inn in Holborn - and subsequently at Wadham College, Oxford, where he read Modern History, taking a first in 1952. He joined the Admiralty as an assistant principal that same year. He quickly made his mark. He did well as private secretary to Sir John Lang. then Secretary to the Admiralty and one of Whitehall's most outstanding characters who combined being both kind and

demanding.
He spent the years from 1962 to 1967 as a member of the Polaris Executive, which was set up following the Nassau Agreement between President Kennedy and Harold Macmillan of December

1962. This was a long spell for any civil servant in one post but it was regarded as necessary if the Polaris project was to be brought to fruition in terms of both time and contained cost. The executive was a small, self-contained group tucked away in a corner of the Ministry of Defence in Whitehall. Nailor played a major role in helping to mastermind the finance and administrative side of the project. This involved a number of new ideas in terms of management and control, including working closely with the United States.

It may be that this distinctly long stint, despite its advantages, took him somewhat out of sight of the mainstream and influenced both him and his

future in Whitehall (although, to be fair, he was never careerminded) while at the same time encouraging his interests in activities elsewhere. As things worked out, he

In fact, he had, like many such wage

slaves who live tantalisingly close to

creativity without being able fully to

assume the mantle themselves, been

scribbling desultorily for the previous

few years. He had written the lyrics for

some children's record albums and in

1953 achieved some sort of break-

through with a play. Men of Distinc-

tion, which had the grand total of four

performances in New York in 1953.

Nothing deterred, he resigned his job as a vice-president of RKO Radio

Pictures (not very far ahead of the grim

march of economic reality; RKO

ceased production soon afterwards)

and devoted himself single-mindedly

His first novel, The Oldest Confes-

sion, came out in 1958. Its story was

that of a young man who, sickened by

the acceptance of corruption in the

business world, decides to earn an

"honest" living as an art thief. Ameri-

ca, still perhaps momentarily uncer-

to writing.

went on to become head of a new division in the Defence Secretariat, within the Ministry of Defence, which had been set up to think ahead: to produce realistic scenarios, cutting across service boundaries, and against which any service, or inter-service requirements, could be tested. This division became increasingly involved in what is now known as the Arms Control field, including its nuclear aspects. Nailor worked closely, and comfortably, with the Defence Planning Staff and

LEGAL NOTICES

the Defence Operations Analysis Executive at Byfleet. This was a job he relished. It was innovative. It was intellectually demanding. It gave him opportunities to meet a much wider range of people both inside and outside Whitehall. in the second half of the

1960s the Ministry of Defence was seeking to establish a dialogue, particularly over defence policy issues, with the academic world, including the idea of secondments in both directions. It was in this encouraging atmosphere that Nailor went to become Professor of Strategic Studies in the Department of Politics and International Relations at the newly-founded University of Lancaster. His initial thinking was that he would spend three years there and then return to the Ministry of Defence but, in the event, he stayed happily at

from 1974 to 1977. He took to academic life enthusiastically. He enjoyed teaching and research, edited books and published work in journals and in publications of the International Institute for Strategic Studies. He developed links with a number of overseas universities and was a member of the political science committee of the then Social Science Research Council.

For most of his years at Lancaster he was vice-princi-



pal of Lonsdale College with a large flat on the top floor. His home was a salon for colleagues and students alike. He created a relaxed, informal environment in which he flourished. His students will Laneaster from 1969 to 1977 recall how much his very and was Head of Department personal style added to the pleasures of university life. He encouraged young colleagues in both their teaching and research activities and in spreading their wings outside the university world. As Head of Department, he brought forward positive and practical ideas of financial manage-

ment, which worked. To his colleagues and students he was seen as a kind, thoughtful and gentle man but one who would light hard for something in which he believed. Privately he would

cial problems. He enjoyed his work and had fun at Lancaster. He was a successful senior academic.

He could be firm and on occasions could be difficult, though never harbouring a grudge. He was charming with a gaiety that was infectious. He never took either the world — or himself — too seriously. In 1977 the Royal Naval College at Greenwich caused

him to change tack once again. Throughout his life he had a love affair with the Royal Navy and his appointment as Professor of History and International Affairs at Greenwich was like returning home. He enjoyed his new responsibilities. He had a sure touch. Yet he was not a consensus man. He liked people and was a sympathetic listener but there is no doubt that he was in command of his staff. He was enthusiastic about

the increase in the academic content of the Royal Naval Staff Course at Greenwich. His lectures and tutorials were enlivened by wit and a foreknowledge of potential political mishaps. He delighted in offering hospitality in the Painted Hall. His verbal invitations usually included the iniunction: "Dress up for the surroundings; dress down for the food."

It was fitting that, on his retirement, he gave the 1988

Trafalgar Night Address and proposed the toast to Nelson's Immortal Memory, at his last mess dinner in the Painted

His last post was as parttime Provost of Gresham College. He found it most congenial, not least because it was a return to Barnard's inn where he had been a boy at school. He worked well with the governing body — mostly members of the City Corporation and of the Mercers' Company, his own Livery Company — and made a major contribution to the renascence of the college by widening its attraction and broadening its appeal. He was making plans for the college's quarter-centenary celebrations the week before he died.

Peter Nailor was an unusual man in many ways. He did not find it easy to determine his real metier in life; hence the diversity of his activities. He was always part-academic and part-public servant. He was full both of intellectual curiosity and a yearning for practicality. He wanted life to be interesting. He always wanted the opportunity to make full use of his outstanding verbal facility with words. He liked diversity both in its own right and for the new opportunities it gave him to use his wit, which he did with abundance throughout his

He never married.

ALL TICSETS Phustons, Crickel, Winnesten, B. Springeless, Cesta, Engles, T. Turreer, Ag guador poor, sport & treasure, CC's angel, 0171 928 COSS Services takens washer Society and say from the front of ten SH19 178. Tel: 0181-548 6333 BIRTHDAYS PUBLIC NOTICES Whiti Dependent state for sale (50 years) best location Carville Alter Park 01446 730730

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K. D. Goodman, FCA Dated 4111 April 1996 K. D. Goodtoon, FCA Joint Administrative Re 30th Administrative RECORDS:
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NOTICE IS HERCENY CRUEN

that the creditors of the obove
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or before 18 JUNE 1996 to send
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Berliar Bond of Compens at
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London ECAA 4HT the John Livstaffer of the said complexy, and,
if so required by notice in writing
from the seid John Lightland. or
by their solicitors, or semanally,
to come in and grow their sid. rous to send Joint Liquidater, or by flash solicitors, or personality, to come in and prove their sild devia or cleam at such their sild devia or cleam at such time and place as chall be specified in such notice, or in definity forepred they will be excluded from the benefit of may distriction made before such debts are proved. DATED 4 April 1996. LD.S. BOND, Joint Liquidator. LEGAL, PUBLIC COMPANY & PARLIAMENTARY NOTICES TO PLACE NOTICES FOR THIS SECTION PLEASE TELEPHONE 0171-481 1982 FAX: 0171-782 7827

214 YEARS OF FOOD RATIONING

Food rationing was resumed after a break of 20 years on January 8, 1940. In weeks after the start of the war. The Times, in a leading article on November 2, 1939, had stated that it was "to begin November 2, 1939, had stated that it was "to begin gently," and the accuracy of that description will be even more apparent to-day than it was two and a half years ago, for when rationing came in again it covered at first only bacon, butter (allowing 4ozwith no check on purchases of margarine), and sugar (12oz. against Soz. to-day)... It may be found useful to have printed together the amounts of the various rationed foods to which at present the individual citizen is entitled:-

MAIN POODS (WEEKLY) MEAT: Is, (5p) worth of butcher's meat: 2d (ip) worth of tinned corned beef or pork, Half this

BACON: 402. FATS: 80z. (60z. of butter and margarine, of which not more than 20z. may be butter, and 20z. of

cooking fat). CHEESE: 302. [1202. for certain workers, includ-ing agricultural, forestry, and land drainage, the auxiliary force of the Women's Land Army, county roadmen, train crews, signalmen and permanent way men without access to canteens, miners, and vegetarians who do not take their meat or bacon rations). SUGAR: Soz. TEA: 20z.

SUGAR: Soz. TEA: 2nz.

PRESERVES: (as with points foods) are made

of container, or 24 a lb net.

OTHERTINNED FISH - From 1 to 24 points a tin

ON THIS DAY

April 11, 1942

Rationing ended in 1954 when butter and meat came off points. It has been said that people were better fed during the war than before it.

available for periods of four weeks, in respect of each of which the ration is 11b. of jam, marmalade. syrup, treacle, or mincemeal.
POINTS POODS

Beginning with the four weeks period which started on Monday each consumer is allowed 24 points, and the value of the coupons in the pink books is now. A. one point: B two; and C. three. These may be expended as follows:
TINNED SALMON - Grades I and II, 32 points a lb. or from 32 to 8 according to the size of the tin: grade III, 24 points a lb. or 24 to 6 according to size

of tim.
SARDINES - From 3 to 36 points according to size

according to size or from 12 to 16 points a lb. TONGUES - 34 points a lb.
MEAT ROLL OR GALANTINE - 21 points a 3lb. container or 8 points a lb.
OTHER TINNED MEATS - 8 points a lb.

DRIED FRUITS - 6 points a lb. These include dates, currants, raisins, sultanans, apples, pluns, prunes, ligs, apricos, nectarines, and peaches. RICE, SAGO AND TAPIOCA - 2 points a lb. BREAKFAST CEREALS - Containers of Soz. and under, 2 points; up to 1202, 3 points; over 1202. 4

DRIED PEAS - 4 points a lb. IMPORTED DRIED BEANS - 1 point a lb. SPLIT PEAS AND LENTILS - 2 points a lb. after removal from container 8 points a lb. TINNED BEANS - From 1 to 4 points a tin or. with tomato sauce, 2 to 8 points a fin. BEANS - (dried, in brine) - From 1 to 3 points a fin. TINNED PEAS - 3 or 4 points a tin.
TINNED TOMATOES - 3 to 9 points. CONDENSED MILK - From 4 to 10 points

according to quality and size of tin.

Eggs are not rationed in the official sense, they are allocated. The latest allocation provided for three a head in March.

head in March.

MILK - Expectant mothers and children up to six years, I pint daily; children and adolescents from six to 17. ½ pint daily; school children up to two-thirds of a pint a day; invalids up to 2 pints daily. other adults 3 pints weekly. COD LIVER OIL - Children under five.

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Third World lures tourists

By Steve Keenan

THE WORLD'S developing countries are taking a bigger slice of the tourism cake — and the biggest loser is Western

Over the past 20 years, Europe has lost nearly a 10 per cent share of tourist arrivals. The Americas also saw their share shrink by nearly 3 per

But all other areas of the world have seen their market grow - Africa, the Middle East, South Asia and East Asia/Pacific, according to a comprehensive new report from the World Tourism Organisation (WTO).

The biggest growth has been to East Asia and the Pacific, which has more than trebled its share of international tourists (to 14.7 per cent) and revenue (13.7) over the past two decades.

The region has consistently been the strongest growth area of the past decade, overtaken for the first time last year by the Middle East and

The surge in tourism to developing countries has seen destinations including China, Hong Kong and Singapore leap up the table of the world's top 20 tourism hotspots.

The growth is mirrored in figures to Eastern Europe, where Poland has seen arrivals grow six-fold in five years and the Czech Republic has

China now ranks fifth with 23.4 million arrivals last year, up from 10.5 million just five years ago. The trend is set to continue, with the UK alone seeing growth of 30 per cent in bookings for long-haul travel

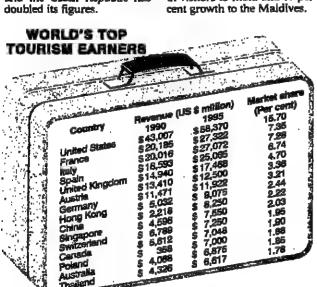
this year. The WTO figures show that Europe accounted for three in five (59.5 per cent) of all international tourist arrivals last year. The United Kingdom showed the biggest rise, with figures up 7.9 per cent to 22.7 million visitors.

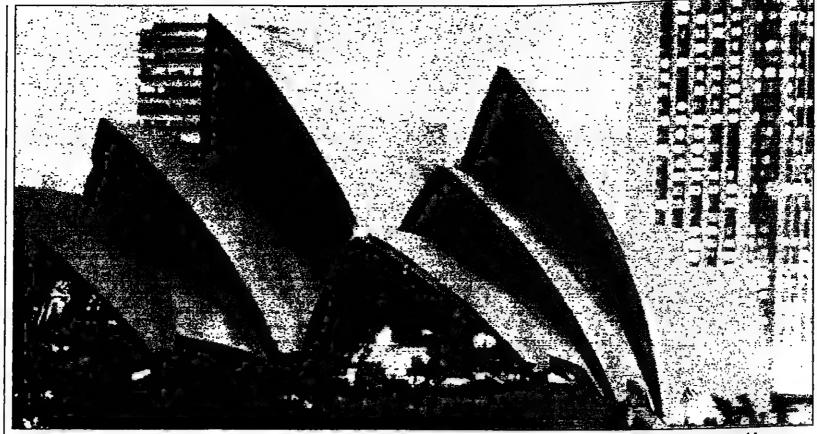
But Europe's share of both arrivals and revenue has shrunk since 1975, when more than two-thirds (69.2 per cent) of tourists visited this continent. The past five years have

witnessed a gradual diversification of tourist markets with the emergence of new destinations such as Hong Kong and Singapore," the report says.

The same phenomenon is observed in Central and Eastern Europe, where countries such as Hungary, Poland and the Czech Republic have all chalked up sizeable gains in the world ranking."

The Middle East was the fastest growing region last year, largely due to the recovery in tourism to Egypt, up 95 per cent. South Asia reported the second biggest growth, spurred by a 20 per cent leap in visitors to India and 10 per cent growth to the Maldives.





The new Government's raising of the cap on visas will give more young British backpackers the opportunity to see Sydney Opera House this year

Australia increases visas

By Harvey Elliott

THOUSANDS of young people whose hopes of spending a working holiday in Australia had been dashed will now be able to travel Down Under. It is all due to the change of government in Australia.

The former Labor Government had imposed a worldwide cap on the number of holiday visas which would be ssued in the year to July. This

AMERICAN transport offici-

als this week finally signed

the paperwork enabling Sir Freddie Laker officially to

begin transatlantic services as

US registered airline. Har-

ey Elliott and David Chur-

The launch of his new

service between Manchester

and Florida had been delayed

while Federal Aviation Ad-

ministration and transport

department officials studied

the details of his new venture.

Sir Freddie was forced to start

the service with jets borrowed

chill write.

lia. Half of the 33,000 visas were allocated to young Britons to enable them to work on backpacking trips around the country. However, the allocation was used up far more quickly than

was an effort by Canberra to help to cut the 9 per cent

unemployment rate in Austra-

expected and a complete ban on ali visa applications was ordered until the end of June. The new conservative coalition Government has now

from a French airline until he

was given permission to fly

At peak periods Laker Air-

ways will operate three flights

a week between Orlando and

Manchester and four flights a

week between Orlando and

Gatwick. A further service

between Prestwick and Or-

lando is due to begin in May.

Sir Freddie has launched a

Rivals, however, claim that

DC10 jets.

relented after pressure from Australia's farmers who said that British youngsters were the best temporary workers in the world. An investigation by government officials also revealed that "young working holidaymakers have a positive effect on the economy through their aggregate demand for food and services".

The number of "working" visas available for Britons has now officially been raised from 16,500 a year to 21,000

Laker cleared for take-off

the most over-crowded and

most difficult air routes in the

world, with prices now at rock

From May 17 the new Laker

service will also be joined by a

Virgin Atlantic six-flights-a-

week service from Man-

chester to Orlando. Tour

company Unijet is also open-

ing a new route to Orlando

from Stansted in May, while

bottom and profits thin.

and from 33,000 to 42,000

Philip Ruddock, the new Immigration Minister, said that the programme was particularly welcomed by the tourism, horticultural, rural and other industries which relied on casual labour at peak

"I have listened to their concerns and believe that Australia has more to gain than to lose from raising the cap on the programme imposed by

creasing the number of flights

to Florida this summer. This

follows a 25 per cent increase

in bookings to Florida this

year at a time of falling

demand for Mediterranear

Colin Brodie. Florida's di-

rector of tourism in London,

estimates that demands for

holidays to Florida this year

will bit a record 1.4 million, up

package destinations.

the previous government," he

Working holidays in Australia have grown in popularity over recent years since the introduction of cheap charter flights costing as little as £399 refurn.

A working holiday visa is available to young people between the ages of 18 and 25 and is valid for 12 months.

Last year, a record 350,000

Britons went to Australia purely as tourists. from 1.2 million last year.

The strength of interest in

Florida is shown by the increase in requests for the free video Disney and Unijet are offering to holidaymakers. Last year some 300,000 were dispatched, but Disney says more than three times as many have been requested so But with airline capacity to

Florida up by 30 per cent or more this summer, industry sources fear that operators will be forced to cut back or discount heavily to sell seats.

FERRY BARGAINS. Why

Book now for Esbjerg

SCANDINAVIAN Seaways is offering 25 per cent off fares between Harwich and Esbjerg in Denmark booked before April 30, for travel between June 1 and August 31. Fares start from £59 per person for couchette accommodation booked seven days in advance. Details: 0990

☐ HOVERSPEED is offering day-trips in April at £25. for a car and five passengers on its Dover-Calais and Folkestone-Boulogne routes. Available through Eurodrive, the price rises to E35 in May and June from Dover but remains at £25 from Folkestone. Saturdays carry a £10 supplement. Details: 0181-324

BRITANNY Ferries has a special offer of a day-trip or 24-hour return for just E19 on its four routes to France from Portsmouth, Poole and Plymouth until April 30, to cover a car and occupants. A three-day return is also on offer at £39. and an eight-day return costs £69. Details: 0990 360

☐ DRIVELINE Europe is promoting 24-hour fares with P&O European Ferries for £29 a car and five passengers on Dover-Calais (Saturdays £10 extra) until June 30. A five day return is on sale for £55 for a car and two passengers. Details: 01707 6600U.

☐ STENA Line has cheap April (ares to publicise its Lynx catamaran service from Dover to Calais. Daytrips for a car and five: passengers cost £30, a three-day return £49 (£10 supplement for Saturdays). Foot passengers travel for £8 any day. Bookings must be made seven days in advance. Details: 0990 707070.

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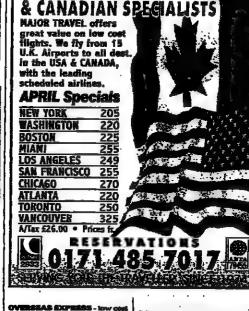




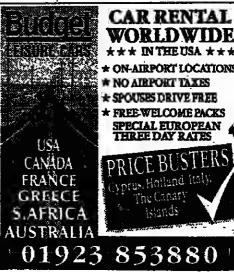














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en-night stays between April

14 and May 22 cost £296 per

person (based on two shar-

ing), or £433 for a fortnight.

The price includes return

flights from Gatwick, trans-

fers and breakfast. Details:

☐ RETURN flights to Tou-

louse or Bordeaux are on

offer for £99 per person from

Air Liberté from April 15 to

May 15. Flights run twice

daily out of Garwick from

Monday to Fridays and on

Sundays. Details: 0345

☐ SAS Scandinavian Air-

lines has return flights from

Newcastle to Copenhagen for £103 per person, on dates

between April 30 and June

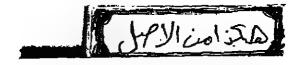
30. Flights run twice daily Monday to Saturday and

once on Sundays. Details:

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01703 332661.



Why tour operators love the North West

E legant Resorts, one of Britain's most upmarket tour operators. is to produce a brochure aimed at holidaymakers living in the North West

The company was set up in 1988 in Chester, but its main target audience until now has been in the South East, However, a raft of statistical and anecdotal evidence has indicated that the economic balance and, more importantly, the area in which people are prepared to spend to enjoy themselves, is shifting north.

Elegant Resorts provides only long-haul holidays to some of the finest hotels in the

world, using scheduled airlines and charging up to \$40,000 for a holiday in exotic spots such as Mauritius or the

An increasing number of people from the North West can afford the price. Last year at least 20 per cent of its clients came from the area and this year the figure is expected to grow to about 35 per cent.

Liz Jeffries, of the Greater Manchester Visitors and Convention Bureau, says: "You have only to walk around the city to see how prosperous we have become. Armani and Vivienne Westwood have both



ter and Versace is shortly coming to town. A recent survey showed that south Manchester and north Cheshire have more millionaires per head of the population than anywhere else in the country."

Lunn Poly, the mass-market travel agency, has opened a chester to deal with the de-

mand for exotic holidays. Last week the Lord Mayor opened its "worldwide lounge", specialising in long-haul travel. with 22 full-time staff.

Beverley Longsden, the manager, said: 'Our customers certainly have a taste for the exotic. The most popular long-haul destinations from Manchester are Florida, the Far East, the Caribbean and

Those who stay at home also have an increasing taste for the good life. The Chester Grosvenor hotel, for example, has been chosen as this year's host for the Murum Champagne gastronomy dinner -

the first time the prestige culinary event has been held outside London.

The key to all inbound and outbound travel to the region. however, is Manchester airport. Last month, in a survey of 45,000 international airline passengers by the International Air Transport Association, it was voted the best airport in the world.

It was the first time Manchester had appeared in the list of the top 43 airports surveyed in Europe, North America, the Middle East and

But this year Manchester, which is local authority owned million capital investment programme, beat Singapore Changi into second place and Amsterdam into third, Gatwick was ranked twelfth and Heathrow twenty-sixth.

Air Mauritius has now introduced twice-weekly flights from Manchester to the Royal Palm hotel on the Indian Ocean island, with packages cosning £1,499 for five nights. Seats are booked for months ahead.

Forget the image of nearpoverty so often used to por-tray the North West. It is now the economic powerhouse of

another company, a joint marketing

the four most luxurious ships - QE2.

Royal Viking Sun and two ocean-going

yachts both named Sea Goddess - and

sell the remaining three. Few problems

are expected in disposing of these three

ships because of the continuing boom in

cruising. Last year, many companies

reported an increase of up to 80 per cent in

bookings and so far this year the trend

moment," said Gwyn Hughes, managing

director of Cunard's rival P&O. whose

flagship, the Oriana, is now a year old.

The ship has had the propellers replaced

to prevent vibrations at full speed. In the

first year of operations it carried 35,000

passengers more than 124,000 miles and

In the meantime, the Royal Viking Sun

All 560 passengers on board have been

offered a 14-night cruise on other ships in

the fleet. If they accept — and most are expected to do so — they will join hundreds of others still to take up their

compensatory trips offered after the fire

on board the MV Sagafford and as a

result of the QE2 cruise which began

before a major refit could be completed.

is to be towed to a dry dock for repairs

and, it is hoped, it will be back in service

"We still have a little space but

has continued.

visited 89 ports.

by the beginning of June.

One option being considered is to retain

agreement, sale or further investment."

BARGAINS OF THE WEEK

SEVEN and 14 night Southern Caribbean

HOLIDAYS

Cruises from £799 per person are on offer from Seawind Cruise Line. Sailing out of Barbados on April 18. 25, May 2 and 9, the cruise takes in St Lucia, Trinidad, Tobago, Grenada. Martinique, Aruba and Curaçoa. Prices include return flights from London to Barbados. Details: 0171-723 6773.

SAVINGS of £240 per person for a 12-night stay in Bali are on offer from Tropical Places. Staying at the three-star Club Bali Mirage Hotel between May I and June 30 costs £999 per person including return flights from Heathrow. Details: 01342 825123.

TREDUCTIONS of £50 per person for one and two-week holidays at the threestar Caleta Palace Hotel, Gibraltar, are on offer until

TWO nights

HOTELS

half-board on a golfing break. with as many rounds as you can fit in on the hotel's private 18-hole course, is on offer for £145 per person at the Cambridge Moat House. The hotel has a putting green and resident golf professional. Details: 01954 249988.

☐ FRIENDLY Hotels also has a golding package available at its Quality Station Hotel in either Ayr or Perth, Scotland, for £50 per person per night. The price includes accommodation, breakfast and dinner, and a round of golf at a local course. Details: 01292 263268 (Ayr) or 01738 624141 (Perth).

THE Briggens House Hotel near Ware in Hertfordshire is planning a series of murder-mystery weekends starting on June 14. The price is E99 per couple for overnight half-board accommodation plus the murder scenario. Details: 01279

MANY dis-

instruction and all equipment provided. The six-night room-only package costs from £455 per person. Details: 0800 353535.

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sail at the ITT

Sheraton Hotel

☐ THE Lygon Arms in Broadway in the Cotswolds has a special fitness weekend package available for £236 per person, with two nights' accommodation. Details: 01386 852255.

☐ TWO of Switzerland's legendary hotels at opposite ends of the Alps, the Suvretta House in St Moritz and the Grand Hotel Zermatterhof in Zermatt, have joined for the first time to offer a summer package. The deal, available from July, costs £915 per person and includes three nights in each hotel and travel between the two on the Glacier Express. Details (from April 16): 00 41 818

FLIGHTS

counted flights with Swissair to destinations in the Far East are available through Stansted-Rotterdam service. Travel Warehouse before At the same time, Air UK
May 31. Typical fares inoffers a £5 petrol discount for clude Hong Kong £492; Singapore £450; Bungkok £439; Peking £475; Osaka £619.

☐ LUFTHANSA is offering a cut-price £369 day-return business-class fare between Manchester, Frankfurt and Munich. The normal fare would cost as much as £536. Details: 0345 737 747.

ATTRACTIVE discounted fares flying Alitalia via Rome are on offer from Lupus Travel. Examples include Dubai £365; Nairobi £368; Rio de Janeiro £450. Details: 0171-306 3000.

fly-drive passengers renting a car with Avis at one of 13 mainland UK airports. Details: 0345 666 777.

AIR UK has

announced a

DURING April. Wexas Travel Club is charging £174 for return Virgin Atlantic flights to New York, with flights to Los Angeles priced at £239, both flying Air New Zealand, Details: 0171-589

> STARTING this month, KLM's Flying Dutchman frequent-flyer members can earn mileage points when patronising Amsterdam airport's duty-free shops.

Winter in Africa for £439

By Steve Keenan

EXOTIC holidays and cruising are expected to show the greatest growth in bookings from the winter 1996-97 brochures out today from Brit-ain's two biggest tour

Thomson and Airtours which between them sell half of all overseas holidays, have targeted couples willing to travel further for winter sunshine and adventure.

The demand for long-haul holidays is one bright spot of this spring, with sales running 30 per cent up in a market that is 20 per cent down overall

But the long-haul market in winter has also trebled, to 500,000 people, in the past six years, according to Thomson. "Long-haul is enjoying a particularly good run at the moment. All the growth this winter was in that market.

and it wouldn't surprise me if

it is the same next year," said

Colin Mitchell, Thomson's planning director. Thomson is running a char-ter series to the Pacific resort of Puerto Vallarta in Mexico Ior the first time, and expects Sri Lanka to return to favour. Its lead-in price to Mombasa

is £439 for two weeks. Airtours has also produced a long-haul brochure for the

about to start services from

Britain will be served by cabin

staff wearing jeans, leather

flying-jackets and trainers,

Denim Air is the latest in a

wave of operators to abandon

the conventional image of the

hostess in run-free tights.

immaculate white blouse and

neat hat. It follows EasyJet.

which began flying between

London and Scotland last

to the Park.

Roger Bray writes.

and the Maldives - the latter starting at £449 for a week.

The company believes 80 per cent of customers from the brochure will be couples, the retired and young "empty nesters" looking for quality and value.

Both companies have also targeted cruising as the other growth area. Cruising is becoming more popular by the day," said Charles Newbold. Thomson's managing director, "More than 350,000 Britons sail around the Mediterranean and Caribbean and the figure is set to double by the year 2000."

New ports of call for Airtours are Istanbul and the Caribbean islands of Margarita. Curação and Aruba. Prices start at £499 for a week. Around 2.6 million people took an overseas holiday this winter, with beach holidays in Spain accounting for nearly

half the market, according to

the travel agents Lunn Poly. Thomson expects to provide one million free cups of tea and biscuits this winter, to run 2,000 bingo games and will have ballroom dancing in

37 hotels in eight resorts. The favourable exchange rate also saw a renaissance in demand for Florida (up 10 per cent), followed by France. Portugal and Cyprus. Longhaul accounts for 20 per cent

publicity and flocked to book a cruise on the Royal Viking Sun, Cunard's huxury liner which last week hit a reef off Egypt. "It has been an exact repeat of the pattern which followed the problems we had with the QE2 last year," said Eric Flounders, the Cunard spokesman. "Far

from cancelling their cruise bookings in the wake of the incident, they now know more about the Royal Viking Sun. They have heard that it is rated in the Berlitz I've jeans, fly me Guide as the number one cruise ship in the world and has been for years. "Last year, bookings for the QE2 in January and February were well up on PASSENGERS travelling year, and which dresses its with a new airline that is cabin crew in sweatshirts. the previous year's levels because people learnt that the ship had undergone a

The Dutch-owned Denim massive refit. Now that the Royal Viking will operate two round trips a Sun has hit the headlines, they know far day between London City Airmore about a ship which was largely port, Docklands, and Eindunknown in the British market. It just hoven from April 26. The logo shows that there is no such thing as bad on the side of its planes will be Whether this will convince the directors in denim blue. Ray Gaffney of Denim

of Kvaerner - the Oslo-based engineering company who took over Cunard's parent company, Trafalgar House, less than 24 hours before the Royal Viking Sun struck the reef - to keep the ship and the six others in the fleet is doubtful.

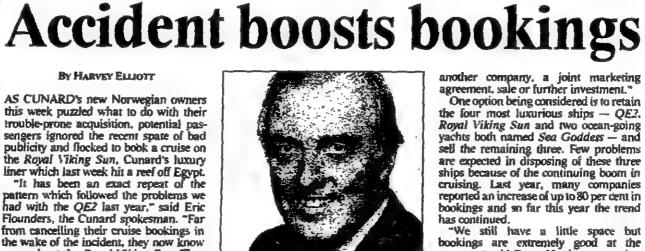
By Harvey Elliott

AS CUNARD's new Norwegian owners

this week puzzled what to do with their

trouble-prone acquisition, potential pas-

sengers ignored the recent space of bad



Royal Viking Sun docks in Egypt after striking a reef. Cunard claims the publicity has actually increased bookings

P&O's Gwyn Hughes: cruising boom

Officially, they insist that retaining the ships remains a possibility, but most experts believe that they will dispose of at least some, if not all of them. Kvaerner's takeover of Trafalgar House does not when the European Commission has

reorganise and develop the luxury end of the market and to bring Cunard back to profitability," said a spokesman for Trafalgar House. That could take two years and then we will review the options. These could include a merger with



"The directors support our attempt to

become "absolute" until next Thursday, finally approved the deal, but already decisions are being made about the future of one of Britain's most prestigious and best-known maritime names.

Business flyers ape Garbo

BY DAVID CHURCHILL

BUSINESS travellers may be among the world's most frequent flyers, but a new survey shows they are an antisocial group, eager to avoid other

passenges.
The survey, by the publishers of the Official Airlines Guides (OAG), of 2,200 executives who regularly fly on business found that four out of ten had at some time changed their airline seats to avoid a fellow traveller on their flight. Another fifth of those surveyed had asked at check-in to be seated as far as possible from other passengers. This Greta Garbo "I want to be alone" approach applied mostly to older and male frequent-flyers, say the OAG researchers. If travelling executives have to sit next to someone, their ideal passenger is "someone you don't need to talk to".

The most antisocial travellers are those based in Hong Kong, it seems, closely followed by British and American executives.

The myth of picking up a new social partner remains just that, especially for American business travellers, although the French are more willing to use their time to form a friendship with a fellow passenger. The British are more likely than any other

Cruising: Fort Lauderdale to Mexico

Gliding in Hampshire, reading in Wales

nationality to complain to the cabin crew about their neigh-

bour's behaviour. The comprehensive survey also suggests there are national stereotypes of business traveliers. The British, it says, are most likely to be demand ing a free drink in the executive lounge before a flight. They are the least focused on work and career and most willing to give up their seat for money on an overbooked flight. The survey says: When they are propping up the bar, the last thing on their mind is sending a fax."

The British executive in the air also comes out as a "moaning Minnie", usually complaining about the injustice of someone else getting a scat upgrade or paying a lower fare. The French, on the other hand, "are the most conscientious at being charming to check-in staff in order to get a flight upgrade". They fly Air France whenever possible.

German executives sur veyed also live up to their image, being mostly concerned with efficiency criteria such as punctuality, modern aircraft and a smooth checkin. Americans are obsessed by frequent-flyer programmes and less concerned about the amount of legroom they have or type of plane. But they are the most aggressive at seeking flight upgrades.

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NEWS

Blair courts Wall St with tax pledge

■ Tony Blair flew into New York to tell some of the world's leading financiers that a Labour Britain would be a safe bet for their investments.

Within hours of arriving for a three-day visit, the Labour leader told a Wall Street audience that he was a "passionate free-trader". He assured them of his commitment to enterprise and promised that Labour would set tax rates that would not deter overseas companies ..

Church urged to attract young back

Fundamental change is needed to stop young people abandoning the Church of England in droves, the General Synod is to be told after a study found that youth attendance had dropped by a third in seven years. Lack of interest by youngsters threatens the future of Anglicanism_____Page I

Tyson assault claim

Mike Tyson, the heavyweight boxing champion. Is under investigation after a woman complained of sexual assault in a Chicago nightclub.... Page l

MPs' survival guide Anthony Steen, MP, could have

hit on a growth industry. A veteran campaigner, he has written an expert guide for a fellow Conservarive MP on how to save his marginal seat

Beef ban stays

The blanket ban on British beef remained in force after EU officials turned a deaf ear to calls for beef by-products such as gelatin and tallow to be taken off the prohibited list....

'Safe' Ecstasy row

A claim that Ecstasy is safer than asprin by the director of social work in Glasgow brought calls for her resignation from drug rehabilitation workers......Page 3

Boarding school blow

Boarding schools face a fall in pupils after the Inland Revenue confirmed that thousands of parents are to lose tax concessions on money set aside to pay for school

Culinary fightback

Two top London restaurateurs are planning to teach the French a lesson in modern gastronomy when they open British restau-.. Page 5 rants in Paris

Defective planning

When the Tories won the 1992 general election party leaders knew that deaths would whittle down their majority. Few believed defections would effectively wipe it out.... Page 10

Guildhall offer

London's historic Guildhall is being offered to the Lahour Party as a home for the elected body with which it is planning to replace the former Greater London ..Page 11

Uberla rescue

Under heavy artillery fire, more than 150 foreigners were evacuated from Liberia as factional fighting flared across the city for the Pages 1, 12 ..Page 2 fifth day

Harassment claims

Women at a Japanese car factory near Chicago who had their bottoms and breasts pinched and were called names have launched America's biggest sexual harassment case Page 13

Chernobyl fallout

A decade after the Chernobyl accident contaminated vast reaches of Europe, inhabitants of the former Soviet Union and its neighbours face the threat of another nuclear disaster......

Britain must play part

Britain will be expected to play along with a system linking EU currencies to the euro, the European Commission said ... Page 15

Where giant angel fears to tread

A campaign to stop a massive sculpture being placed in a run-down area of Tyneside gathered momentum with news of a £584,000 grant from the National Lottery. The idea of a 65fthigh steel angel being sited near Gateshead has divided the community. "Stop the Statue" campaigners claim the £800,000 cost would be better spent on hospitals



Sydney Ravens refights Culloden during a visit to the Bonnie Prince Charlie exhibition at the National Army Museum in London yesterday

Building business: Bristol & West is expected to announce soon that it is to merge with a publicly quoted British company .. .Page 25

Forte: A dispute over the final pay package of Sir Rocco Forte has allowed him to retain his Forte and Savoy directorships three months after the companies were acquired by GranadaPage 25

Liquid gold: The Government raised £77 million through the sale of its remaining shares in six water companies Page 25

Markets: The FT-SE 100 index rose 8.8 points to 3767.4. Sterling's trade-weighted index fell from 83.9 to 83.7 after a fall from \$1.5247 to \$1.5168 and from DM2.2761 to DM2.2735.

Golf: Colin Montgomeric starts the 60th Masters with something about to be fitted on his shoulders: the winner's green jacket or the

albatross of failing to win another major championship...... Page 48 Rugby union: Representatives of England's leading clubs will try to buy time today before deciding

body. Rowing: Steven Redgrave, wither of three Olympic gold medals and six world championships, said that he would make his last competitive appearance in this summer's Olympics __ Page 48

whether to bow to their governing

Football: Wales have chosen an experimental side for the match against Switzerland on April

New films: With his latest movie, Mighty Aphrodite, Woody Allen proves that he has not lost his touch despite 25 years of movie-making. while John Travolta confirms his superstar status in the explosive ...Page 33 Broken Arrow

Hollywood hero: John Woo is the Hollywood director who never bumps off a baddie with three bullets when 15 will doPage 34

Stars lack Justre: Michael Siberry as Petruchio and Josie Lawrence as Kate get little chance to shine in the RSC's production of The Taming of the Shrew.....Page 35

Musical triumph: The controversial "modernised" production of Verdi's early masterpiece, Nabucco, arrives at Covent Garden where fine singing saves the day Page 35

TOMOGROW

ROCK **David Sinclair meets** Paul Westerberg, an alternative American rock 'n' roll hero

PLUS...

IN THE TIMES

Valerie Grove talks to Simon Wiesenthal about the new biography of the Nazi-hunter

Preview: Chris Ellison, once of The

Bill, turns sports promoter. Ellington (ITV, 9pm) Review: Peter Barnard enjoys a search for the ideal

The empty pew

Restless innovation will not halt the Anglican Church's decline Page 19 Out of Liberia

Donors will have to work with Liberia's criminal warlords, knowing that much Western aid will go astray. They should hold their noses, and help Page 19

Of tubby mice and men Middle age — when one can do just

as much as ever, but would rather not - is the time when most bodies expand and some horizons

WILLIAM REES MOGG

My impression is that champagne socialists are really dry white wine socialists nowadays, a good white burgundy from Berry Brothers in the Hampstead set, and something quite acceptable from the Napa

MAGNUS LINKLATER

Two of a kind: Martin Fletcher on

the impending battle between

workaholic Elizabeth Dole and

domineering Hillary Clinton in the

presidential elections Page 17

Royal issue: If only cellulite

rhymed with Aphrodite, we would

find puckered thighs much more

Roland Boyes: His memory dim-

ming, his energy lading, the MP

for Houghton and Washington

finally discovered he had

Sailing on: Passengers are flocking

to book cruises on Cunard's Royal

Viking Sun despite last week's reef

Am I A Murderer? Bernard Levin

on the very worst choice of all;

Karen Armstrong on the dangers

The UN Security Council's mess-

age should not be lost on Liberia's

warring rivals. Pail to comply with

calls for peace and Liberians "risk

losing the support of the interna-

tional community". The conse-

quences could be even more

of witch-hunting...

"A generation without rules" is the way one commentator describes those young people who have no structure to their home lives, whose parents may be separated or simply absent, who are deprived of the normal routine of family life: With no codes of behaviour and no conventional relationships to guide them, it is unsurprising if they drop out of society.....

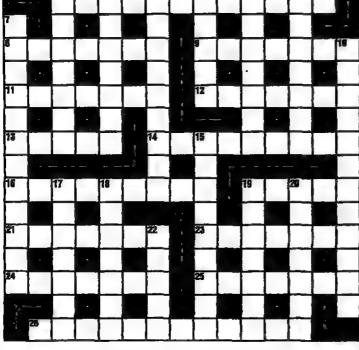
JOHN BRYANT

More than 10,000 runners are carrying the Olympic torch in a ritual that seems to reek of antiquity. But the truth is that the torch relay is younger by half a century than its sponsor, Coca-Cola, and was dreamt up as a propaganda exercise for the Berlin Olympics in

Richard Condon, American thriller writer, Jo Privat, accordionist. Peter Nailor, Provost of Gresham College, civil servant and university professor ...

Meeting Europe's demands for catsombre than what is happening | evolution of the eye; security in employment. - The Washington Post

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,139



- I Potentially eruptive situation that could make top people act (12).
- 8 Less rational teaching union fac-
- 9 The writer in the family flourished 11 Agricultural work done as long as
- youth lasts (7). 12 They protect piggies confined to back room (7).
- 13 With this bowler you might expect to get a duck (5). 14 Dogs I round on in pub, making
- sudden attack (9).
- 16 Dealer named in connection with arts possibly (9). 19 Horticultural material miller's
- boy left inside (5).
- 21 Expel number of people at meeting (7).

23 German fellow or Turk? (7). Solution to Puzzle No 20,138

GRATE TWEE THE E ASSONANCE

24 Son taking things easy, just edging along (7). 25 Pause brings unorthodox form of

enlightenment in religious act (7). 26 Substitute after George had to be taken off (6,6).

One sort of bone or another found in Spanish dish (7). 2 Personal tattle has four joining in

3 Enjoy the moment, or complain to

male about female (5,4). 4 Book not quite closed - a little information to follow (5).

5 Trail-blazer as one getting external support (7). 6 My paint may be found in drums

7 Country marriages, for instance!

10 Feeling let down, the cad sinned woefully (12).

15 Prisoner on run in wide open area 17 One who scratches using a nail

with little hesitation (7). 18 English proposal brings agitation of mind (7).

19 Painter whereby ship's officer secures one vessel (7). 20 A Tamil's converted, becoming

sort of Buddhist (7). 22 In Ethiopian province big cat has twisted tail (5).

Times Two Crossword, page 11

THES WEATHERCH! Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambe, West Brid & Sth Gitzm & Strope, Hererick & Woot Central Miclands. East Miclands. Licres & Humberside Dyted & Powys Grynnedt & Chwyd. N W England . W & S Yorks & Dales. W & S Yorks & Dales.

w Scotland.
W Central Scotland.
Edin S Platfothian & Bords
E Central Scotland

AA ROADWATCH

HOURS OF DARKNESS London 7.51 pm to 6.11 am Bristol 6.01 pm to 6.21 em Scinburgh 8.12 pm to 6.15 am Hanchester 8.02 pm to 6.16 am Penzance 8.10 pm to 6.25 am

General: England and Wales will get off to a misty start but most inland areas will become brighter with some sunshine. Patchy drizzle is likely along North Sea coasts, while wind and rain will reach the South West later.

with drizzly rain. Northern Ireland will be many with drizzly rain. Northern Ireland will brighten up, with wind and rain later.

London, SE England, Central S England, Midlands, NW England, Central N England: dry, with bright spells after log. Wind variable or southeast light. Max 14C (57F). ☐ E Anglia, E England, NE England, Borders, Edinburgh & Dunder mist and drizzle on coasts, bright inland. Wind variable becoming

south-east light. Max 12C (54F).

Channel Isles, SW England, Wales, Isle of Man, N Ireland: mist and fog clearing, then bright but rain from south-west later. Wind southeast from south-west later. Wind southeast light increasing fresh. Max 12C (54F).

Lake District, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Argyll, NW Scotland: dry, with bright or surnry spells after early fog. Wind settling southeast light, perhaps moderate later. Max 12C (54F).

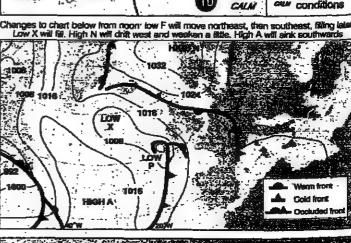
Aberdeen, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Orluney, Shetlind: overcast with mist fog and rain or drizzle. cast with mist, fog and rain or drizzle. Wind southeast moderate or fresh locally strong later. Max 9C (48F).

Outlook: rain spreading to most parts, then turning to sleet and snow, especially on northern hills.

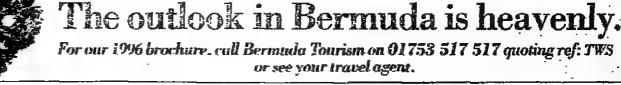
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Sunny Sunny **△**Cloudy Drizzie Overcast Rain Sleet and sunny shows Julightming ... Hail . Snow 13 Temperati (Celsius) CALM



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JANET BUSH 29

Will the British consumer salvage the recovery?



BOOKS 36, 37

Mary Warnock on women's role in modern philosophy



SPORT 43-48

Is Montgomerie ready to master Augusta? WOODY ALLEN'S **SWEET SUCCESS** Arts 33-35

BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook

THURSDAY APRIL II 1996



Slow climb: Paul Harrison, right, chief executive of Alpha Airports, the inflight catering and retail group, and Stuart Siddal, finance director designate, reported a fall in profits to £20.6 million last year, from £21.4 million in 1994 Full report Page 27 and Tempus Page 28

Bristol & West poised to reveal merger plan

BRISTOL & WEST, the ninth-largest building society, with assets of £9 billion, is expected to unveil plans next Monday of a takeover by a group listed on the London stock market.

A British clearing bank is tipped as the most likely candidate to take over the society, and in the process trigger bonus payouts worth an average of between £750 and £1,000 to more than one million qualifying members.

In recent weeks, speculation over Bristol & West's plans has become intense, with Australian banks such as National Australia Bank tipped as potential bidders. British companies previously linked with Bristol & West include BAT Industries, the tobacco to financial services group.

The Bristol & West deal is likely to mirror last year's Gloucester building society by Lloyds Bank. C&G is now the official retail mortgage arm of Lloyds and has kept its own corporate identity, as Bristol & West is expected to.

John Burke, chief executive of Bristof & West, said last night "I never comment on rumour or speculation. Mutuhas served us well since 1850 but that does not necessarily mean that we will continue as a mutual organisation for the next 150 years. We have made no secret of the fact. that we have conducted a thorough review of our businesses and strategy. Any deci-

sion we take with regard to the

future will be in the best interests of all our members and where we can concentrate on providing mortgages, savings and investments."

As part of its business review, Bristol & West earlier this year disposed of Hamptons, its estate agency chain, for £3.8 million leaving the society with a book loss of £33 million. Mr Burke said: "If was an expensive disposal but is an indication of how we are sticking to our core businesses." In terms of financial health, the Bristol & West has neturned to corporate health since the early 1990s. In 1993, profits stood at £47.1 million (£77.) million last year) while its all important costs-to-income ratio has fallen from 58.4 on the high side for a tightly run building society. Bad debt cover has almost halved from 1993 levels of £91 million to around £47 million in 1996.

Meanwhile, speculation over which society might be the next one to be taken over. merge with another society or opt for a straight stock market flotation, as Northern Rock did last week, has led to society's having to all but close its doors to new members, many of whom hope to cash in on bonus payouts. National Counties has closed its investment accounts as has the Lambeth. David Hayward. chief executive of the Lambeth. ranked 30 in the building society league with assets of £580 million, said that it had been forced to close all but one

of its savings accounts and raise the minimum investment to £1,000 on Monday and then again more than double the entry point yester-day to £2,500. Mr Hayward said: "Following speculation that we might be a merger or bid target our 13 offices were

literally swamped and staff had to close the doors." Adrian Coles, director general of the Building Societies Association, said: "We have contacted both the Treasury and the Building Societies Commission, about the destabilising flows of money into targets of bid speculation. It is quite wrong for genuine society customers to be inconvenienced by people seeking to make a quick

Eight more companies closed down by the ICS

THE Investors Compensation Scheme, the ultimate safety net for investors who lose money through bad advice, theft or fraud, yesterday closed down a further eight firms, bringing the total number of companies shut down since the start of the year to 26. Some 20 of these closures have

been in the past two weeks. The ICS is also understood details of the first compensation payments to be made to About seven firms are expected to be named and many more could follow over the

coming months. The compensation bill for the 26 firms which this year have been declared in default - a legal mechanism that triggers payments to investors — could top £5 million and

involve up to 3,500 investors. The ICS, which had to be bailed out by the Treasury last summer with a £17 million line of credit, is funded largely by firms that sell investments direct to the public and are vestment Authority, a senior

The ICS is to shortly announce the level of its annual evy on firms for their share of the compensation bill over the last 12 months. The total liability is not expected to be much changed from last year's £17 million.

Among the eight firms closed esterday were Andrew Pollard Financial Services of Chatham, Kent Leading Financial Services Limited, of Eastleigh, Southampton: DM Financial Consultants of Maidstone in Kent, Lawes Montague (Bristol) of Wokingham, Berkshire, and Mrs Linda Susan Scott, who traded as Alliance Financial Management in Woodstock, Oxfordshire.

It is alleged that an employee of Alliance Financial Manclient in the course of her other employment as a catalogue company agent, also sold the client an unsuitable long-term

Another firm, Liam Carey, who traded as Tara Consultants from offices in Chigwell, Essex, is alleged to have sold a man in his 20s three regular premium insurance policies which required total annual premiums of £26,000. The investor had sought a flexible stop and start payments when he wanted. Unable to maintain the level of premiums demanded, the policies subse quently lapsed without any value to the investor.

In the case of Pentagor Financial Management (East Anglia) which traded in Bristol and Norwich it is alleged that investors were told by one of the firm's advisers to invest their money in a company which the adviser owned and operated. This alleged conflict of interest was not revealed to It is understood that Melvyn

was formerly connected with three other firms whose failure prompted the intervention of the the ICS. He was subsequently convicted at Bristol Crown Court of fraud ulent trading and sentenced to 12 months in prison and disqualified from being a company director for ten years.

The case of Lewis Alkin Financial Services of North London involved a re-mortgage package linked to an endowment policy where the adviser failed to recommend the most suitable policy to take account of the investor's diabetic condition. This resulted in the investor being forced to make additional payments.

BUSINESS **TODAY**

Japan plea

Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade, yesterday นrged Japan to open up its telecommunications market and called for greater urgency in deregulating the economy. He made his plea on a visit to Tokyo to promote British exports and to encourage more Japanese investors to come to Britain. Page 26

Smurfit caution

Jefferson Smurfit, Europe's largest packaging group. warned investors of weak demand for some products and of a threat from increasing paper supplies from the US. The Irish group reported record profits. Page 27, Tempus 28

, DTI had warning on ostrich venture

By Robert Miller and Karen Zagor

THE Department of Trade and Industry received official warnings about the Ostrich Farming Corporation more than a year before it was ordered to cease trading by the High Court last week

It is also understood that vital business documents were removed from the Nottingharn offices of OFC days before the DTI asked the court to appoint the Official Receiver as provisional liquidator last Wednesday. This week, the Serious Fraud Office opened its own investigation. Inquiries by The Times reveal the DII was passed a file

on OFC after an investigation

by the Securities and Invest-

ments Board, the chief City

regulator. The SIB confirmed

a trade mission to the Gulf

yesterday that as well as repeating its concerns earlier this year, it had passed over papers to the DTI about the company in early 1995. A separate company, the

Ostrich Sales and Marketing Corporation, is based in New Ollerton, also in Nottingham. Brian Ketchell, OFC's managing director, is also secretary and director of this company. The DTI declined yesterday to comment on a report that it gave OFC £660 to take part in

only months before it moved to close the company. OFC has said that it took in more than 15 million by the end of 1995 and it is understood that cheques continued to roll in through March

UBS expected to reject

per cent to 52.9 per cent, still

merger talks UNION Bank of Switzer land is today expected to turn down the offer of merger talks with CS Hold-

ing, writes Patricia Tchan. The board will meet to consider an approach made by CS Holding, parent of Credit Suisse, last week. A refusal to hold talks could force CS Holding to put the matter directly to UBS stockholders at a meeting planned for next Tuesday. However, analysts said the political difficulties of cutting thousands of jobs from the Swiss retail bank

network and regulatory hurdles facing the investment banking operations in Switzerland and the US made it less likely that UBS would agree to talk.

Mountain to clinch, page 29

Shares bring in £76m for State

BY PAUL DURMAN

THE Government yesterday raised £76.8 million through the sale of its remaining shares in six water companies. Both the Treasury and NM Rothschild, the Government's financial adviser, dismissed any suggestion that the timing of the sale was influenced by the prospect of Labour forming the next administration. Labour's plans for tougher

try could hit share prices as a general election approaches. The water sale is part of the Government's programme to sell its rump of shares in privatised companies. It hopes to raise E4 billion through asset sales in the 1996/97 tax year, though the bulk of this

regulation of the water indus-

of Railtrack and British

Energy. The Government has sold its remaining stakes in Anglian Water, Hyder (formerly Welsh Water), Southern Water, Thames Water, United Utilities holdings of £25 million in Severn-Trent, Wessex Water and South West Water - the first two of which are trying to take over the third.

The shares were set aside at flotation to provide a loyalty incentive for small investors to hang on to their shares.

After an auction run by Rothschild, the water shares were sold in a "bought deal" to SBC Warburg, which will sell them to institutions. Warburg will be from the privarisations

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Pay battle leaves Sir Rocco on board BY ERIC REGULY



A DISPUTE over the final pay package of Sir Rocco Forte has allowed him to retain his Forte and Savoy directorships three months after the companies were acquired by Granada for £3.9

billion, it emerged yesterday. Charles Allen, Granada's chief executive, said Granada has reached settlements with all the Forte directors except Sir Rocco. "His was a more complicated process," he said. "These things take time and we dealt with

Rocco last." Sir Rocco, who was travelling yesterday and not available for comment, made it clear after the takeover that he would not voluntarily resign the Forte

and Savoy directorships until his departure pay was agreed. Technically, he is still Forte's chairman.

Ironically, had Forte survived the takeover bid Sir Rocco would have relinquished the post of chairman to make way for Sir Anthony Tennant, formerly deputy chairman, as pledged

in the company's takeover defence. Sir Rocco is thought to be asking for redundancy package that reflects his Z years of employment at Forte, plus his final bonus. Forte directors could earn up to half of their salary in bonus. Sir Rocco's salary and benefits in the latest financial year were £332,000. Performance related payments of

£459,000, up from £320,000 in the previous year. Mr Allen said he expected to reach a settlement with Sir Rocco within a few weeks, after which he will drop his directorships. Granada's claim that it could

£127,000 raised his total pay package to

souceze an extra £100 million profits from Forte is "very achievable," Mr Allen said. Combining some Forte and Granada operations is behind some savings. The rationalisation has cut about 100 Forte management jobs. with a similar number yet to go.

Pennington, page 27

Lang urges

Japanese

to open up

telecoms

FROM ROTSERT WHYMANT IN TOKYO

makers and service providers

are excluded from Japan's telecoms market by NTT, the

domestic telephone monopoly. Mr Lang believes that only

persistent pressure by foreign

governments on Japan to de-

regulate will win access to

closed sectors such as telecoms

and insurance. Many Japa-

nese business leaders share

this view, acknowledging that

their government will cut red

tape and regulations only if the US and Europe apply

In this spirit, the Keidanren,

Japan's equivalent of the Confederation of British Industry.

gave Mr Lang a platform to

address 150 businessmen on

the British experience of deregulation. Mr Lang said that

deregulation and a commit-

ment to free and open interna-

tional markets had trans-

formed Britain's economy.

The Japanese were invited to

follow Britain's example and

overcome the rigidities in their

economy. Mr Lang added that

"a more deregulated market will encourage British firms to

play a more active role in the

The message makes a

change from commercial di-

plomacy of the past 20 years,

when British ministers visit-

ing Tokyo have concentrated all their energies on specific

irritants, such as barriers to

Scotch whisky, with few visi-

Evidence of Japan's growing taste for imports came in figures released by the Fin-

ance Ministry yesterday. These showed that Japan's

current account surplus fell

ble results.

economic success of Japan".

strong pressure.

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

CHINA last night confirmed a £1.5 billion order for 30 A320

passenger jets from Airbus Industrie, the European

consortium in which British Aerospace holds a 20 per cent

stake. The order marks a strategic breakthrough in the

world's fastest-growing aircraft market, which has previous-

ly been dominated by Boeing and McDonnell Douglas of the

United States. Airbus calculates that during the next 18 years

the Chinese are likely to order 1,320 airliners worth \$100 billion to meet passenger growth of up to 10 per cent a year as the economy takes off.

Li Peng, the Chinese Premier, signed the contract to acquire the 30 aircraft on a visit to Paris. With 150 seats each,

the A320s are considered ideal for short to medium-haul

flights between Chinese cities. Wings for the aircraft will be made at Chester, while final assembly will take place in Hamburg, Germany. To support its Chinese sales campaign.

Airbus, owned jointly by BAe, Aerospatiale of France, Daimler-Benz of Germany and Casa of Spain, has built a \$50 million maintenance centre in Beijing. China also confirmed an order for three long-haul A340 aircraft. At present,

BAT disposal blocked

AMERICA'S Federal Trade Commission has rejected a plan by BAT Industries to divest six discount cigarette brands to

Lorillard Tobacco Co. a subsidiary of Loews Corp. The FTC expressed concern that Lorillard would not compete aggressively in the discount cigarette market and that it may

lead to closure of a cigarette plant in North Carolina. BAT now must find a new buyer for the assets. The FTC has ordered BAT to divest itself of its discount brands, the

German jobless at 4.1m

UNEMPLOYMENT in Germany fell in March, from II. I per cent to 10.8 per cent of the active population, although seasonally adjusted figures given by the Federal Labour-Office showed a slight rise. The total number looking for

work was 4.141 million, compared to 4.27 million in February.

which was a post-war high. In west Germany, the jobless fell

92,300 to 2.868 million. In eastern Germany, it fell by 36,800;

to 1.273 million. After correction for seasonal variations, the

Crossair flights to soar

executive said this was SfLI million better than expected.

Signet sale progress

Zeneca breakthrough

Germany is worth \$320 million a year, or about 6 per cent of the world market.

AMERICA'S United Airlines is taking legal action against GEC, alleging breach of a £50 million contract to supply inflight entertainment equipment to United's Boeing 777 fleet.

GEC-Marconi Inflight Systems (GMIS), the GEC subsidiary

that was to supply the equipment, said it would be instructing lawyers to defend the proceedings and pursue "appropriate claims on its behalf for the recovery of substantial amounts

on the continued use of the GMIS systems already installed.

INTERMEDIATE Capital Group, the provider of mezzanine finance, reported a record year for lending in 1995, with a £33 million increase in the loan book to £210

million. Clients last year included Wightlink. Meccano. Lloyd's List. Automotive Products and Coal Products. ICG's profits rose to £19.1 million before tax from £18.1

million, lifting earnings to 27.0p a share from 26.3p. There is a final dividend of 9.1p a share, making a total of 13.4p, up from 11.5p previously. The shares rose Ip to 353p.

HEADLAM GROUP, the floorcovering and fabrics distribu-

tion company, defied difficult trading conditions to lift pre-tax profits to £7.7 million from £8.8 million in 1995. Earnings

were 12.5p a share, rising from 10.1p. There is a final dividend

of 3.0p a share, lifting the total to 4.8p from 4p. The shares

rose 15p to 248p yesterday. Ian Kirkham, chief executive, said

the current year had started well. There were signs of a

selective recovery in consumer spending, which created a more buoyant feeling among customers.

Headlam advances

Record lending at ICG

due from United Airlines". GMIS said United was insisting

US airline sues GEC

weighed down by hefty interest bills.

figures showed a rise in unemployment of 20,000.

Chinese carriers operate just 27 Airbus planes.

Reidsville plant and three full-revenue brands.

China to buy 30

jets from Airbus

EU launches \$1.3bn aid for small business

FROM A CORRESPONDENT IN BRUSSELS

THE European Union unveiled a \$1.3 billion financial aid package for small businesses yesterday as part of plans to combat the high unemployment that persists across Europe. The aid is part of a plan by Jacques Santer. President of the EU Commission, to increase the jobs created

across Europe.
Yves-Thibault de Silguy, the EU's Finance Commissioner, said the

LAN LANG, Presider t of the

Board of Trade, yesterday

urged Japan to open, up its tele-

communications rnarket and

called for greater urgency in deregulating the reconomy.

of a visit to Japan to promote

British exports and encourage

more Japanese investors to

come to Britain. Mr Lang told

journalists he would like to see

deregulation "go further and

He conveyed a similar message to Ichiro Hino, Post

and Telecommunications

Minister, Mr Lang welcomed

a recent promise to ease re-

strictions on foreign invest-

ment, in telecommunications

in 1997 and expressed hope

that such reforms would be

Most British equipment

Managers

buy Coal

operation

BRITISH Coal Enterprise

(BCE) has sold its business

funding operation to Coal-

field investments, a man-

agement buyout team led

by Bill Furness and Gor-

The operation was set

up in 1984 to help provide

funding for businesses in

coalfield areas. Its last

published accounts, at the

end of March last year,

show the net book value of

its loan portfolio, after

provisions, was £10 mil-

lion. The gross value is

Mees Pierson

don Machej.

Speaking on the second day

objective was to create 30,000 jobs a year with loan grantees that help small businesses; get credit at lower rates of borrowing. Priority will be given to comp anies with fewer than 50 employees; M de Silgny said at the launch of the scheme that such firms are resential to employment growth, but often have problems securing adequate financing because banks consider them a relative ty high credit risk.

He said the money to cover the aid pack age will come from the Luxemhourg-based European Investment Fund, But the plan must first be approved by all 15 member governments of the EU. The European Investment Fund will stand behind 50 per cent of the total value of most loans. For companies investing in crossborder projects involving more than one EU member, 75 per cent of

M Santer says reducing the Euro-pean Union's II per cent jobless rate is the top priority. He has called a "social summit" of European busi-

a loan may be covered

ness and labour leaders this month to seek common ground on how best to get the 18 million unemployed back to work.

M Santer aims to persuade reluctant governments to transfer \$25 billion in surplus Union funds to support labour-intensive public works projects and industrial re-

Last year, the European Investment Fund used about 12 per cent of \$1.7 billion in loan guarantees for smaller businesses across Europe.

The fund was established in 1994 at a summit of European Union leaders in Edinburgh to promote economic growth.

Its main objective is to support financing for a series of trans-European transport and energy projects. The European Commission has a 30 per cent stake in the fund. About 40 per cent is held by the European Investment Bank, the EU's long-term lending arm. The rest is shared among 70 financial

Extra cash found for Maxwell creditors

By JON ASHWORTH

CREDITORS of Maxwell Communication Corporation (MCC) are to receive a fourth dividend, of 3.5p in the pound, taking the total paid to 34.5p in the pound, or about £725 million. Price Waterhouse. administrator of MCC, expects the total to settle at between 38p and 43p in the pound, ignoring recoveries

from pending legal actions. Actions are outstanding against a range of parties, including Coopers & Lybrand, MCC's auditor, and various private Maxwell com-Claims against underwriters in connection with a fidelity insurance policy, covering alleged dishonesty by Maxwell employees, have been the subject of a prelimi-

nary hearing in London. MCC owed about \$3 billion to creditors, mainly banks, when it was declared insolvent in 1991. More than \$1 billion has been raised from sales involving the 400 com-panies under MCC.

Mark Homan, senior joint administrator of MCC, said various mopping up activities remained. Funds have been retained in America towards possible liabilities. Provisions against tax are expected to be freed soon, and dividends from subsidiary companies are likely to flow through.

Professional fees have

topped \$71 million, about half of that on solicitors and other advisers. A further \$28 million has gone on litigation and investigating potential law suits for recovery.

The fourth dividend will be paid to creditors on April 18.

US banks test card to oust cash

FROM RICHARD THOMSON IN NEW YORK

POUR of America's biggest financial institutions are combining to introduce smartcards that are designed to re-place everyday cash transactions by using memory chips. Citicorp and Chase Manhattan. America's two largest

banks, are linking with Visa and Mastercard, the two leading credit card groups, to develop and market a smartcard that will eventually be accepted nationwide. The companies say that their alli-ance is necessary to achieve the critical mass required for

rance among the public. The partners will test their card on Manhattan's Upper West Side, an affluent middleclass neighbourhood, with 50,000 customers and 500 retailers. If the scheme is successful, it will be extended in the New York area with the eventual aim of spreading it across the US.

the card to gain general accep-

The experiment mimics a scheme in the UK, where the more sophisticated Mondex smartcard has had disappointing results in attracting residents of Swindon. Smartcards hold huge attractions for banks, which

million savers and 400,000

person. Complaints made to The

also angry that many people who opened accounts in response to takeover speculation this time last year will get a payout while they are excluded.

TOURIST RATES



Expansion minded: Sir Denys Henderson, left, and Andrew Tears

Growth hopes lift Rank

BY ERIC REGULY

SHARES of Rank, the entertainment and leisure group, rose yesterday after it said trading prospects in this financial year are encouraging. At the company's annual meeting, Sir Denys Henderson, chairman, said: "Overall, we have laid the foundations for a profitable expansion in years

up op. Earlier, the company reported a 6 per cent rise in pre-tax profit to £407 million

in the year to December 31. Rank has sold a 40 per cent stake in Rank Xerox to Xerox Corp for \$6.20 million and has completed the disposal of the Royal Garden, the last of its business hotels, for £66 million. It will use the proceeds to invest in the leisure and

entertainment industries. Andrew Teare, chief executive, plans to expand its British. Spanish and Canadian bingo clubs and open more Oasis Village holiday centres and Hard Rock Cafe restaurants. Rank is also considering listing its shares on the New

York Stock Exchange.

Pennington Page 27

nearly 40 per cent in February. to Y745.9 billion (£4.5 around £20 million. It has billion), from 1-22 trillion yen a assisted 5.000 businesses year earlier. "The pace of the fall in the surplus was faster since 1984 and has 2,000 loans outstanding. Coalthan the Government had anticipated," a senior Finance Ministry official said. "Japan's import and industrial structures have changed to an to come." unexpected degree. PLANNINGA

field Investments has financial backing from BancBoston Capital, part of the Bank of Boston. The shares finished at \$13p. BUSINESS GOLF DAY N 96? LOOKING FOR AN **EXTRA DIMENSION** WITHOUT AFFECTING YOUR DAY CHALLENGE! BROCHURE CALL OUR HOTLINE ON 0171 436 3415 ASSOCIATE SPONSORS -CITROËN - TITLE SPONSOR --

Marriott. WATERFORD

Company spending

BY JANET BUSH, ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

growth in business investment hailed as a tangible sign of better economic prospects ahead by the Finance & Leasing Association, which released its latest figures.
The FLA reported that de-

mand for finance to buy plant and equipment in February was 63 per cent higher than the same month a year ago. This is the second highest year-on-year increase since Britain began to pull out of recession in early 1992.

Martin Hall, the FLA's Diector-General, said: "We are very encouraged by the latest set of industry figures. They confirm the upward trend in

seems to be gathering pace."

Demand for finance to buy

big ticket items, a caregory that covers capital projects worth over £5 million, jumped by 291 per cent from a year ago to £317 million. Finance for other plant and equipment excluding cars - grew by 24 per cent from a year ago to

NEAR-RECORD levels of

investment hinted at in Janu-

Demand for credit from

consumers was also improved. Retail instalment credit reached record highs after a 72 per cent jump to £162 million. Demand for new car finance was up 5 per cent at £307 million, the seventh con-

boost for economy

total £600 million.

want to cut the huge sums they spend on handling cash. Protests expected at special meeting over Abbey takeover

Bitter victory awaits N&P



THE 1.4 million members of the National & Provincial

Building Society are today expected to vote overwhelmingly in favour of being taken over by Abbey National, the building society turned hank. But the N&P board, chaired by Lord Shuttleworth, is brac-

ing itself for a barrage of criticism from angry members objecting to the takeover, cither on principle or because they have been excluded from bonus payouts which could total up to £4.750 per member. The majority of N&P's one By Sara McConnell

borrowers who want to vote will already have done so by post. Others are expected at Manchester's 10,000-seat Nynex Centre for the society's special general meeting, many to register their protest in

Times about the takeover centre on the failure of N&P branches to warn members that withdrawing money or changing accounts after the takeover announcement could exclude them from payouts. Longstanding members are

Brian Murphy, the building sucieties ombudsman, this week promised to press for wider powers to deal with the complaints of excluded members. He hav been inundated with complaints from members of the Chelienham & Gloucester, Halifay and Leeds as well as the N&P.



murfit asprofi

Ms Bros at

☐ Rail privatisation still on track ☐ No ifs and buts over ERM ☐ Wall Street quote for Rank?

Salmon leaps

DROGER SALMON'S early departure, an unusual concept in railway history, does not signal that the rail revolution he has played so great a part in realising, is in trouble. Far from it. Unlikely as it may seem, rail privatisation has built up steam and is on its way mut of the and is on its way out of the station, travelling with too much momentum for Labour to have the courage to recall it.

fina to buy 30

s from Airbus

Edisposal block

man hobless at

Service Charles in

M FRETS IN

4000

In a sense, the franchise director's task changed in midstream. At the start, it focused on putting the 25 train operators into the private sector, with the safety factor that Railtrack, their main supplier, stayed in state hands. The priority changed to getting enough services out of British Rail fast enough to underwrite Railtrack's own sale. This task is done.

Franchising is well behind ministers' desired schedule, but many of the important fran-chises have been agreed or are on the way. By the time the longserving Rothschild director quits the public arena he finds so uncomfortable, new franchising exercises will be suffering from election blight.

To get the train moving, Mr Salmon has had to ladie out largesse from taxpayers in amounts that are likely to prove embarrassing in retrospect. He has also had to make life easier for train operators to keep the

subsidies within some bounds. This meant persuading the rail regulator to abandon competition, which was originally one of the lynchpins of rail reform. It also meant taking so generous a view of minimum service that the courts intervened. Ministers had to issue lax new instructions to match.

By now, it is hard to remember when nobody wanted a rail franchise. But that was only 18 months ago. Had that persisted, Mr Salmon's job would have been impossible. As he admits, the structure has changed so much that there is no way of knowing what a reasonable sub-sidy might be. So the franchise director had to rely on there being competing hids and that meant being financially friendly and generous to potential

As a merchant banker dedicated to striking deals, Mr Salmon became a bête noir for Labour. An incoming Labour government can live with the Whitehall-honed subtleties of John Swift, the rail regulataor. But the franchise directorate is so anathema to the Opposition, and

Mr Salmon so temperamentally out of sympathy, that Labour aims to abolish his post and hand what is left back to the rump of British Rail. That makes Oprai a ship worth jumping

even if its job is nearing port.

Even if Mr Salmon had stayed, it would have been many years before taxpayers could work out whether he did a good job. Certainly not until the first contracts have been worked out, an average of more than seven years after they were let. At this stage, it is a fair guess that taxpayers will not be the winners. Nothing in Labour's plans is likely to change that.

Gentlemen are wary of Verona

DEUROS are going soft even before they are issued. When EU finance ministers gather in Verona today, they will find that the argument has changed radically since it became clear that the European currency would be

anything but single.
Italians and Belgians still rely
on being counted in at the door.

PENNINGTON



whatever the rules say, and who can be sure they are wrong. Brussels, Paris and Berlin are now assuming, however, that the now assuming, however, that the Euro will start as a minority EU currency. The psychological shift this produces is only now beginning to show up. The City of London used to be afraid that sterling would be left out and marginalised. No more lineted. marginalised. No more. Instead, founding euro-users are afraid. They will lose national flexibility but may gain relatively little in

exchange.
French, German and Dutch businesses are afraid less of each other than of Italian, British or non-EU rivals. Hence the pres-sure to corral Kenneth Clarke and the rest into a new exchange-rate mechanism under the

suzeremy of the European cen-tral bank where they could be legally obliged to obey "single" currency rules. Outsiders would be crazy to agree, unless they see themselves simply as cadet members of the euro bloc.

The fewer countries convert to

the euro, the more it is likely to be like an ersatz mark, to the continuing discomfort of France, but the relief of business in Italy, Spain et al, which suffered mark strength until 1993. If weaker brethren were inside, the euro would be weaker and comfortable to the French and Benelux economies. But this would not apply if Latin currencies were stuck in the outer circle.

If the euro is narrowly-based, however, it may also be distorted by use as a parallel currency in non-member states. This would present the European central bank with money management problems much bigger than the Bundesbank encountered as the mark became international.

Perhaps Nigel Lawson's dream that sterling could com-pete successfully with the mark would then become realistic. Being flexible could earn lower interest rates, not just be a device to keep industry competitive. No wonder Verona is famed for obscure plots.

Gifford gives up the gong

RANK'S annual meeting, presided over by Sir Denys Hender son, former chairman of ICI, marked the end of Michael Gifford's 12-year reign as chief executive. Gifford's style was to duck the limelight on the basis that Rank's results should speak for themselves; an attitude that went down well with City institutions which account for an extraordinarily high 96 per cent

of Rank's equity.
In the space of six years, Gifford, determined to refocus Rank, sold some £400 million worth of businesses, represent-ing 70 per cent of the asset base. Acquisitions between 1986 and 1990 amounted to some £1.3 billion, culminating in the £900 million purchase of Mecca in 1990. Some £140 million was expended on video duplication and film laboratory operations

in the US, niche operations in which Rank, dominant in UK which kank, dominant in UK cinemas, holidays and bingo, has also emerged as market leader. During Gifford's reign, pre-tax profits rose from £69 million to £407 million, on turnover up from £743 million to £2.3 billion. Market capitalisation has antiv risen more than tion has, aptly, risen more than 12 times to £4.2 billion.

Gifford is succeeded by Andrew Teare, the former chief executive of English China Clays. Expansion is under way on both sides of the Atlantic. courtesy of the £620 million raised last year from the sale of the 40 per cent stake in Rank Xerox. Rank's ambitious association with Universal Studios Florida could well signal a Wall Street quote. Little more than 6 per cent of Rank's stock is currently held in the US.

Waiting for the tip

☐ IT'S an ill wind. Sir Rocco remains chairman of Forte plc solely because Granada won its takeover bid. If the Forte family had won, the former chairman and chief executive was pledged to vacate the chair in favour of Anthony Tennant. As it is, he is staving in his seat until Granada has agreed the cheque. Sir Rocco. of all people, will surely not be put off if the waiters put the chairs on the tables around him.



Dermot Smurfit, left, and Gerry Fagan, finance director, are aware that destocking and oversupply are worrying analysis

Yule Catto payout rises 14%

BY PAUL DURMAN

YULE CATTO, the speciality chemicals group, has maintained its strong track record by lifting annual pre-tax profits by 16 per cent to E33.1 million.

Lord Catto, chairman, was optimistic about this year's prospects: "With the usual vigilance on costs and the sustained motivation of our employees, we expect once more to drive higher profits from our operations."

He said the group had done well to overcome widely fluctuating raw material prices. Many of its chemical companies still managed to increase their market share. Yule Catto is paying a final dividend of 4.8p, raising the total by 14 per cent to

Alpha fears over Granada stake sale

By MARIANNE CURPHEY

inflight catering and retail group in which Granada has a 25 per cent stake, said yesterday it was keen to remain an independent company but that a takeover was "an outstand-

ing possibility".
Richard Gold, Alpha's finance director, said: "It is an open secret that Granada wants to sell its stake and has appointed Lazards as an adviser. Although we have had no formal talks with Granada, we expect to hear from them in the next month or two.

"Our preference is to re-main independent, but with a 25 per cent stake available in the open marketplace we realise there is an opportunity for a strategic buyer. That could not take place without the agreement of the Alpha

Mr Gold is to retire next month and will be replaced by

ALPHA AIRPORTS, the Stuart Siddal. Alpha's pre-tax profit of £20.6 million, for the 12 months to January 31, disappointed the City, which had been expecting figures closer to the £21.4 million of 1994-95.

> Turnover was up 16 per cent to £552.9 million after acquisitions which included DynAir, the US aviation services group, in August last year. DynAir's six-month contribution helped to offset costs in the US and France.

In the UK, despite increases in activity and passenger numbers, some of Alpha's clients reduced their spending on passenger catering, which affected profit margins.

Earnings per share were down slightly in 1994-95 to 9.25p from 10.3p, but the total dividend rises to 5p from 4.6p. with a final 3.25p.

Tempus, page 28 the favourities to buy.

Redland close to Braas deal

BY PAUL DURMAN

REDIAND, the building ma-

terials group, is close to a deal on the restructuring of its European roof tiling business. The company plans to com-bine its tiling interests in the United Kingdom, France, Benelux and Spain into Braas, the German tile maker in which Redland holds a 51 per cent stake. An agreement with

Brass family shareholders is expected within the month. Rediand is thought to want to raise its stake in Braas to 60 per cent, the maximum the Braas family will allow. Braas will become Europe's largest tiling business, with annual

sales of £1.3 billion. Redland is also close to selling its UK brick-making business, with the venture capitalist CINVen and Wienerberger, the Austrian brick company, regarded as

Smurfit gives a warning as profits leap by 250%

JEFFERSON SMURFIT, the Irish packaging group, gave warning of weak demand for some of its products and a threat from increasing paper supplies from the United States as it reported a record pre-tax profit of lr£420 million, a 250 per cent increase

over the result in 1994. Smurfit shares were unmoved by the profits which Dermot Smurfit, deputy chairman, described as an outstanding and "an all-time high for an Irish company." However, signs of a price squeeze from destocking and oversupply of linerboard are leading City packaging analysis to forecast a fall in the company's

Last year, earnings in-creased 233 per cent to 28p and the dividend for the year is 4p, up 50 per cent on 1994. The company is proposing a scrip dividend alternative.

Smurfit gave warning that the build-up of inventories was being worsened by weak demand for corrugated containers and increasing supply from new investment.

The company said: "We are in for a period of weak pricing

that cheap American kraftliner — linerboard made from virgin pulp - was being dumped in southern Europe, depressing prices. He said that a shutdown by

some producers for a month would remove the stock buildup but he said his company was not predicting a strong

until demand eatches up with

the new higher capacity of our

industry.' Mr Smurfit said

Smurfit's profits for 1995 benefited from a full year contribution from Cellulose du Pin, the French company

acquired for ir 684 million in 1994, and price increases. In Papeteries du Limousin and a stake in Munksiö, a Swedish pulp and paper company.

Aside from acquisitions. Smurfit spent Ir £147 million on the business last year but Mr Smurfit said capital expenditure would fall in the current year "south of Ir £100 million." Profit in mainland Europe

rose from IrE34 million to Ir£195 million last year, thanks to the Cellulose deal. while sharp increases in prices helped Smurfit's paper recla-mation plants and mills. Later in the year, prices fell and customers delayed orders. causing downtime in the mills. In the US, profits grew from

IrE13 million to IrE146 milion but waste paper prices were volatile and Smurfit shut down its mills to reduce exces-

Mr Smurfit said the company had no intention of splitting the roles of chairman. and chief executive, currently both occupied by Michael Smurfit. "We think it is right that they are combined," he said but indicated the company is appointing a chief operating officer. It is expected the candidate will emerge from within the company.

Tempes, page 28

Where is the best place to go for instant Share Dealing?



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Ref No. 18129

Moss Bros at five-year high

BY SABAH BAGNALL

MOSS BROS shares rose 36p to a five-year high of 795p after the specialist menswear retailer reported a better than expected profits and a 50 per cent increase in the annual dividend. Pre-tax profits rose 53 per cent from £7.4 million to a

record £11.3 million in the year

to January 27, on the back of a

23 per cent rise in sales to £87.5 Stripping out the benefits of the 22 new stores opened during the year, like-for-like sales rose 9 per cent. The

Clark critical

specialist menswear group ended the year with 128 shops. of which 54 traded under the Savoy Taylors Guild banner. 57 as the Suit Company and

the balance as Cecil Gee. Rowland Gee. managing director, said that the group planned to open up to 50 new stores over the next three years, as well as expanding existing sites. Capital expenditure is expected to fall from £7.5 million to £5 million in the

current year. The group ended the year

RENTOKIL is today expect-

ed to raise its bid for BET, the

business services group, by

10p to 25p a share in an effort

to win its hostile takeover

Rentokil has until Friday to

with cash balances of £20.3 million. Mr Gee would not comment on a rumoured Moss Bros bid for Austin Reed beyond saying. "We have plenty to do as the business is currently constituted."

The final dividend was lifted from 9p to 13p, making a total for the year of 18p, up from 12p. The dividend, due May 31, is being paid out of carnings of 42.5p a share, up from 27.83p last time.

Tempus, page 28

Rentokil set to raise BET offer

By Exic Reguly

while BET lost 200 2074pthe hid values BET shares at about 202n. Some institutional share-

holders are expecting a tight fight if Rentokil opts to raise its bid by only 10p or 15p. Said one: That would not be

enough for us. If they patch it that low, there would be a genuine question of whether it would be accepted." The shareholder said he valued BET at 225p to 250p a

share BET's share price. however, indicates that investors do not expect the new bid

"seems to be a desperate attempt by Rentokil to use BET's superior growth to maintain its own targets at BET shareholders expense."

raise its £1.9 billion offer, but analysts said it probably would move earlier to give it more time to complete the underwriting. The company has offered nine new Rentokil shares plus £8 in cash for every 20 BET shares. At yesterday's prices -Rentokil was off 5p to 363p

battle.

In its defence, BET forecast

a 28 per cent rise in full-year profits to £142 million before tax, and committed to raise its dividend by 27.5 per cent to 5.lp. It also predicted a 10 per cent rise in group turnover to £1.94 billion. John Clark, chief executive

to be pitched within that

of BET, has said that the offer



CBI survey helps shares resume an upward path

TAKEOVER talk and hopes of a return of the "feel-good" factor allowed shares to resume their upward path. A relatively upbeat CBI Distrib-utive Trades Survey saw the FT-SE 100 index come within nearly six points of its all-time closing high of 3,781.3, achieved on February 2.

The CBI survey showed a more moderate rate of growth in spite of six successive yearon-year increases in retail sales, though annual retail sales are expected to strengthen next month.

Sentiment was also boosted by firmer bonds and Tuesday's mortgage rate cuts by the Nationwide and Yorkshire Building Societies. There was also persistent bid speculation, with a number of takeover stories and intensifying rumours about the Bristol & West Building Society, which recently appointed Morgan Stanley and Rothschild, the

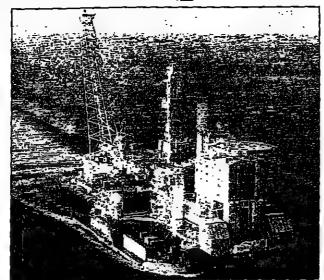
merchant banks, as advisers. The early gains faded but a steady start on Wall Street. after Tuesday's overnight retreat, helped reinforce sentiment in late London trading. The FT-SE 100 index ended 8.8 points higher at 3,767.4. Volime, boosted by a reported BZW buy program, reached 797.3 million shares.

Consumer sectors set the trend, with stores, breweries and building-related shares among the best performers.

Brewers got a boost from Cazenove, the stockbroker, which was said to be particularly positive on Grand Metcopolitan, up 4p at 426p. Guinness added lp to 461p. Matthew Clark 10p to 738p. Greene King 8p to 652p. Whitbread 11p to 706p. Vaux 7p to 284p and Scottish & Newcastie 8p to 657p.

Among building-related stocks. Wolseley jumped 15p to 454p, RMC 20p to £10.22, Pilkington op to 212p, Blue Circle 5p to 355p and George Wimpey 4p to 144p. Among retailers. Marks & Spencer rose 92p to 4362p, Kingfisher lip to 582p and Moss Bros 36p to 795p after a good set of results.

Brent crude price surged through the \$21 a barrel level, reaching a 45-month high for front-month Brent BP rose 64p to 586p on volume of 20 million shares, Shell 70 to 878p. Enterprise 5p to 450p and Cairn Energy 4p to 248p. Banks were also in the spotlight, stimulated by the



Dearer Brent crude sent oil shares surging

merger talks between UBS and Crédit Suisse, the two Swiss finance houses. This focused renewed speculative interest on domestic takeover favourites including Royal Bank of Scotland, up 13p to 504p, Standard Chartered, 13p higher at 650p, and Mercury Asset Management,

2812 p stronger at 916p. Mirror Group rose 12p to

563p, Southern, where 1.2 million shares were unloaded, eased 2p to 739p, Yorkshire. where 1.5 million were sold, lost 7p to 679p, United Utili-ties, where 2.7 million changed hands, fell 5p to 585p and Hyder (Welsh), where 900,000 shares were sold, eased 2p to 74lp.

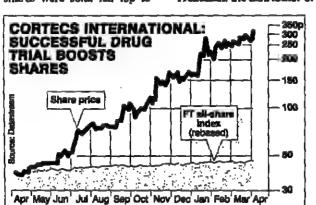
Elsewhere, shares in Cortecs International, the

There was renewed talk of a possible bid for Alvis, the defence equipment maker. The shares rose 5p to 168p. on volume of 5.51 million, capitalising Alvis at about £94 million. The favourite to launch a bid for Alvis is GKN, up 8p at 979p, though Vosper Thorneycroft, up 1p to 828p, has also been mentioned.

232p, on volume of 13.6 million shares, lifted by late rumours of a bid from Carlton, up op to

The water sector was a dull market after the Government sold its remaining shares in six of the water companies to Warburg. Anglian. where 2.6 million shares were sold, dipped 9p to 584p. Thames, where 3.5 million shares were sold, fell 15p to

biotechnology and medical diagnostics group, continued to defy gravity, surging to 323p, before ending 23p higher at 310p. The latest rise for the shares, which have virtually doubled since the start of the year and have risen more than seven-fold in the past year. was driven by news of successful clinical trials for the company's osteoporosis drug. Headism, the distributor of



15p to 248p after reporting a 33 per cent rise in profits, while bumper profits and scrip proposals helped Sentry Farming surge 44p to 218p.

Granada, which has enjoyed a strong run, eased Ip to 793p after the company said it is increasingly confident of its ability to deliver its £100 million profit improvement plan at Forte. Rank Organisation gained 6p to 513p after telling its annual meeting that trading in the first quarter of the current year has been "satisfactory" in spite of the effects on its bingo business of the National Lottery. Rank said current year prospects are encouraging.
Vickers firmed 4p to 260p

after strong sales in the US and Middle East helped it to a 12 per cent rise in worldwide sales of Rolls-Royce motor cars to 396 units in the first quarter of 1996.

Racal Electronics eased 2p to 330p after a modest profit downgrade from ABN Amro Hoare Govett.

Ruberoid, a specialist in waterproofing and protective coatings, slid Sp to 139p after accompanying a modest dip in full-year profits with a warning that the prolonged period of cold weather in Europe at the start of 1996 may prevent first half profits from matchlast year's stronger

British Steel dipped 2p to 1934p in the wake of a minor forecast downgrade by Societe Générale Strauss Turnbull. FI Group, the computer

software services supplier. made a sparkling debut on its first day's dealings, surging to close at 300p, compared with a placing price of 235p. Volume amounted to 4.31 million

GILT-EDGED: Gilts had another quiet day, but enjoyed modest gains after a firm start on the back of US figures and a slightly encouraging CBI Distributive Trades Survey, which suggested that the rate of growth is slowing. The June series of the long gilt future climbed 6 ticks to £1051532, on

Among conventional stocks. 5-year issues added £4, while gains stretched to £4 among longer-dated stocks and indexlinked advanced about £4. □ NEW YORK: US industrials felt the pull of gravity again. At midday the Dow Jones industrial average was down 2.53 points at 5,557.88.

LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

MAJOH INDICES

Tokyo: Nikkei Average 21791.70 (+47,53) Hong Kong: Ansterdam: Sydney: Frankfurt

2530.02 (+26.76) Singapore Straits Brussels 8927.40 (+52.33)

Zurich London: FT 100 . 3767.4 (+8.8) PT-SE-A 350 . FT-SE Eurotrack 100 1643.23 (+10.24 FT Govt Secs ~ 92.48 (+0.21)

1.5168 (-0.0079 2.2735 (-0.0026 German Mark ... Bank of England official close (4pm) RP(_____ 150.9 Feb (2.7%) Jan 1987=100 RP(X ____ 150.2 Feb (2.9%) Jan 1987=100

RECENTISSUES

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Triad Gp (135) RIGHTS ISSUES

Silver Shield Group (3) 3%

Systs Inter Res (115) 121

Taverners Trust Uts 513

Quester VCT

Raphael Zorn (32)

Scottish Asian C

Abbott Md n/p (460) 76 Eidos Uts n/p (675) 35 Fairway Gp n/p (80) GWR ULS UL n/p (205) 6 Guiness Peat n/p (30) 6 VDC n/p (675)

MAJOR CHANGES

RUSES: Cortecs
FALLS: Wetherspoon JD
Closing Prices Page 31

TEMPUS

Surfing with Smurfits

would risk a fire-sale if it sets

a deadline for selling the

properties. While that is sen-

sible, it is also clear that bidders are not breaking

down Granada's door. Were

we in a seller's market, deals

would already have been

IN the midst of volatile prices, see sawing demand and the threat of foreign dumping. the one thing that can be relied upon at Jefferson Smurfit is that people called Smurfit will run the company. No matter what

anybody else thinks about it. In fairness, the Smurfits have done a reasonably good job of it. In an industry that is cursed with a boom-and-bust cycle they have achieved compound annual growth of more than 20 per cent over the past 30 years and have not failed to pay a dividend -although some would claim that the payout rate has been miserly in the past.

Unfortunately, there is not much chance of a big dividend rise this year. A year ago, some ventured the hope that this time the paper cycle would be smoother than the previous experience of rocketing prices followed by

crashes. Yet, the evidence of recent months suggests the process is accelerating.

While European producers have resisted the temptation to build up capacity, the sameis not true in America, where investment in recycled linerboard is eroding the market for-Kraftliner, made from virgin pulp. As a result prices have plunged and American product is being dumped below cost in southern Europe.

hurting Smurfit's margins. The outlook is grim in the short term with earnings likely to fall by a third this year: Even so. Smurfit's generous dividend cover would allow it to increase the payout. But the margin squeeze will hurt cash flow and Smurfit may prefer to pile up its profits in the hope that a downturn will flush out a good acquisition opportunity. Potential investors-should, likewise, save their pennies.

their bid strategies. Granada

needs to shed the hotels in

order to repay nearly £4

billion of debt taken on to

buy Forte. Running hotels

and catering operations in

dozens of far-flung countries

is a management distraction that it can ill afford. Unless a

12 mg (1)

Granada

GRANADA shares shot into orbit on hopes that the goldplating on the Forte management was to be stripped in the wake of last winter's bid. Remours that an imminent sale of Forte's Meridien and Exclusive luxury chains also helped to boost the price, but while the former may be true, the latter

Granada has quietly put out the word that posh hotels such as the Waldorf, Grosvenor House and the Savoy are unlikely to be sold soon. In fact, prospectuses have yet to be published. It now appears that only a handful of the properties will be shed by the end of the year and rumours are beginning to circulate that Granada will be a longterm holder of the rest.

Granada insists that nothing is amiss, and that it

announced and Granada's hotel sale is announced soon, bosses would be trumpeting Granada shares could begin to the world that their selling to show the strain. skills are as finely tuned as GRANADA FORTE

Moss Bros

MOSS BROS is cutting a fine figure. Smart suits are back in fashion and in deliance of consumer gloom, young men are flocking to the shops seeking dark flamels, purstripes and formal gear.

The group beat expectations yesterday with a 53 per cent leap in pre-tax profits and was justly rewarded with a leap in its share price. Likefor-like sales rose 9 per cent three times as fast as the market, in the case of suits Moss Bros claims its market share has risen from 7 to 9 per cent, marking an encouraging advance towards its

goal of 15 per cent. The key question is whethis largely over. However, Moss Bros has a long way to go; with sales of just £87.5 million, the firm is a minnow in a mens' clothing market, worth E4 billion. The company has no shortage of cash to fund expansion with £20.3 million in the bank. Plans to

DOLLAR RATES

FT-SE VOLUMES

Land Sees
Legal & Gn
Marks Spr
Narws Bh
Nat Grid
Hall Power
P & O
Pearson
Plikington
PowerGen
Prudential
REXAM
RMC
KTI
Rank Org
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Redilland
Remokili
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Smith Inda
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open a further 40 to 50 new stores in the next three years. together with a continued tight control on costs, should enable Moss Bros to fit a lot more young men into suits and make a profit.

Gross margins, having risen 5 per cent in the past five years, now stand at 51 per cent and, despite the expansion plans, are not expected to fall. The shares are trading on about 16 times prospective earnings, leaving room for improvement

Alpha Airports

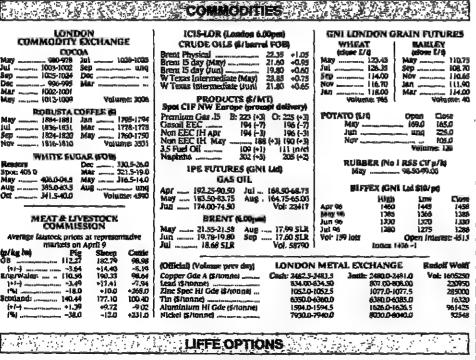
A YEAR of fierce competition and the effect of a minor spending spree has left Alpha Airports heavily geared and lines have been cost-cutting and catering is one of the first areas to be cut back.

Alpha is still smarting from the loss of its £7.5 million British Airways flight catering contract at JFK airport. The company was unable to match the deal offered by LSG SkyChef, the market leader in the US. As scheduled airlines desert Orly airport for Charles de Gaulle, both Alpha's New York and its Paris flight kitchens are running with excess capacity and losing money. A full restructuring of the catering operations is underway but Alpha admits that it will be 1997 before lower costs and expansion inthe ground and retail services

pegin to pay off. Investors who supported last year's £\6.8 million share issue at 126p to help buy DynAir, the US baggage handling business, are still feeling the pain. The best hope for investors is that a predator will buy up Granapha and make a full bid for the group. But it will take a brave bidder to shoulder the burden of its £85 million debtand invest in a sector where margins will remain under intense pressure.

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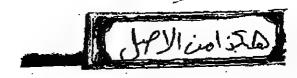


Spot: 405 0 Mar 321.5-19.0 May 406.0-04.5 May	IPE FUTURES (GNI LAG) GAS OIL	May
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Dollar COs:	538	n/a	5.39	5	,16	5.76	31 ASDA GP	1,400 8,600
Building Society CDs: 9	112-5rt	6-5"»	₽ ⊭54≈	6	w-b t	6 ¹¹ 12-6 ⁹ 12	Abbey Ntl Allied Dom	5.600 1,700
EUROPE	N HIN	EVD	POSI	TS /9/			Argyll Gp	980 3.700
Lonor	HI IBON		3.00	10.17	2		AB Foods	876 1.400
		mth	I gate	F 200	_	Call	BAT Inds	1.100 10.000
		517-51. 31-31.	5:-51. 3'e-3'a	5°=- 3°=-3		5-4 3'-2'ı	BSkyB	1.800
French Franc	har3% %-1% 1	444 114	414414 114414	47n		41-31 ₀ 2-1	212	8,900
Acte:	and a later of the	يارسوا- يارسوا	H _{ar} r _b		44	n/a	Bk of Scot	3,700 4,000
							Barclays	
(3 4 3 8		4.5			Bass	1.500
GOLD/PREC	lous I	IETAL	S (Ba	ird &	Co)		Bass Blue Circle Boots	
							Blue Circle Boots BAC	1,900 1,900 1,800 2,800
GOLD/PREC Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.93 Low: \$393.00-393.50	Close \$39	4,40-394.9		\$394.40-3			Blue Circle Boots BAe BA Brit Gas Brit Steel	1.500 1.900 1.800 2.800 1.900 13.000 9.400
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.90	Close: \$39 AM: \$394.	4,40-394.9 55 I	o High:	\$394.40-3			Blue Circle Boots BAe BAit Gas Brit Gas Brit Steel Burnah Cstl	1.500 1.900 1.800 2.800 1.900 13.000 9.400
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.90 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugesrand: \$394.75-396.75	Close: \$39 AM: \$394.	4,40-394.9 55 I	0 High: PM: \$34:	\$394.40-3 55	94.90		Blue Circle Boots BAe BA Brit Gas Brit Steel Burman Csul Burton Cable Wire Cadbury	1.500 1,900 1.800 2.800 1,900 13,000 9,400 836 6,700 3,100 5,900
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.93 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugesrand: \$394.75-396.75 Platinum: \$406.30 (£267.30)	Close: \$39 AM: \$394. £259,50-361.5 Silver: \$5.4	91,40-394.9 55 I 60) 9 (£3.615)	o High: PM: \$394: Pailadir	\$394.40-3 55 am: \$138,	94.90 00 (£90)	89	Blue Circle Book BAC BAC Brit Gas Brit Steel Burmah Cstl Burron Cable Wire	1.500 1,900 1.800 2.800 1,900 13,000 9,400 836 6,700 3,100 5,900
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.90 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugesrand: \$394.75-396.75	Close: \$39 AM: \$394. £259,50-361.5 Silver: \$5.4	91,40-394.9 55 I 60) 9 (£3.615)	o High: PM: \$394: Pailadir	\$394.40-3 55 am: \$138,	94.90 00 (£90)	89	Blue Circle Boots BAE BA Brit Gas Brit Steel Burron Cable Wire Carbon Cris Carron Cris Cm Union Courson	1.500 1,900 1,800 2,800 1,900 13,000 9,400 9,400 6,700 3,100 5,900 2,700 1,200 1,200
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugesrand: \$394.75-396.75 Platinam: \$406.30 (£267.30) STERLING S Mkt Raies for April 10	Close: \$34 AM: \$394. £259,50-261.5 Silver: \$5.4 POT-AN	14.40-394.9 55 60) 9 (E3.615)	O High: PM: \$394. Pailadin	\$394.40-3 55 am: \$138. D RA	94.90 00 (£90) TES	RO)	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI BAI Gas Brit Gas Brit Steel Burnanh Cstl Burnanh Cstl Burnon Cable Wire Cadbuty Carrioni Crus Cm Union Cookson Cookson Courtaulds Dixons Enterpr Oil	1,500 1,900 2,800 1,900 1,900 1,900 836 6,700 3,100 2,700 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugestrand: \$394.75-396.75 Platinum: \$406.30 (E267.30) STERLING S Mist Rates for April 10 Amsterdam	Close \$36 AM: \$394. E259,50-261. Silver: \$5.49 POT-AN Ringer 0-2,5492 52-46.92	2.5310-2	Palladio	\$394.40-3 55 am: \$138. D RA Leaensh	00 (590)	80) month. 2-11-pr 34-25-pr	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI Gas Brit Gas Brit Gas Brit Steel Burnah Cstl Burnah Cstl Burnon Cable Wire Cadbury Carton Cree Cm Union Courtaulds Dixons Enterpr Oil For & Col IT GKN	1.500 1,900 1,800 1,900 1,900 1,900 1,900 838 6,700 8,300 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.07 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugesrand: \$394.75-396.75 Platinam: \$406.30 (£267.30) STERLING S Mkt Raies for April 10 Amsterdam	Close \$39 AM: \$394. E259.50-251.5 Silver: \$5.44 POT-AN Rhage 0-2.5492 52-46-92 0-4.4(3)	2.5310-2 8,7430-5	Pailadin	\$394.40-3 55 D RA I caonti 'ppi 12-9pp 13-19pp	1 3:	80) month 2-1-pr 4-29pr	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI BAI GAS Brit GAS Brit Steel Burnah CStl Burton Cable Wire Cadbuty Carton Cres Cmt Union Cookson Cookson Cookson Courtaulds Dixons Enterpr Oil For & Col IT GRN GRE	1.500 1,900 2,800 1,900 1,900 13,000 13,000 838 6,700 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 536
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugestrand: \$394.75-396.75 Platinum: \$406.30 (£267.30) STERLING: S Mist Rates for April 10 Amsterdam	Close \$394 AM: \$394. E259.50-261.5 Silver: \$5.4 POT AN Ringe 0-2.5492 0-4.8130 8-0.9705 9-2.2821	9 (£3.615) 10 FE) 2.5310-2 45.52 8.7430-6 0.966-6	Palladin PALS394_ Palladin Pal	\$394.40-3 \$5 D RA exemple cappa cappa 	00 (590) TES	80) month 2-1'-pr 4-29or 3-1'-pr 4-1'-pr	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI BAI Gas Brit Gas Brit Steel Burnah Cstl Burnah Cstl Burnah Cstl Burnon Cabbuty Carhon Cms Cm Union Cookson Courtaulds Dixons Enterpr Oil For & Col IT GKN GRE GUS Gen Acc	1.500 1.900 2.800 1.900 9.400 9.400 8.36 6.700 3.100 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugestrand: \$394.75-396.75 Platinam: \$406.30 (E267.30) STERLING S Mist Rates for April 10 Amsterdam	Close: \$34 AM: \$394. E259,50-251.5 Silver: \$5.4 POT AN Rings: 0-2,5492 52-46.92 0-8,8130 80,9705 99-2,3827 11-225.02 88-190.91	2.5310-2 6.759-2 2.5310-2 6.52 8.7430-4 0.9668-1 2.369-2 232-61-2	Pailadin PAIladin Pai	\$394.40-3 \$5 *D RA saouth 	194.90 100 (£90)	80) magazin 2-1'-pr 4-29pr 1-3'-pr 4-1'-pr 1-1'-pr 1-1'-pr	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI BAI Gas Brit Gas Brit Steel Burnah Cstl Burnah Cstl Burnah Cstl Burnon Cable Wire Cadbuty Carlton Cres Cm Union Courtaulds Dixons Enterpt Oil For & Col IT GKN GRE GUS Gen Acc Gen Elec Giaxo Weil	1.500 1.900 2.800 1.3000 9.400 9.400 3.100 3.100 5.700 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 6.72 2.900 6.72 2.900 6.72 2.900 6.72 2.900 6.72 2.900 6.700
Bullion: Open \$394.60-304.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugerrand: \$394.75-396.75 (Platinum: \$406.30 (£267.30) STERLING S Mist Rates for April 10 Amsterdam	Close: \$3% AM: \$394. E259,50-261.\$ Silver: \$5.49 POT AN Ringe: 0-2.5492 52-46-92 0-8.8130 80-9.705 99-2.3827 51-235.02 8-190.91 8-290.91	9 (53.615) 10 FO) 2.5310-1 46.52 8.7430-6 0.968-6 2.269-3 232.61-2 189.48-1 2373.8-3	Palladii Palladii Palladii 1,5343 46.62 1,7580 1,3690 133,23 1377,8	\$394.40-3 \$55 D RA I extend 2-9p 12-9p 12	00 (590)	20) 2-1-pr 4-29pr 4-29pr 4-1-4ds 7-1-4ds 7-1-4ds	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI BAII GAS Brit GAS Brit Steel Burnon Cable Wire Cadbuty Cartroit Crus Cru Union Cookson Cookson Cookson Courtaulds Dixors Enterpr Oil For & Col IT GKN GRE GUS Gen Acc Gen Elec Glaso Weil Granada	1.500 1.900 2.800 1.900 9.400 9.400 3.100 2.700 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 4.400 4.400 4.400
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugerrand: \$394.75-396.75 Platinum: \$406.30 (E267.30) STERLING S Mist Rates for April 10 Amsterdam 2531 Brussels 46 Copenhagen 8,741 Dublin 0,966 Frankfart 2266 Lisbon 232.6 Middid 189,9 Millan 2373 Montreal 2,047 New York 1,509	Close \$394. AM: \$394. E259.50-261.5 Silver: \$5.44 POT AN Ringe: 0-2.5492 52-46-92 0-8.8130 8-0.9705 9-2.3827 11-235.02 8-19.091 8-2395.7 9-2.0693 0-1.5722	9 (53.615) 2.5310-1 45.52 8.74304 0.9684 2.3699-1 2373.8-2 20478-2	Palladin PAII \$334. Palladin RWAR 2.5343 46.62 2.7580 233.23 237.78 2377.8 2377.8 2377.8	\$394.40-3 \$55 D RA stouth 	00 (£90)	80) 2-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-1-ppr 3-ppr 3-	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI BAI GAS Brit GAS Brit GAS Brit GAS Brit Steel Burnah CSI Burnah CSI Burnah CSI Burnah CSI Burnah CSI CADUTY CAPTON CMS CONTAULIS DIXONS ENIETH OIL FOR & COL IT GKN GRE GUS GEN ACC GEN Elec GIAXO Well GTMAGIA	1.500 1.800 2.800 1.800 1.900 8.3500 8.36 6.300 8.36 6.300 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1
Bullion: Open \$394.60-304.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugesrand: \$394.75-396.75 (Platinum: \$406.30 (£267.30) Mkt Rates for April 10 Amsterdam	Close \$394. AM: \$394. F.259,50-251.5 Silver: \$5.44 POT AN Ringer 0-2.5492 5.2-46.92 0-8.81.30 8-0.9705 9-2.2827 11-235.02 8-190.91 8-230.57 9-2.0693 0-1.5222 0-9.860	9 (£3.615) 2 (£3.615)	Palladin Palladin Palladin Palladin Palladin Palladin 16.62 1.7580 133.23 189.77 1377.88 0.5100 0.5100 0.5100	\$394.40-3 \$55 D RA exemple	194.90 100 (£90.1 1 3:1 1 3:1 1 4:1 1 5:1 1 0 1:4 1 0 1:4 1 0 1:4 1 0 1:4 1 0 1:4 1 0 1:4 1 0 1:4	80) 2-11-pr 1-2-15-pr 1-15-pr 1-15-pr 1-15-pr 1-15-pr 1-2-2-pr 1-2-2-pr 1-2-2-pr	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI BAI Gas Brit Gas Brit Steel Burnath Cstl Burnon Cable Wire Cadbury Carlion Crus Cm Union Cookson Courtualds Dixons Enterpt Oil Grit Grit Grit Grit Grit Grit Grinada Grand Mei	1.500 1.800 1.800 1.800 1.900 13.000 8.38 6.700 8.38 6.700 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1
Bullion: Open \$394.60-304.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugerrand: \$394.75-396.75 (Platinum: \$406.30 (£267.30) STERLING S Mist Rates for April 10 Amsterdam	Close \$394. AM: \$394. F.259.50-261. Silver: \$5.49 POT-AN Ringe 0-2.5492 52-46.92 0-8.81.30 8-0.9705 9-2.2827 8-190.91 8-230.27 8-20693 0-1.5220 0-7.7660 7-7.660 7-7.10.273	2.5310-2 6.75594.9 9 (23.615) 9 (23.615) 2.5310-2 8.74304 2.3250-2 232.61-2 2.3259-2 2.3259-2 2.3259-2 2.3259-2 1.530-1 9.7922-4 7.7010-3	Palladin Palladin Palladin 1,7580 1,7580 1,7580 1,377,8 1,9594 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,	\$394.40-1 55 DRA mouth 	100 (590) 1 3: 1 3: 1 3: 1 4: 1 4: 1 5: 1 7: 2 7: 3 7: 3 7: 3 7: 3 7: 3 7: 4 7: 4 7: 4 7: 4 7: 5 7: 7 7: 8 7: 9 7: 9 7: 9 7: 9 7: 9 7: 9 7: 9 7: 9	80) 2-11-pr 4-29-pr 3-19-pr 3-19-pr 3-19-pr 3-19-pr 3-29-pr 3-29-pr 3-29-pr 3-29-pr 3-29-pr 3-29-pr 3-29-pr 3-29-pr 3-29-pr	Bioe Circle Boots BAE BAIT GAS Brit GAS Brit Steel Burnash CSI Burton Cable Wire Cadbuty Cartont Cres Cm Union Cookson Courtaulds Dixons Enterpr Oil For & Col IT GKN GRE GUS Gen Acc Gen Elec Glaxo Weil Grand Mei Greenals Uninness Uninness Greenals Uninness HSBC Hanson	1.500 1.800 1.800 2.800 13.000 838 6.700 8.38 6.700 1.200 1.200 1.200 6.72 2.500 1.200 6.72 2.500 6.72 2.500 6.72 2.500 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugerrand: \$394.75-396.75 Platinum: \$406.30 (£267.30) STERLING: S Mist Rates for April 10 Amstendam	Close: \$3% AM: \$394. E259,50-261.\$ Silver: \$5.49 POT AN Ringe: 0-2.5492 52-46-92 0-8.8130 80-9705 99-2.3827 51-235.02 8-190.91 8-295.7 8-20693 0-1.5222 0-7.1660 7-10.273 10-165.16 0-16054	2.5310-2 6.52 6.52 6.52 6.52 6.53 6.53 6.53 6.53 6.53 6.53 6.53 6.53	Palladin FIWAR Classe 2.5343 46.62 2.5343 46.62 2.5343 2.6949 233.23 237.8 20500 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	\$394.40-1 55 DRA extends '	00 (590) 1 3: 1 3: 1 3: 1 3: 1 3: 1 3: 1 3: 1 3:	80) 2-1'-pr 3-1'-pr 3-1'-pr 3-1'-pr 3-1'-pr 3-1'-pr 1-1'-pr 1-1'-pr 1-2'-pr 1-2'-pr	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI BAI Gas Brit Gas Brit Gas Brit Gas Brit Steel Burnah Cstl Burnah Cstl Burnah Cstl Burnon Cookson Courtaulds Dixons Enterpr Oil For & Col IT GKN GRE GUS Gen Acc Gen Elec Giaxo Well Granada Orand Mel Greenalls Guinnes Hanson ICI Kingfisher	1.500 1.800 2.800 1.800 1.900 8.35 6.700 8.35 6.700 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 1.300 6.72 2.700 5.36 1.300 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.72 2.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.700 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6.7000 6
Bullion: Open \$394.60-394.00 Low: \$393.00-393.50 Krugerrand: \$394.75-396.75 Platinum: \$406.30 (£267.30) STERLING: S Mist Rates for April 10 Amstendam	Close: \$34 AM: \$394. E259,50-351.5 Silver: \$5.4 POT-AN Rings: 0-2.5492 52-46.92 0-4.81.30 8-0.9705 9-2.2527 10-235.02 18-190.91 8-2.0693 0-1.5222 20-4.82 0-7.7660 0-7.7660 7-10.273	9 (£3.615) 9 (£3.615) 2.5310-3 46.52 8.7430-6 2.659-3 232.61-3 189.48-1 2371.8-2 2478-7 10.127-1 163.91-1 163.91-1	Patiedin Patiedin Patiedin 1,5343 -6,62 1,7580 1,3594 1,3590 1,3590 1,3500 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,5100 1,51	\$394.40-355 D RA catorida catorid	00 (590) 1 3: 1 3: 1 4: 1 4: 1 7: 1 7: 1 7: 1 7: 1 7: 1 7: 1 7: 1 7	00) 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	Biue Circle Boots BAE BAE BAI BAI Gas Brit Gas Brit Gas Brit Gas Brit Steel Burnah Cstl Burnah Cstl Burnah Cstl Burnon Cookson Courtaulds Dixons Enterpr Oil For & Col IT GKN GRE GUS Gen Acc Gen Elec Giaxo Well Granada Orand Mel Greenalls Guinnes Hanson ICI Kingfisher	1.500 1.800 1.800 2.800 15.900 15.900 838 6.700 8.38 6.700 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1.200 1

A I Shumeworm crucam

EDITED BY CARL MORTISHED WALL STREET AMP (Inc.
AMP (Corp.
A 的话语感染不是这种情况的,也是是各种的感染的感染,这种情况是不是一种情况,我们是一种情况,我们是一种情况,我们是一种情况,我们是一种情况,我们是一种情况,我们是一种的, 我们是我们是一种的,我们就是一种的是这种的感染,我们就是一种的,我们也是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就是一种的,我们就会一种的,我们就是 Omade
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Edity Corp
From Court
General Corp
General From
Hallimanna
General From
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Stamp of disapproval

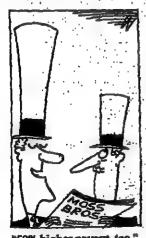
POSTAGE rates were raised by 10 per cent in Germany yesterday, less than a month before the German Post Office's court case against Citibank

The Bonn Post Office is claiming £1.56 million in excess postage against Citibank, which routinely mails credit card bills to German customers from its European accounts centre in Holland, where rates are at least 20 per cent lower. Although it is illegal for a German organisation to mail letters to Germans from outside the country, Citibank could well win the im-

pending case. Backed by the Dutch Post Office Citibank is arguing that it re-mails from Holland because its 24-hour service is far superior, not because it is cheaper than its German counterpart.

Strike a light

THE ruthless strategy be-hind the Headlam Group's annual results is out. When Ian "cost cutting" Kirkham, chief executive of the floor-covering distributors, acquired one of a number of small companies in November last year, he also took on 15 local salesmen, who insisted on coming into the office every Friday to write up their reports. Kirkham. however, wanted the salesmen out of the office and on the road. Unbeknown to them, he stacked up their desks and struck a match to the pile on Bonfire Night



New life

DICK BARFIELD, 49, is going it alone at the end of June, when John Thomson replaces him as chief investment manager at Stan-dard Life. Barfield, who joined the company in 1970 as an actuarial student and was appointed a director of the Stock Exchange in 1995, will be making the most of his knowledge of financial markets and companies in an advisory capacity from home. Now is the time to take to the hills and heather, says Barfield; who curently lives with his wife and two cats ten miles outside the city of Edin-burgh. "We are also looking to get a new dog," he

Nigerian scam

THE latest in a series of "scam letters" from Nigeria tells the pitiful tale of one Ambrose Ornoh, who stole \$75.5 million by overstating a government contract. To get the money out the country, he is promising a 100 per cent guarantee to investors who surrender their headed notepaper and quote their bank account number. It goes on: "I quite believe that you will protect our interest by taking this deal strictly confidential, as we are still in government services, which we intend to retire from peacefully at the end of this deal."

WHILE men dream of a Study of their own, women lust after a designer kitch en, according to a survey by estate agents Knight Frank When looking for property, women sniff out an Agu and men head straight for the billiard

room. MORAG PRESTON **ECONOMIC YIEW**



JANET BUSH

WHITHER BRITAIN'S RECOVERY

Windfalls debate disguises risk to manufacturing jobs

Divisions among the

analysts don't tell the whole

story, says **Janet Bush**

he undisguised mumcontempt that erupted recently between two of Britain's best-known monetarist econopiece of vaudeville for analysts discontented with this year's interminable winter.

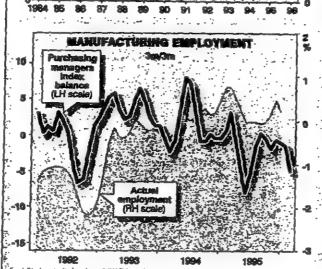
Last month, Professor Pat-rick Minford accused fellow advisers to the Chancellor of counselling caution - which he thinks amounts to political suicide. He called for another 2 per cent off base rates or even better - for Kenneth Clarke to resign and make way for someone Professor Minford thinks more sensible. That provoked Professor Tim Congdon into apoplexy. He called Professor Minford a menace and a dangerous reflationist and said that it was impossible to have a proper argument with him.

Beyond the insults is a genuinely cavernous gap in economic perception, which can be replicated across the City. One side of the argument is the view that strong consumer spending will power the economy to healthy growth this year, that the inflation target may be under threat and that interest rates need to be raised:

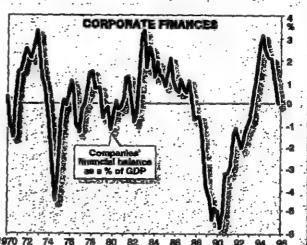
Professor Congdon is in this camp. In his submission to this week's report to the Chanceller by his independent forecasting panel, he argues at length that M4 money supply currently growing at around 10 per cent year-on-year cannot be reconciled with inflation of 25 per cent or less, and that the rate of money growth will have to be reduced to 5 per cent if the target is to be hit. He argues that there is already, or could soon be, a good case for raising interest rates.

The other camp believes consumer spending will grow, but not dramatically; that the weakness of manufacturing will drag the whole economy lower; and that lower rates are needed to baister growth. Professor Minford is in this camp this call for 2 per cent off rates is so singular one assumes that he is holed up in a oneman bivouse). He believes that the current stagnation in manufacturing, as firms totter under the weight of huge involuntary stockpiles, could turn into something a lot nastier if interest rates are not

One of the apparently unreconcilable points of difference is in interpreting the potential impact on consumer spending of various windfalls in the pipeline. - maturing Tessas, bonuses paid out by merging banks and building ROWTH AND UNDERLYING INFLATION



EARNINGS GROWTH



low levels, these dividend pay-

ments provided a useful boost

to disposable income last year

But with companies now in

deficit, such a bonanza is most

unlikely this year. Job losses

are more likely.

The glass half-full brigade talk about building society

windfalls: their glass half-empty

colleagues point to the risks of

hard-pressed manufacturers

shedding labour. But a recent

bring a useful perspective to

both these views. He wrote:

"Cheltenham & Gloucester

was taken over by Lloyds

Bank. This has indeed result-

ed in large credits appearing

in people's investment ac-

counts ... I myself was made

redundant, along with many

others, from one of the constit-

uent parts of C&G a year or so

earlier, in what I now see as a

downsizing to make the society

more attractive to any preda-

tors." Such a commercial

equation does not allow un-

adulterated optimism.

societies, and rebates from electricity companies.

The six-person forecasting panel disagrees on this point, of course. Gavyn Davies of Goldman Sachs and Bridget Rosewell of Business Strategies see the biggest positive effect from windfalls, predicting that they will add 0.6 per cent to consumption this year and 1.1 per cent next year. Professor Congdon sees 0.6 around 0.4 per cent in 1997.

Professor Minford boldly sees no impact. Indeed, in his submission to the Chancellor he even suggests an ulterior motive: "I suspect that the weakness of the bonanza argument is secretly understood by its proponents but that it is omoduced as one of a series of fig leafs for the unshakeable prejudice that we must keep on hammering inflation until it is really, really dead."

Perhaps it's worth bringing in another monetarist to inform this debate. Peter Warburton of Robert Fleming Securities firmly believes that, if Mr Clarke is counting on windfalls to propel consumer spending 3.5 per cent higher, he is whistling in the dark. He notes, for example, that there were phenomenal opportunities for financing additional spending last year. Individuals accumulated gilts, PEPs and unit trusts but parted with about £20 billion in shares (a lot of them in privatised utili-

ties subject to takeover bids).
All in all, individuals liquidated a net £13 billion in securities but none of this huge divestment spilled into con-

points out that additions to liquid savings swamped net disposals of securities. Why should we then believe that people are any more likely to spend available cash this year than last?

It is worth noting that, despite all this contention, only one independent forecaster of the 43 monitored every month by the Treasury is more optimistic on consumer spendlor's 3.5 per cent. The other 42 are all lower and the average is 3 per cent. So, even if Professors Minford and Congdon were to agree on this point, they still wouldn't share the Chancellor's optimism.

The debate on windfalls will run and run. But there is another point to make in the current, broader debate on the economy's prospects. Everyone has noted that there is a huge gap between the strength of consumption and the weakness of manufacturing industry and that the two are entirely separate. The assumption seems to be that the economy will be OK even if manufacturing splutters along with no growth because the mighty British consumer will come to the rescue. Many economists pointed to a healthy rise in the output of consumer goods in February's industrial production figures as a sign that everything will

ers have got rid of excess stocks. But the truth is that durable consumer goods account for only 6 per cent of total manufacturing output. Ian Shepherdson of HSBC Markets believes that it is

be all right once manufactur-

disingenuous to believe that consumers will march on regardless of the doldrums in industry. As he puts it: "Consumers are simply producers going shopping and bankrupt producers do not make for voracious shoppers." The simple point he is making is that companies stuck with huge stocks and failing demand in key home and export markets are likely to be on the verge of a new round of job-shedding.

In January, the manufacturing sector shed 27,000 jobs, the biggest single monthly clearout for three years. Mr Shepherdson said he would not be surprised to see 100,000 manufacturing jobs lost this year and that his firm's forecast for 5 per cent base rates at the end of this year "looks more like a necessary condition for decent growth in consumption and the economy as a whole than a recipe for an inflationary boomlet".

The most recent purchasing managers' survey appears to back this view of weaker employment prospects, with its employment index falling for the third month. This has proved quite a good indicator of actual employment.

The other strand of this argument - negative in its implications for the path of the economy this year - is that companies are no longer flush with cash. In the fourth quarter, industrial and commercial companies posted a deficit of £624 million, the first minus balance since the first quarter of 1993. One of the reasons was the 33.7 per cent increase in erage earnings growth still at

A mountain to climb for Swiss merger

Patricia Tehan on the overtures made to UBS by Credit Suisse

financial need for Union Bank of Switzerland and CS Holding, parent of the Credit Suisse bank, to merge. As, respectively, the biggest and the second-biggest banks in their domestic markets, and having huge international investment banking operations, both are big enough and strong enough to continue quite happily as they are for some time. However in a deverly worded statement on Tuesday, CS Holding set the merger ball rolling by setting out, for public consumption, all the reasons for its decision to

push its bigger rival into holding talks. Although there is no obvious need for a merger, there is, superficially at least, clear logic for the two to get together, Switzerland has too many banks and too many high street branches, and the banks face emerging competition from telephone banking. They must make huge in-There is a widely acknowledged need for consolidation

in Swiss retall banking. CS Holding was carly in the process when, in 1993. it took over

bank. However, with hindsight, according to John Leonard, banking analyst with Salomon Brothers in London, the deal came too early and was too expensive.

again. Apparently rejuctant-Gut, its chairman, and Tages-Anzeiger newspaper.

it was planning to rock the replacement of Dr Senn as chairman of UBS by Robert Studer, an executive. It had been whispered that CS Holding would back Martin Ebner's BK Vision, the investment fund that is UBS's largest shareholder, in plans to oppose Mr Studer's nomination at a shareholder meeting next Tuesday. Mr Ebner's opposition to

UBS's board over implementation of a scheme to unify its share structure.

that, by denying its plans to back Mr Ebner, CS Holding was placing over the UBS directors the threat of switching its support.

statement that it wanted the UBS directors to put the matter to shareholders, saving that, in their telephone conversation, the two chairmen had agreed "that a decision of such importance had to be made not by them, but by the shareholders".

Peter Thorne, banking analyst with Paribas, said: "CS Holding is pushing the issue and has been very aggres sive over the last few years. UBS has been stalwart in not changing itself in Switzerland." To merge or not to merge, he said, "Is a very difficult thing to call".

Research issued yesterday by Datamonitor, the consult ancy, suggested Switzerland's vulnerable as any to the on-

6 To merge or not to merge is a very difficult

Swiss Volksthing to call 9

Now the bank is active

ly, CS Holding had been forced to issue a statement after reports of a confidential telephone conversation week between Rainer Nikolaus Senn, chairman of UBS, leaked to Zurich's cleverly denied rumours that

the nomination of Mr Studer and other directors was international munity. The

cost savings by taking surout of the Swiss market. Mr Leonard said that, based on

conservative US models, annual cost savings available to the combined group could be SFr2 billion (£1.08 billion), though he said it would take three or four years to get there. There is the Swiss authorities would let the banks suffer the pain of up to 15,000 job cuis to achieve the savings. Tonight will see whether

UBS can be bounced into opportunistic rival. Given the difficulties involved in putting logether the Swiss retail network, the likely loss of clients when investment banking operations are out together, the regulatory and monopoly issues in Switzer-land and the US and the very different management cultures of the two, Mr Lennard sald he has little doubt about the verdict from the UBS board tonight. "I expect a polite thanks but no thanks," he said.

Jonathan Prynn on a sudden departure at Opraf

Brief encounter on the railway

The sudden departure of Roger Salmon, the mercurial and temperamental head of Opraf, the Government's passenger rail privatisation agency, brings to an end a brief but extraordinary career in public service.

Mr Salmon was appointed to the £130,000 a year position in January 1993 and given one of the most sensitive and politically charged jobs within the gift of Government A banker with a first-class mathematics degree from Cambridge with little or no experience in public relations was not the most obvious choice for such a high profile role. But he was well known to ministers and respected for his impressive problem-solving intellect.

However, it was clear from day one that the man responsible for selling off the railways had failed to grasp the scale of the political difficulties of the task ahead of him. Assailed on all sides, Mr Salmon quickly gained a reputation in government as an unsafe pair of hands. His early press conferences were often hijacked by Brian Mawhinney, the then Transport Secretary and his minders from

Marsham Street Mr Salmon, who is keen practitioner of Vipassana, a form of Bhuddist meditation, was nonceably uncomfortable dealing with the media and is said not to have enjoyed having to "sell" the privatisation policy for the Government. Although a believer in the system, he studiously sidestepped questions about his personalviews on the ideology behind it. At times



Salmon: keen meditator

this left the impression that his heart was not fully behind the selloff.

He also rarely gave mierviews on the main opinion forming programmes, such as BBC Radio 4's Today programme and BBC TV's Newsnight, despite the political furore that was eruptiong about his ears. While admired for his powers of delegation, he was rarely seen publicly defend-ing his allocation of hundreds of millions of pounds of public money. ...

The nadir of his three-year term in office was during the months surrounding Christmas last year, the time when the first franchises were being sold. What

should have been his moment of triumph decended into farce when the first sales were twice blocked by court actions and the sale of LTS Rail had to be suspended amid allegations of ticket fraud.

Collegues close to Mr Salmon say that he came near to resigning at that time and even after being persuaded to stay decided that he would make way for a successor within months. However, since the low point, Mr Salmon's fortunes and his reputation have begun to recover. Two franchises are now successfully up and running in the private sector and three more will have been sold by the end of the month. With a following wind, all but a tiny handful of franchises will have been

sold by next Spring.

Mr Salmon feels he has done his job and that it is safe for him to return to the scholarly anonymity of the world of finance. He leaves a half finished privatisation and an organisation that it almost certain to be abolished if Labour gets in at the election. Close colleagues says he believes he is leaving on a high, with his place in privatisation history assured. A less charitable view is that he has left a fractured industry that will take years to recover from the damage he has inflicted

But with Labour unliklely to reverse the franchising process, his legacy is likely to be as long lasting, although hopefully more benign, than that other great bogey man of the train enthusiast world. Dr

SCOTTISH WIDOWS FUND AND LIFE ASSURINCE SOCIETY NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the 182nd Annual General Meeting of the Members of the Society will be held at the Head Office, 15 Dalkeith Road, Edinburgh on Tuesday 7 May 1996 at 2.30pm for the following purposes:

- * To consider the Accounts and Balance Sheets for the year ended 31 December 1995 and the Reports of the Directors and Auditors.
- To re-elect Mr R H Davey, Mr W H Main, Dr C Masters and Mr D C Ritchie as Directors.
- To fix the retauneration of Directors.
- To re-appoint Price Waterhouse as Auditors.
- To authorise the Directors to fix the remuneration of the Auditors for
- To transact any other ordinary business proper to an Annual General

Forms of Proxy for the use of Members of the Society who are unable to be present at the Meeting, but who may wish to vote, may be obtained on application to the undersigned. To be effective, Proxies must reach the Society's Head Office not less than two clear working days before the time for holding the Meeting. A proxy need not be a Member of the Society.

Questions may be submitted from Members who themselves or through their Proxy intend to be present at the Meeting. These should be in writing and lodged with the undersigned not less than four clear working days before the Meeting.

T B Houston SSC

Group Legal Adviser and Secretary 15 Dalkeith Road, Edinburgh EH16 5BU

3 April 1996

ACCOUNTANCY

Be vigilant on tax reforms

Nigel Doran

and Ashley

Greenbank on

new rules for corporate debt

The Finance Bill 1996. which will become law early next month, is set to revolutionise the way in which companies are taxed on interest, profits and losses on transactions in corporate honds and gilts.

The reasons given for the reform include the simplification of the tax system.

Although the new legisla-tion is not easy to follow, it will sweep away dozens if not hundreds of pages of difficult

The reform is also a prerequisite for the development of the official gilt strips market for which the previous tax regime was wholly unsuited.

For tax advisers, the new regime represents a logical conclusion to two earlier

These were the rules on foreign exchange gains and losses in the Finance Act 1993 and the reform of the taxation of financial instruments in the Finance Act 1994.

Both of these sought to align the tax and accounting treatment. The same approach is being adopted in the new rules for corporate and government

A tax system based on the accounting treatment will be more coherent and rational

Taking guard

at Chelmsford

THE upheavals in the English

ICA's technical directorate

continue. Having issued a

strategy document late last

year saying that the director-

are intended to be "a centre of

technical excellence that is

recognised as the undisputed

leader in its field" it now finds

that it has lost its own leader.

Or to be more precise its

technical director. Arthur An-

dersen alumnus Bruce Pick-

ing, is leaving. As he is a keen

Ashley Greenbank, left, and Nigel Doran say the reforms will end much difficult legislation

than the old law, which bris-

tled with anomalies. For instance, holding companies received no relief for interest paid on non-bank short-term debt and no rax relief was available to any company for a loss incurred in buying its long-term debt at a premium. Equally, no tax was charged on a profit made on buying in debt at a discount. Those anomalies are now

Only two accounting methods are authorised: the accruals basis and the mark-tomarket basis. Both must conform to normal accountan-

companies will tend to use the accruals basis, while financial institutions will be the main users of the mark-to-market

Most of the difficulties in the new legislation arise where it requires a departure from the normal accounting treatment. As a starting point, only an acceptable accruals basis of accounting will be permitted where the parties to the loan relationship are, or have been, connected at any time in the past two years.

In spite of the changes made in standing committee, the test of connection remains tions. A test based on economic ownership may

have been more appropriate and would not have amounted to a significant loophole in the

Some of the anti-avoidance rules can also give rise to unexpected tax charges. For example, interest paid between connected parties more than 12 months after it has accrued will not be deductible unless the lender is also taxed as the interest accrues under the new regime. There will,

extremely wide. It may, in particular, have an impact on management buyouts and oth-

er venture capital transac-

ANY OTHER BUSINESS

et season starts shortly, members seeking technical advice in the future would be well advised to drop into the county ground at Chelmsford.

Fighting shy

EVEN English chartered accountants are fighting shy of their finest traditions. In the week after the great beef scare the Leith's restaurant in the basement at the English ICA Essex supporter and the crick- headquarters had a solution.

Dutch beef was being served with some style. But the stiff upper lip trembled. A week later what is known as "the bottom line special" had become non-British and nonbeef. But had, as members found to their relief, stopped short of going the whole hog and becoming vegetarian.

Soft sell

WE are well into the danger zone for the tax self-assessment

regime. And Ernst & Young knows how to respond to a panic. "The cavalry has arrived in the form of EY/PD plus", trumpets a press release. Sadly this does not mean the firm is sending in a boarding party at the Inland Revenue's HQ just down the Thames at Somerset House to sort them out. It means they have some software to sell. Details on 0171 931 2700.

ROBERT BRUCE | Macfarlanes.

can arise: the borrower may not be entitled to a deduction for the discount on a bond held by a connected lender until it is paid, but the holder may be taxed on the discount as it

Derhaps the most controversial anti-avoidance rule is that which prohibits deductions for interest payments or losses arising from transactions in debts for unallowable purposes".

Unallowable purposes in-clude any activities that are outside the charge to corpora-

groups to ensure that borrow-

ers are provided with alterna-tive finance so that interest is

always paid on time or to

avoid interest bearing debt

altogether where a connected

lender is outside the new

that produced a neutral tax

Under the new rules, an

asymmetrical tax treatment

We assume this provision is directed at activities outside the jurisdictional scope of UK tax, but its precise ambit is

Unallowable purposes also include the securing of a tax advantage for any person. This is defined by reference to existing anti-avoidance rules from which there is an exemption for bona fide commercial transactions and a clearance procedure.

No such exemption and no clearance procedure are to be available here.

In general, this is a welcome reform. However, vigilance will be required to avoid those aspects that represent traps for the unwary.

Nigel Doran and Ashley Greenbank are members of the corporate tax group at

Thoughtful approach needed to fill the void

A BIT of a void has opened up in the accountancy profession. It is not that there is a shortage of issues to face. If anything, the accountancy profession is faced with more challenging and serious issues than ever before — and they show no signs of lessening. The void is in the thought

regime.

The wider use by groups of debt issued at a discount will Until the collapse of the merger proposals not solve these problems. for Cima, the management accounting body, and the English ICA, there had been In fact, where the holder is connected with the borrower. a presumption that the way forward for the some discounted securities profession as a whole was through gradual will be even less attractive unification. A whole generation of accountants had, when they lifted their eyes from the work of the moment, been focused on under the new regime than they were under the old legislation.

In the past, the tax advan-tages of deep discount securilarger, more centralised structures to enable the profession to continue the extraordinary growth in Influence that has ties were eliminated in a way characterised its place in the last half of this

> Now that agenda has evaporated. The goal of one British accounting body and the

possibility of a pan-European accounting body to follow has been abandoned. It may well come about in piecemeal fashion and come together as a loose federa-tion. But the grand design has been quietly parcelled up and stored deep in the

What follows is less clear. The focus has changed abruptly. New policies need to be thought through and put into place. The cynicism of the wider membership of the profession needs to be

The profession is seen by its humbler members as having stumbled into ludicrously expensive schemes, such as regulation. They can

look at their cheque stubs for evidence. A newly qualified member of the Scots ICA in 1990 paid a subscription of £125 a year. Six years later, during a period of low inflation and recession, it has risen to £200.

Compared with other subscriptions, such as golf clubs for example, it is still low. But that is not the point. Much of it is seen as disappearing into a regulatory black hole. The old joke about a yacht being a hole in the ocean into which you poured pound notes could easily be swapped with the profession's disciplinary schemes.

The accountancy bodies know that they have no choice but to keep the schemes going. Governments will allow no other option for the simple reason that they would otherwise have to pick up the tab themselves. But that is no comfort to members.

So new policies will address the basics of trying to keep members happier and better informed. But that again is more of a rolling

Trade not on commercial basis

policy than anything which properly ad-dresses the problem of the void. And it also holds dangers, as the collapse of the Law Society into a populist quagmire has already

Similarly, new initiatives, like last week's launch of proposals to create an independent oversight board for the profession, will move the agenda. If that scheme comes to fruition it will prove a useful and highly public sounding board for the profession. But the shift is also visible in its creation. It has come about through a bottom-up rather than a top-

The old political forces within the profession may be changing. Or it may simply be that the people at the top of the tree are so exhausted by all the ultimately fruitless work of the last few years that they are, for the time being, waving more enthusiastic souls through from the next tier down.

But when the processes settle down once more there will be a need to take a serious

look at what needs to be done. First, that means greater resources need to be put behind technical matters. Second, the developing profession should ensure that it is agile enough to take advantage of the opportunities that in an information age, are coming at it from all sides and at alarming speeds.

If I were to say that the English ICA has taken a sensible step in setting up a working party to look at the issues, members could be excused a hollow laugh. However, this appears, for once, to be a working party in the right place and at the right time.

It is called the 2005 project, and it seeks, straightforwardly enough, to look at what the profession and the world may look like ten years hence, and what strategies should be put into place to ensure that accountants are central to the needs of that future business world. The working party will analyse the economic, social and technological forces which it expects to shape the future needs of the business world.

It will consult widely to ensure that its views on the nature of changes ahead are solidly based. It will publish its findings later this year and will then, after taking further responses into account, attempt to develop a

It also hopes that it could become a catalyst for incorporating long-term planning into the institute's thinking on a continuing basis. It is just this type of thoughtful work which will fill the void. And it is a refreshing change to the crisis management that has been prevalent in the past.

Court of Appeal

Law Report April 11 1996

Chancery Division

Failure to notify council not fatal

Regina v Marsh

Before Lord Justice Kennedy, Mr. Justice Mantell and Judge Grigson **Judgment March 38**1

The failure to notify the local authority of the intended prosecution of a young person in acof the Children and Young Persons Act 1969, as amended, did not render all subsequent proceedings

a nullity; the subsections were directory ruther than mandatory. The Court of Appeal, Criminal Division, so held in dismissing an appeal by Dwayne Douglas Alan Marsh against his conviction, on a plea of guilty, in December 1995, at Southwark Crown Court (Mr Re corder Tudor Owen) of aggravated vehicle taking and driving while disqualified for which he was sentenced to eight months detention in a young offender institution and disqualified for driving for two years. No separate penalty was imposed for a conviction of using a

ehicle without insurance. Section 5 of the Children and Young Persons Act 1909 provides: "(8) It shall be duty of a person. in respect of an offence in a case where ... the ... offender is a young person to give notice of the decision to the appropriate local authority.

amended by section (08(4) of the Children Act 1989 and section 168(1) of the Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994, provides:

unless the person proposing to bring proceedings has, in addition to any notice falling to be given by

Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the appellant: Mr Howard Vage for the prosecution.

of the provisions of section 5(8) and Section 34(2) of the 1969 Act, as

"In the case of a person who has not attained the age of eighteen but has attained such lower age as the secretary of state may by order specify, no proceedings . . . for an offence shall be begun in any court

for the area for which the court Mr John Lyons, assigned by the

JUDGE GRIGSON, giving the judgment of the court, said that shortly after the appellant had

him to a local authority in pursu-ance of section . . . 5(8) of this Act, given notice to a probation officer

34(2) of the 1969 Act, as amended, In consequence the matter was relisted before the trial judge under the slip rule with a view to rescinding the sentence on the busis that the proceedings had

At that hearing the judge acceded to a request to adjourn his ruling until after the Queen's Bench Divisional Court had given their judgment in a similar case, Director of Public Prosecutions v Cottier (The Times February 22 1996) which had been heard in the Divisional Court before Lord Justice Saville and Mr Justice Blofeld on January 31, 1996.

The last available date open to the trial judge to deal with the retain judge in the slip rule was rebruary I but the judgment in Cottler was not given until February 8. The trial judge therefore agreed to certify the case as fit for appeal against conviction.

The point on appeal was there-fore the simple and straightforward one of whether sections 5(8) and 34(2) were mandatory, in which case the proceedings were a nullity, or directory, in which case

in Cottier the court's attention was drawn to section 5(6) which provided, among other things, that no proceedings should be invalidated by reason of a contravention of any provision "of this section".

However, subsections (i) to (7) were never brought into force and were eventually repealed by the Criminal Justice Act 1991. Nevertheless there was no reason for supposing that Parliament in-tended, if subsections (1) to (7) were to be abandoned, that in that event a breach of subsection (8) would have the effect of invalidating proceedings.

Lord Justice Saville and Mr. Justice Bloteld therefore came to the conclusion in that case that the subsection was a directory rather than a mandatory provision and could see no good reason why Parliament should have intended the opposite in relation to section

Their Lordships adopted the reasons put forward in Corrier and it accordingly followed that the appeal would be dismissed, Solicitors: Crown Prosecution

Judgment March 29) Losses from speculative financial activities undertaken by a taxpayer were not losses sustained from a

tor of Taxes)

trade carried on by him on a commercial basis and thus were not available for relief against income tax. Mr Justice Robert Walker so held in a reserved judgment in the Chancery Division dismissing an appeal by Mr I. F. P. L. Wannell from the determination of a deputy special commissioner (Mr Paul de Vull) disallowing loss relief for the

Before Mr Justice Robert Walker

years 1985-86 to 1987-88 of £5.760, £23.453 and £25,217 respectively. Section 168(1) of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, now section 380 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988, provides for a person sustaining a loss

relief from income tax. Section 170 of the 1970 Act, now ection 384 of the 1988 Act, provides: "(I) A loss ... shall not be available for relief under section 168 unless it is shown that ... the trade was being carried on on a commercial basis and with a view to the realisation of profits. . . ? Mr Patrick Way for Mr

MR JUSTICE ROBERT WALKER said that Mr Wannell had worked for a commodity futures dealer before deciding in 1986 to set up on his own. He did so

Wannell: Mr Timothy Brennan for

did not subscribe to a full screen service. He did not buy either commodity futures or shares as assets to be held but aimed at quick

turnover and quick profits. On a typical day there might have been between eight and 16 conversations between Mr Wannell and his broker. However, in the only complete year of assessment when Mr Wannell was entering into transactions in both shares and commodities, there were in all 30 pairs of purchase

and sale transactions.
The commissioner concluded that because of his lack of commercial organisation. Mr Wannell, even if carrying on trading activities, could not have been doing so on a commercial basis.

The expression "on a commer-cial basis" did not appear to have been considered by the court: a useful approach might be to view "commercial" as the antithesis of

In re D (Minors) (Residence:

Before Lord Justice Nourse, Lord

Justice Ward and Lord Justice

A residence order under section 8 of the Children Act 1989 with

conditions imposed under section

11(7) was not to be made if its effect

Imposition of conditions)

Judgment March 25]

conducted in an uncommercial The distinction was between the

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shortcomings in skill, experience or capital, was seriously interested in profit, and the amoteur or dilettante. Doubtless there would be difficult borderline cases for decision and such borderline cases could as well occur in Bond Street as at a car boot sale. Here the commissioner found

that "a case which is so close to the trading borderline because of its lack of commercial organization was bound to be on the wrong side of the section 170 borderline". It seemed likely that he had had in mind Mr Wannell's casualness

and lack of self-discipline. The inclination was to remit the matter to the commissioner to make further findings and re-consider his conclusion. It would

activities, if any, Mr Wanneli had been undertaking at the time. But serious trader who, whatever his the parties had not wished that

course to be taken. The commissioner was to be taken as having concluded that Mr Wannell was trading. He was aiming at quick profits and his experience and method of operating showed that he had had a reasonable prospect of achieving profits,

The grey area was as to whether his admitted casualness or lack of self-discipline made his trading activities uncommercial. Not-withstanding the difficulty in fully understanding the commissioner's 🌑 views, his conclusion was not perverse or unsupported by any evidence so that his final decision wax not wrong in law.

Solicitors: Gouldens: Solicitor of

ered that there had been a breach Adding claim after limitation period expires

Lloyd's Bank plc v Rogers counterclaim for breach of contract and Another

Before Judge Overend, OC

Judgment March 301 A court was entitled by section 35. of the Limitation Act 1980 and Order 20, rule 5 of the Rules of the Supreme Court to grant leave to amend pleadings to add a claim after the limitation period had expired, where the claim arose out of the same or substantially the same facts as a timeous claim which, although not part of the original action, was the subject of

Thus in a plaintiff's action for allowed to amend his counterclaim to allege libel against the plaintiff hank outside the limitation period since the libel claim arese out of

Regina v Lambeth London

Borough Council. Ex parte

Rent arrears were a relevant

consideration which could be

taken into account by a local

Flousing Act 1985 in the allocation

Mr Justice Sedley so held in the

when allowing an application

Queen's Bench Division on March

by Lucy Njomo for judicial review

of the decision of the London

authority under section 22 of the

of housing tenancies.

Njomo

leave to amend in the same

for wrongly dishonouring cheques, even though the contractual claim, made within the limitation period, was only added to the original counterclaim by leave in the same application to amend. The contractual claim was "pre-

viously made in the original ac-

tion" within the meaning of section

35(9) of the 1980 Act. and was "a

cause of action in respect of which

relief has already been claimed in

the action" within the meaning of Order 20, rule 5 of the Rules of the Supreme Court. Judge Overend, QC, sitting as a High Court judge, so held in a reserved judgment delivered in open court in the Queen's Bench Division in Plymouth. He accordingly allowed an appeal by the first defendant, Nicholas Emerson Rogers, against the refusal in part

Borough of Lambeth on July 17.

1495 not to offer her and her four

children a transfer to better council

accommodation because of arrears

HIS LORDSHIP said that there

was nothing in the legislation

which directly or implicitly shut

out arrears as a material consid-

eration. A local authority was

entitled to treat as relevant to its

housing management functions.

although in no way determinative.

the fact that an applicant had been

of rent on her existing tenancy.

by District Judge Tromans on January II, 1995 of the first defendant's application to amend his defence and counterclaim in an action brought against him and the first defendant. Linda Jane Rogers, by Lloyd's Bank plc. Mr Miles Croally for the first

defendant; Mr David Eady, QC and Mr Thomas Keith for the

HIS LORDSHIP said that sime lar circumstances arose in Welsh Development Agency v Redpath Dorman Long Ltd [[1994] 1 WLR 1409), where the judge had granted leave to aniend to add a contractual claim and then had to decide whether or not he could take into account that contractual claim in

considering further applications to Lord Justice Glidewell (at pl416) had approved the judge's ap-

Rent arrears relevant in housing a had tenant in the past, so rehousing might carry fresh cost

> and resource implications. Provided they were not treated as more than an indicator of reliability, the existence or absence of rent arrears could likewise be a factor relevant to the housing

ful and accordingly the decision of

the council would be quashed.

management function. The rigid way in which the policy had been applied in the present case, however, was unlawproach in assuming that the amendments that he had already There was no difference in

principle between that situation and the present, leave having already been given for the amend ment to plead the contractual His Lordship accordingly rejected Mr Eady's submission that

the revised pleading had not in fact been served and was not therefore already in existence. As to discretion, the claim was hased upon substantially the same facts as founded the contractual dishonour claim and accordingly fell squarely within Order 20, rule

5 and section 35 of the 1980 Act. It was an unusual claim in that the plaintiff, a major national bank, had chosen not to claim interest on moneys lent, in the face of an allegation that their interest rates were extortionate

Although libel actions were not normally permitted to be aired many years after the events in question, the first defendant had had to struggle hard to obtain the necessary material from the plaintiff to ascertain the true nature of his claim. To that extent the plaintiff had contributed to the delay.

discretion should not be exercised against the first defendant and the libel claim should be allowed to go Solicitors: Alison Trent & Co.

Foot & Bowden, Plymouth.

In the circumstances the court's

was to exclude another person from the mother's home, thereby interfering with her right to live with very basic equipment, a fax. with whom she liked. The Court of Appeal so held giving leave to appeal and allowtelephone, market reports and Date of inquiry into

Regina v Newham London Borough Council, Ex parte

A housing authority might prop-erly test whether a homeless applicant had a local connection with its area at the date of the application. It did not need to wait until it had completed its investigations and made its decisions under Part III of the Housing Act 1985. Sir Louis Blom-Cooper, QC, sitting as a deputy judge of the Queen's Bench Division so stated on March 12 when dismissing an application by Lynette Smith for judicial review of decisions of the London Borough of Newham that she had no local connection with the borough and should therefore be referred to another borough

with which she had a connection by virtue of residence. HIS LORDSHIP said that the applicant applied to Newham for

local connection housing in August 1994. It was accepted in June 1995 that she was entitled to be accommodated but, on the issue of local connection she would be referred to Manchester

> Rejecting the applicant's submission that a local connection with Newham had been formed by the date of the decision in June 1995, his Lordship stated that the date of application was the rele-vant test date.

where she had lived until August

However, a local authority should always be prepared to review its decision should there be such delay in its investigations under section 62 as to call for reconsideration of its decision on referral. Here it had done so and accordingly there was no ground for interfering with the authority's

ing an appeal by a mother from an order in favour of the father by Judge Hargrove, QC, In Tunbridge Wells County Court in December 1995 whereby he refused to discharge part of an order made in July 1995 under section 8 of the 1989 Act that the mother would not bring her two young children into contact with the man who had been living with her nor allow the man to reside at her

Order cannot exclude person

Miss Claire Heppenstall for the mother: Mis Elizabeth-Anne Gumbel for the father LORD JUSTICE WARD said that in July 1995 the mother had

consented to the order returning the two children, aged four and two, to her and imposing the condition not to bring them into contact with W nor to allow W to reside at her address. Shortly before, W had been committed to prison for nine tion. On W's release in November 1995 the mother, wishing W to

return to live with her, applied to vary the terms of the order. The judge, hearing the matter as a preliminary issue, rejected the mother's case that he had had no jurisdiction to make the July order, holding that it was proper to make a residence order imposing con-ditions under section 11(7) of the

W had no right to occupy the mother's flat: thus the case was not one where the judge had made an nuster order through the back

However, his Lordship said that he had given a judgment in the recent case of D r D (February 1. 1996, CA) in the course of which he

"If and in so far as Lord Justice Swinton Thomas in In re O fa Minor) (Contact: Imposition of conditions! (The Times March 17 1995; [1995] 2 FLR 124) was suggesting there is unfettered discretion under section 11(7) to make an order the effect of which is to interfere with the clear right of occupation of one party, ther runs counter to the whole of the development of the law ... and

with respect could not be right. "Section 11(7), in my judgment, is ancillary to the making of a section 8 order. It is governed by the provisions for the making of a section 8 order and does not allow the investment in the back floor. the importation by this back door of the matters laid down in the Matrimonial Homes Act 1967 or proper adjustment of rights of

In the instant case the mother was seeking to allow W back into her life. The court was not in a ition to overrule her decision to ve her life as she chose. What was before the court was the issue of whether she should have the children living with her.

The true issue before the judge was a residence issue and he never addressed it as such. He had concentrated on the unattractive qualities of W, forming an unfavourable view of him. He failed to look at the matter as contested residence order application and was in error.

The appeal should he allowed and the matter sent back for full claims by a different judge.

Lord Justice Nourse and Lord Justice Schiemann agreed. Solicitors: Cripps Harries Hall. Tunbridge Wells: Max Barford & Co, Tunbridge Wells.

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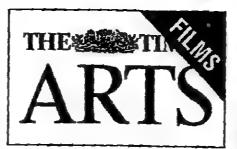
FILM I

With his latest, Mighty Aphrodite, Woody Allen proves that he hasn't lost his touch



FILM 2

. while Claude Sauter's new Nelly 8 Monsieur Arnaud is a tender study of an older man and a younger woman





FILM 3

John Travolta confirms his superstar status in Broken Arrow. a movie filled with explosions



FILM 4

while Al Pacino is the New York mayor who makes a play for the White House in the thriller City Hall

CINEMA: Geoff Brown sees Woody Allen come up with a joyous variation on familiar themes in Mighty Aphrodite

Old jokers can still be the best

I moments in Woody Allen's latest diver-sion, time stands still. How often have we been in an upmarket Manhanan apartment, watching Allen give his neuroses a shake as he battles some professional or personal crisis? He does so again in Mighty Aphrodite, in which he plays Lenny, a sports writer keen on boxing, jazz and all things Allenish, happy to call his newly adopted baby Sugar Ray, Thelonious or Groucho. We laugh, of course but we also worry if Allen's persona is not growing a tad threadbare.

And how often have we seen Allen, offscreen and on, entangled with a younger woman? The pattern is repeated here. Impressed by the IQ of his bouncing boy. Lenny seeks the natural mother, uncovering no female Einstein but a dumb porn actress, a tart with a heart and the business name of Judy Cum. Luckily, Mira Sorvino, using a squeaky voice of unvarying pitch, invests the lady with a special glow and tenderness; she rejuvenates the formula.

The sweet success of Mighty Aphrodite shows that after 25 years of making movies Allen does not need new themes, only new variations. Abandoning the jittery camerawork of Husbands and Wives and Manhattan Murder Mystery, he returns to plain, full-frontal staging. The only novelty is the masked Greek chorus led by F. Murray Abraham. In their ruined amphitheatre far from Manhattan, they survey the unwelcome advice ("Please. Lenny, don't be a schmuck!"). and give a Cole Porter song a

vigorous work-out. Although Allen indulges them rather too much, the chorus adds a refreshing kink to the script. And, as the story unfolds, Allen's characters spring their own little surprises. Instead of becoming Mighty Aphrodite Warner West End 15, 91 mins Woody Allen's genial diversion

Nelly & Monsieur Arnaud Curzon Mayfair

PG, 107 mins French perfection from Claude Sautet

Broken Arrow Odeon West End 15, 109 mins John Travolta

City Hall Warner West End 15, 112 mins Muddled, entertaining political (hriller

goes ballistic

romance with the cheerful tart, Lenny turns matchmaker. For her ideal mate he picks Michael Rapaport's Kevin, a cranially challenged boxer from the sticks. There is condescension in Allen's treatment of these genial dopes, but. Sorvino fights back with a three-dimensional portrayal that deservedly won her the Oscar for best supporting

The film's sheer good nature also helps sweep away flaws. In both life and art, Allen has had good reason to view relationships sourly - Husbands and Wives positively dripped with vitriol - but here he pairs off his characters with Helena Bonham Carter's selfish wife back from the cold after she has left Lenny's domestic hearth for that ultimate in Manhattan chic - the

trendy art gallery.
After 25 years it is obvious that Allen's films will never reflect or suit the taste of the whole world. But few directors know their own little universe

of comedy -- not Keaton, not Chaplin -- can claim such a sustained run of inspiration. The film may not touch the absolute heights, but we should still watch Mighty Aphrodite with gratifude.

Joy continues with Nelly & Monsieur Arnaud, an emuisite and tender study of an older man and a younger woman from the French veteran Claude Sautet. They meet by chance in a restaurant. He (Michel Serrault) is a retired colonial judge — spruce, sar-donic, accustomed to power who views the world from under quizzical eyebrows. She (Emmanuele Béart) is an alluring 25-year-old, married to a dull layabout, brimming with unfulfilled desires.

"Did you notice his eyes? He doesn't miss anything," a friend of Nelly's observes. Neither does Sautet: the camera catches every gaze, hesita tion and flicker of misunderstanding as Arnaud edges towards intimacy with Nelly, whom he hires to sit at a computer and take dictation of his ponderous memoirs or catalogue and percel up his library of rare books.

These are scarcely activities to set the pulse racing. But Sautet is not interested in any high drama. For all the dance of sexual attraction, no sex is involved: the closest body contact Arnaud enjoys is a few secret strokes while the beautiful Nelly sleeps. But, given the film's intimate scope and the strength of the star performances, even a caress feels like an earthquake.

Jean-Hughes Anglade as the publisher of Arnaud's memoirs; once he meets Nelly, the couple becomes a triangle. There is the lugubrious Michael Lonsdale, sidling into the odd scene as a mysterious shadow from Arnaud's past. But the film never strays far from the courtly, bemused face of Serrault (looking cerily like the director himself) and his

Ultimately, though, the film is Sautet's triumph, crowning more than 40 years in the business as an assistant director, scriptwriter and director. Fastidious craftsmanship, so rare in this rambunctious age, goes hand in hand with wise observations of manners, society and the human heart. The wit is unalloyed pleasure.

radiant young companion;

you cannot take your eyes off

Travolta. Slater, No. first names are need-Broken Arrow. These guys have reached superstar status, like Mozart or Cézanne. Not that their skills are equivalent. John Travolta, coasting along on the success of Pulp Fiction, spends most of his time sneering at the fools trying to stop him holding America to ran-som by hijacking nuclear bombs. Christian Slater, making his entry in the he-man stakes, runs around deserts, copper mines, trucks and trains, aiming to stop his old partner from the air force. "You're out of your mind," Slater observes in the final setto. "Yeah, ain't it cool?" Travolta drones.

Not that Broken Arrow ever encourages audiences to expect cinema's finer things. The script, dreamt up by Graham Yost, writer of Speed, exists simply to showcase explosions. Apart from an unconvincing crash of Travolta's stealth bomber, the action scenes work well enough: as they should with a director specialist in flying debris (see interview on page 34). But after a while one orange fireball seems much like another; and by staging so much action in an abandoned mine (the favoured hideaway of villains in 1940s serials), the chances for visual interest are drastically limited.

Broken Arrow would also be easier to swallow if the plot made at least a little sense.

Maybe the cutting-room floor holds the key, although the thought of this bumptious. brainless movie actually being

longer is depressing.

To the list of past notable mayors of New York City -Jimmy Walker, Fiorello La Guardia, Ed Koch - we must now add Al Pacino. He is a Greek-American, John Pappas by name. His thick hair is swept back. Passion is his middle name, especially when he sways electors and makes a play for the White House, Most of City Hall appear to figure: although with four credited writers shaping the script, jarring voices sometimes poke through. For the record, the team ranges from Ken Lipper (Ed Koch's former deputy) to Scorsese collaborator Nicholas Pileggi and the

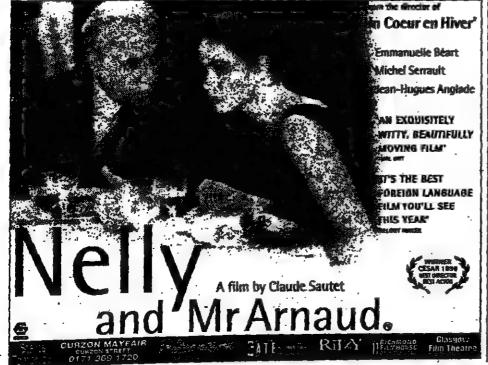
esteemed Paul Schrader. John Cusack's character Calhoun, Pappas's deputy, begins in naive adoration of his master. He shares the mayor's outrage when a shooting in Brooklyn leaves a cop and a passing black child dead. But the further the incident is probed, the more nods, winks and deals come to light. The finger of guilt is variously pointed at Mafia princes, local Democratic leader Danny Aiello and Martin Landau's

The thriller's mechanics work reasonably well under Harold Becker's unexceptional direction, although Bridget Fonda's investigating lawyer seems dragged in only to introduce a feminine touch. As the charismatic mayor, Pacino stays well on the right side of caricature, while Cusack keeps pace as his trusty right hand forced to face the facts of politics. The most memorable portrayal, however, comes from Danny Aiello as the party boss who massages cronies and opponents with equal finesse, and knows all of Carousel by heart.

More Cinema on page 34



OSCAR WINNER
MIRA SORVINO-BEST SUPPORTING ACTRESS "DELIGHTFUL - A TERRIFIC PERFORMANCE BY MIRA SORVING... AN UNDOUBTED STAR! ADVANCE BOX OFFICE OPEN - BOOK NOW!







■ CHOICE I

Cheryl Campbell stars in Martin Sherman's new Some Sunny Day VENUE: Tonight at the

Hampstead Theatre

TODAY'S CHOICE

A daily guide to arts compiled by Gillian Maxey

speak proper in Hugh Hodgat's production of **Pygmellon** at the Royal Lyceum, Over at the Festival Theatre.

Magney course 5 view a-remains transment of Swari Lake, to Tchailously's music. The Ustrer Hall is the venue for a performance of Handel's magnitudent oration. Missiah, by the Scottlish Chamber Orchestra and Chronis, while the 57 Scottlish Ensamble is joined by the tenor James Ordey in works by Britten, Tchailousky, Elgar and Britten Royal Lycotem, Gradley Street (2) (0131-229 9697). Free preview forught and opens tomorow. 7,45pm Monster, 7,45pm: mais An 20, 24, 27, 2, 30pm. Festivat, Nicolson Street (3) (0131-529 9000). Torright-Sat, 7, 30pm. Usher Hall Lothan Road (3) (0131-228 1155) Tonight, 7,15pm Queen's Hall, Clerk Street, EHB (0131-658 2019). Tonight, 7,45pm.

MANCHESTER Nim Dambark directs

Ged McKerma and Ciran McIntyre in a new production of Samuel Beckett's

THEATRE GUIDE

remarkably good as a voracious man-nunter With Michael Ball Glueen's, Stattesbury Avenue, W1 (171-424 5690), Mon-Sat, 7-45pm; rests Wed and Sat 3pm

☐ AN INSPECTOR CALLS: Sephe Daldry's powerful production, with Nicholas Woodeson as the all-knowing Inspector, and Edward Peel and Susan

Engel as the pilars of society Clarifick Charing Cross Road WC2 (0171-494 5085) Mon-Fn, 7 45pm, Sat.

6 15pm, mats Wed, 2 30pm, Sat, 5pm

MISS JULIE: Poly Teals (soon to

20-dated the National a War and Peace

directs Susan Lynch and John Hannah

Young Vie. The Cur. SE1 (0171-928 6363) Mon-Sat. 7 30pm, may Sat

hilanous and haunting drame. Walti for Godel, as part of the Contact's

tures in Motion Pictures give Nr Bourne's new all-maid ant of Swan Lake, to



CHOICE 2

Shavian wit and wisdom in a Pygmalion for Edinburgh

VENUE: Tonight at the Royal Lyceum

Pundamental Continental Season Meanwhile, Tadeaki Otaka conducts the Helité Orchestra in a pediacular programme of works by Strawnsky, Rachmananov and Walton. With the related Design Managers.

pianist Dmin Alexaev. Contact, Oxford Road (5) (0161-274 4400/4747) Free previous tonight, 7.30pm, then Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, Until May 4 Free Trade Half, Peter Street

(0161-834 1712). Tonight, 7.30pm.

WEVECUTH: The Devicement State of the principal conductor Tarnas Véséry directs a Mozart-

783225), Tonight, 7.30pt

0171-938 8500)

LONDON GALLERIES

Schuben programme, including Mozan's Violin Concerto No 5, Turkish, and Schuber's Unlinished Symphony, Pavillon, The Esplanade (01305

Barblean, Diaghiev Creator of the Ballets Russes (0171-638 4141) British Billiamum: Values and Valeanese (0171-638 4161) British Billiamum: Values and Valeanese (0171-638 6155).
Courtsuid Drawings by Thomes Gansborough (071-878 2556).
Hayward Spetbound: At and Film (071-928 3144). National Gallery (0177-747 2865). National Portrait Gallery: Faces of the 80% (0171-306 9055). Royal Academy: Frederic Leighton (0171-439 7438)... Tatle Cécanne (0171-887 8000). V & A. Leighton Frescott (0171-938 8500).

David Hare's dramatisation of society's

conflicts in the form of a pricialy reunion between two lowers Wyndhem's, Charing Cross Road, WC2 (0171-369 1736) Mon-Sat, Spm,

TAP DOGS: Dam Perry's seated of



Joe Joseph

meets John

Woo, director

of Broken

Arrow, idol of

Tarantino

ohn Woo, who made his

name directing Hong

Kong action movies so

slick that even Holly-

wood's style-sultans such as Quentin Tarantino and Mar-

tin Scorsese swooned, mea-

sures out his life not in coffee

His second Hollywood film,

Broken Arrow, both secures

his reputation as a director.

who never bumps off a baddie

with three bullets when 15 will

do fit's a matter of rhythm, not

violence, says Woo), and un-

derlines his influence on Tarantino's Reservoir Dogs,

right down to the straight-arm

To say that a little blood gets

spilt in a Woo movie is like saying a little coffee gets

grown in Brazil. In Hard

Boiled, one of his last Hong

Kong triumphs, a quiet Kow-

loon teahouse of Chinese Jas-

nune-sippers explodes into a

bloody mortuary within the

But if you were to deduce

from all this gore that Woo must be one of those nutters

who slavers over back copies

of Soldier of Fortune maga-

zine, then you'd be making as

big a mistake as someone who

looks at Matisse cutouts and

thinks, ah well, maybe this

opening two minutes.

Mexican stand-offs.

spoons but in bullet holes.



Seduced by Mr Woo

■ CHOICE 3 Tamás Vásáry

conducts the Bournemouth Sinfonietta VENUE: Tonight at the Weymouth Pavilion



FILM

Meet John Woo, the Hollywood director who never bumps off a baddie with three bullets when 15 will do

Not the I wro

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No profession

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7.27m 2.

MATIONAL YOUTH ORCHESTRA OF INFAIT BRITAIN: The 150 (asserted young players come logether under Janos Fürst to conclude the London Symphony Orchestra's Bruckner/ Mazzar Series with Mozart's Pano Concesto No 25, Compation and Bruckner's epic Eighth Symphony Barbican, Silk Sheet, London EC

(0171-638 8891) Tonight, 7.30pm 🔊 (0171-638 8891) Tonght, 7.30pm (5)
SOME SUMNY DAY, Opening right for
Martin Sharman's new play, set in Caro
in 1942, with the Gorman army very
close and the Brits being variously
British The cast of Roger Michell's
production includes Charyl Campbell,
Sera Nestleman, Rupert Everett and
Conin Redgrave. Tickets not available
until April 28
Hampsteed, Swiss Cottage Centre,
NW3 (0171-722 9301) 7pm; then MonSat, Birm; mat Sat, 4pm (5)

TWELVE ANGRY MENT First night of previews for Harold Pinter directing Reginald Rose's justly calebrated judy-room drama. The starry cast includes Peter Vaughan, Timothy West and keens Whately. Cornedy, Panton St. SW1 (0171-369 1731) Tonght, 7 45pm, Opena Apr 22.

ELSEWHERE EDINIBURIGH* A busy week in Scotland's capital Michael Mackenbe feeches and Emily Winter learns how to

MAFTER THE RAIN The most successful of the Gate's Brennale season: Sergi Belbel's enjoyable play about desperate office amounts finding vanous lands, of relief on the root of their No Smolang building. Gate, 11 Pernandge Road, W11 (0171-229 0706) Tonight-Sat, Spm. Final seek.

EMILIA GALOTTI A prima plote to sociuse the harone on her wedding day and she is alterned to find herself altracted to him. Christopher Hynes directs Mary Luckhurat a new translation of Lessing's tragic thrillar. Countyard, 10 York Way, Kings Cross N1 (0171-933 0870). Opening tonight, 8pm, Tue-Sun, 8pm. Until May 4.

■

☐ ENDGAME: Alun Armstrong and Stephen Ditane in Kate Mitchell's production of middle period Becket Dominar Warehouse, Earthum S; WC2 (1711-39 1732) Present begin longht, 8pm Opera Apr 17, 7pm Tren Mon-Sai 8pm mals Trurs and Sat, 8pm (5)

THE ENDS OF THE EARTH-Samantha Bond, Michael Sheen and Tom Mannion in David Lan's puzzler. set in the Balkans and to do with sacritics, freedom and the like National (Cohestoe), South Bank, SE1 10171-928 2352; Tonight-Apr 13, 7 30pm mat Sal, 2 30pm in rep & ☐ PASSION An unconvincing musical from Sondreim but Mails Friedman

NEW RELEASES

NADJA. Adventures of Drequia's

olispring in New York. Arty but attactive horror him from US independent

norto nin tro-1,0 mespencent Nichsel kimunyob With Eina Löwensohn and Peter Fonda. Clapham Plotture House (0171-498 3233 ICA IB (0171-933 3647) MIGM Tottamiram Court Road (0171-838

NORTH BY NORTHWEST (PG): Cary

Grant is mistaken for a non-caustent so fields, me revival of Hitchcock's playlul,

SMALL FACES (18) Gilles, and Billy

Glasgow childhood in the late 1980s

Mechinnon's marvellous evocation of a

Haymarket (0171-839 1527) Tottenham Court Road (0171-635 6148) Odeon Swiss Cottage (01426 814098) Ritzy (0171-737 2131)

Screen/Baker Street (0171-935 2772) Warner (2):0171-437 4343)

SWIMMENG WITH SHARRE (15) Joh ch satire about Hollywood, with Keym acey as a monstrous saudo cutive, and Frank Whaley Director,

George Husng MGMs: Fulham Flond (5) (0171-370 2636) Haymarket (0171-839 1527) Tottenham Ct Rd (0171-636 6148)

◆ BRAVEHEART (15) Mel Géosor

directs and stars in his Ciscar-lade blood-thirsty epic about the 13th

CURRENT

ea (0171-352 5096)

Mas on and Eva Mane Saint

■ SKYLIGHT Outstanding playing by Michael Gambon and Lia Williams in

CINEMA GUIDE

Geon Brown's assessment of films in London and (where Indicated with the symbol v) on release across the country

century Scotish rabal William Wallace Odeon Kensington (01426 914666) West End (01426 916674)

NO (18) Scorsese's apic of Las Vegas in the 1970s, glorious background detail, but the human drama flags. With Robert De Niro. MGM Trocadero & (0171-434 (031) Odeon Kensington (01426 914688) Odeon Kensington (01-126 914686) Pleza (0171-437 1234) IJCI Whiteleye (0171-792 3332)

FRENCH TWIST (18) Javal French larce with a leabter, angle from writer-director Josuane Balasiko, who co-stars MGM Piccadiliy (0171-437 3561) Odeons: Mezzanina (0 (01426 91 Odeons: Mezzanina (0 (01425 915683) Swiss Cottage (01426 914098)

HEAT (15): LA deflective Al Pacino tries ari Cus Maro's crooks Excellent opic or one drame from writerdinactor, Michacil Mann MGMs: Chelsha (0171-352 5096) rocadero 🖨 (0 171-434 0031) War D (0171-437 4343)

 LAWWINGWER MAN 2: BEYOND
CYBERSP/ACE (12) Patrok Bergin and
lude battle Matt Frewer in the land of
virtual real by Moderals Inglit-tech
fantasy, Circolled by Farhad Marm
Colors Market State

- Colors M on West End (01428 915574)

dancare in working-boots returns to its building-site set. High energy stuff Lynte, Shartesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5045) Mon-Thura, 8pm; Fn and Sat.

TOMMY Hugely marcosive staging of the traumaneed child's aportness to princial weard. Loads of electronic tricks disguise the improbability Shaftesbury, Shaftesbury Averue, WC2 (0171-379 5399). Mon-Sat, 8pm; mats Wed and Sat. 3pm.

TRAINSPOTTING The garrier cuit show invine Welsh's drug-blasted, loui-langued Edinburgh no-hopers. Sleakly turny now and then Whitehell, Whitehall, SW1 (0171-369 1735) Tuc-Fri, Sprri; Sat, 8.30prri; mais Wed and Sat Sprn, Sun 4prn THE WIND IN THE WILLOWS

Jeterny Sinden plays the ebullish Total in the now annual return of the National Thisatte production. Bull roliginitis. Old Vie, Waterloo Road, SE1 (0171-926 5555) Mon-Sat. 7 30pm; mals Wed, Sat. 2 30pm [5] Ticket information supplied by Society of London Theatre

boarding school girl plunged from notes to rags: Director, Alfonso Cuarón MGNts: Chelees (0171-352 3098) Trocadero (§) (0171-434 0031) Phoenix

792 3332) Warner ((0171-437 4343)

NDCON (15) Exhausting, overlong portrait with Arrhory Hopkins and too much razzle-dazzle from Oliver Stone MGM Trecastero St (0171-434 0031) Odeons: Haymarfoot (01426 916353)

Kensington (01426 914666) Swiss Cottage (01426 914096) Warner (0171-437 4343)

◆ 8GT, BILKO (PG): Crass spin-off from Phil Situats's loleysion cornects

from Phil Sitvers is lotevision corned; clessic, with Steve Martin and Dan Ayknoyd Director, Jonathen Lynn, Emphre (§ 10171-437 1234) Middles Bushes Board (1017-437 1234)

Futhern Road (0171-370 2636) Trocadero (5) (0171-434 0031) UC/ Whiteleys (5) (0171-792 3332)

◆ TRAINSPOTTING (18), Abrasiv

I HAMPSPOT INVAL (18), ACRESMI look at jurilise life, from Horne Weish' novel, made by the Shallow Grave learn Director, Denny Boyle Market Charles (1017) -352 (2018) Putham Road (1017) -372 (2635) Harymarket (1017) -839 (1521) Oddon Swifes Children (10146) (1016) (1016)

Whiteleys (5) (0171-792 3332) Was (5) (0171-437 4343)

ss Cottage (01426 914098) UCI

guy never made it beyond nursery-school art class. ◆ LEAVING LAS VEGAS (18) Nicolas Cage drinks humself to death Striking. Intimate chams from Niko Figols MGB Softon Centre (0171-39 4470) Odeon Micraentini € (01436 015860) Piaza (0171-437 1234) Warmer € 0171-437 43430 "I hate violence," says Woo, quietly spoken, almost bashful. He is dressed in crisp dark suit, silk tie, shined shoes. The concierge at his Knightsbridge A LITTLE PRINCESS (U) Marveilous rendering of the children's classic, with Liesel Matthews as the

hotel probably takes him for a Hong Kong businessman. "I never learnt any martial arts, and I've never fired a gun." So what's with all the

shooting and the dead bodies?

"Perhaps it all stems from my childhood. I was raised in a real bad neighbourhood drug dealers, prostitutes, thieves, killings. You come under a lot of pressure to join the gangs, the triads. But I had good parents who taught me to be strong." A church schooling also shaped his recurring themes of friendship, betraval. loyalty, of honour and dignity,

of religious imagery.

"I was so poor, and I saw so much unfairness and crime and killings. So I always have this dream: is there any way to stop crime and conquer evil? ! couldn't do that in real life, so I do it in films. That's why I love to glorify my heroes - because however miserable life is.

John Woo: to say that the Hong Kong director's films are violent is akin to saying coffee grows in Brazil, but a church schooling results in themes of loyalty, honour and friendship

there is always hope and there Then comes a movie with is always justice. I always like to send this message."

And how. Tarantino rates Woo as "the most exciting director to enterge in action cinema since Sergio Leone", It the adulation Was Tarantino, among others, that

persuaded Woo to pack for Los Angeles four years ago. Tarantino is currently working on a script that Woo hopes to direct, maybe in a couple of years' time - two films along the road. He's that busy. Woo has already cast Bro-

ken Arrow star John Travolta in his next movie. Face Off. He will play alongside Nicolas Cage. Produced by Michael Douglas, Face Off is "a futuristic story about a cop and a criminal who swap faces. It's a battle between good and evil* (a Woo film that isn't a battle between good and evil would be as fishy as an aquarium).

Chow Yun-Fat, the star of Hard Boiled and The Killer. the two Woo films that made Hollywood sit up. In fact 22 companies wooed Woo before Universal won him over with Hard Target, starring Jean-Claude van Damme.

Broader horizons and bigger budgets were two reasons that persuaded Woo to move continents. His family was a third: "In Hong Kong it's very easy to work seven days a week. It's very competitive, pressurised. People would shoot in the daytime and edit in the nighttime. My children

hardly recognised my face. "Families are very important to me. I can lose everything, but I can't lose my family. So I moved my whole family to Los Angeles because in the Western world they don't work in the evenings and

weekends and holidays. We

Hollywood, film people, the studios and fans have given me a lot of support. I don't feel lonely. I've been very moved He has been even more

have a very happy life. Also, in

moved by the Hollywood filmmaking process: moved to despair. "It's so complicated. So many people involved. So much politics, games, hundreds of meetings. In Hong Kong we only need one meeting: we pitch the story, talk about the cast, and that's it." So. Mr Woo, can you drop

us a hint of what the new Tarantino script will be about? "It's about the honest cop, and a killer — a psychological war." Any more? "It's a conflict between good and evil."

• For more on Hollywood's Chinese action, see the Magazine on Saturday

Every week, young film fans discuss new releases-

BROKEN ARROW Carolyn Dawson, 18: A typical Hollywood action film. Travolta and Slater made a change from Willis or Stallone. Amy Gibson, 18: Not being a

"bombs and guns" film fan, I was convinced I'd hate this one. Yet despite moments when belief was suspended, this was a gripping and ac-tion-packed film. It had the predictable James Bond-style t-together at the end Toby Brown, 16: The whole film was explosive - non-stop action and extremely exciting. It cast John Travolta in a role which he is not normally associated with and he was excellent.

Patrick Bird, 16: Good, but nothing groundbreaking - it was just like Speed. I wouldn't go out of my way to see it.

CITY HALL Carolyn: You need a knowledge of politics to understand or even care about what is happening in the film. The ending was good; though, as the plot twists and the mystery is solved.

Arry: Although this was well acted, the plot was convoluted. I found the theme — the idealist discovering the realities of the world - quite dull. Toby: The film was bland and dull, and there was no climax. I didn't relate to or learn anything about the characters. Al Pacino acted well but the role didn't allow him to show his potential.

Patrick: A promising begin-ning but it degenerated into a pile of rubbish. Al Pacino and John Cusack were quite good, but Bridget Fonda was a joke. It was very boring and too long: a "must not see".

MIGHTY APHRODITE

Carolyn: A passive film which would appeal to those with an absurd sense of humour. The Greek chorus added to its originality. Not really a teenagers' film --- more for the over

Anny: Excellent light entertainment. I loved the mythological Greek chorus commenting on the characters' antics and there were some great oneliners.

beautifully moving film. Michael Rapaport is absorbing as the boxer and Bonham Carter, who plays the busy superb. Unmissable.

entertainments

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المراجعة والمستورين والمستورين

Toby: An exquisite, funny and

wife having an affair, is also Patrick: I enjoyed it. It was light-hearted and funny but a little unrealistic. The Greek

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■ THEATRE

Josie Lawrence

shines, but the

disappoints in

the Shrew

RSC's Taming of

its London transfer

ALS THURSDAY APRIL

Meet Juhan Wig director was

1111 to 0115 "

When is any

Fall

from

grace

planning a stage version of Battleship Potemkin or any movie where at least some of its power derives from a panoramic sweep, with or without the cast of thousands.

On stage the loss of these background views, as well as

the pace and clarity of the

cinematic flow, is just too severe a loss, as witnessed in

the RSC's unsatisfactory ver-

sion of Les Enfants du Paradis

And now David Glass's

treatment of the story filmed

by Fellini in the 1950s, a

Roman journalist's descent into the Infernal City of ego-

La Dolce Vita

Lyric, W6

tism, depravity and despair. Plus songs, it doesn't work, and the failure is due to

misjudgments that in isolation might have been absorbed but

when exhibited in quantity

In Glass's support I should mention that he once did a

remarkably effective Les En-

fants. His treatment had a

unifying style all the more

impressive in a work where a

principal theme is the contest

There is unity of a sort in his new show: black back-

ground, white screens; most of

the men in black suits and all

but one of the women in black,

the exception being Sylvia, the

brainless Hollywood star. who is allowed a dash of

The David Glass Ensemble is renowned for its mime skills and there is a fair amount of

be distracting when some-

thing is going on elsewhere on

the stage, though Glass's pur-pose is evidently to give such

scenes a complexity. Showing the density of the Via Veneto.

for instance, with the beauti-

ful people, the rich and the

There is the matter of the

music too, and the lyrics, by

Paul Sand with many a nod towards Nino Rota, who wrote

the music for the film. His

inevitably modern score does

not blend well with the Rota

melodies, one of which seems

to have strayed from La

There are a couple of vigor-ously choreographed num-

bers but the gravest objection

is the Odtaa effect: the One

Damned Thing After Another.

Yes, the paparazzo is an

odious skunk, but Gerard

Casey's Marcello, while effect-

ively hunched and stricken at

times of stress, doesn't inspire

great interest in his decline

Strada.

eccentric, bickering.

between different styles.

deliver real damage.

a few weeks back.

turns larger than

John Casken's new orchestral piece, life in his one-man Almeida show

MUSIC

Leonard Slatkin

conducts the first

performance of

THEATRE: Gale Edwards's witless Shrew for the 1990s limps into London; plus, Fellini to music does not ring true

THE TIMES

Not the way the Bard wrote it

his production by Gale Edwards, which launches the RSCs final summer season at the Barbican, might have been an occasion for a nice if slightly premature homily about parting being sweet sorrow. Instead, it has the unintended effect of making me, until now an implacable foe of the company's plans, feel that Londoners

deserve a rest from hand-me-down transfers from Stratford, Plymouth, Cardiff, Batley, Otley or wherever the RSC proposes to put down

its tents in 1997 would certainly be welcome to a Shrew that has improved not at all since its first incarnation last April.

True, the revival had and has its strengths and, true, they are at the play's core. Michael Siberry makes an attractively raffish, buccaneering Petruchio, all the stronger for the hint of insecurity behind the Scarlet Pimpernel macho. Josie Lawrence's splendidly robust Kate suggests a parallel vulnerability beneath the snarls and Annie Oakley swagger. All that both need to be excellent is to be recast in a production as unlike

this as possible. One problem is the engulfing visual ado: Tranio as Gary Glitter, Gremio in a dotty blend of white ruff, black frock coat and green hose, Petruchio arriving for his wedding in a cute red car accompanied by Grumio in a pink tutu and

himself looking as If he cannot decide whether he is an Inca king, an American wrestling champ or a Waterloo down-and-out. If his own household were odd and sinister, it might help push along the plot and explain Kate's "taming". But it is simply odd and silly, as if the Cirque de Soleil had been cursorily redirected by Mack Sennett, and scarcely

even raises a laugh. Nothing, repeat nothing in the world is The Taming of less funny than the the Shrew RSC doing comme-Barbican What chance of ex-

ceptional wit or subtlety from the principals in such circumstances? But Edwards's handling of the play's sexual politics is not exactly liberating either. She reinvents the Christopher Sly "in-duction"; she makes wholly unjusti-fied cuts and additions at the close; she forces Siberry and Lawrence to finish the play in ways that directly contradict the Bard's wishes; and all for the sake of extracting a right-on moral for the right-thinking 1990s.

Sly, you will recall, is the drunken tinker for whom the play proper is performed on the orders of aristo-cratic practical jokers. Here almost everything furmy, cruel and Shakespearean disappears, to allow him to become Petruchio and The Shrew his didactic dream. I have seen this doubling tried before, notably by Jonathan Pryce in 1978, but never to such awkward and perverse effect. That becomes sadly clear when we



Tamed into submission: Michael Siberry as Petruchio and Josie Lawrence as Kate get little chance to shine in The Taming of the Shrew

get to Kate's notorious speech on the duty of wives to serve, love and obey their husbands.

OPERA

Boos at Covent

Garden as the

"modernised"

trailing clouds

of controversy

Nabucco arrives

The speech can be delivered straight, robotically or in a knowing, half-amused way, depending on whether you see Kate as a

tered modern wife, or (the most effective) a strong woman complicit in forging a bond with a man who reaches parts of her the dreary, feeble Paduans have left untouched. What she cannot do is fall authentically in love with Petruchio, then

make him feel, half-way through the

speech, that his sexism has Gone Too Far. What he cannot do is flinch away in guilty horror at her scorn and, transformed back to Sly, beg a rapprochement with his wronged wife. But that is Edwards's

In Shakespeare the couple go

OPERA: Toned-down Nabucco is saved by the music at Covent Garden

happily to bed. Here they become exemplars in a marriage guidance manual aimed at unreconstructed males. Which ending is the more authentic? Need you ask?

NIGHTINGALE

Some enchanting evening

JOHN CASKEN'S new orchestral piece, Sortilège, was premiered by the Philharmonia Orchestra on Tuesday as the centrepiece of an all-English programme. The conductor was Leonard Slatkin, best known here for his special way with the English late-Romantics, and Casken received the same sympathetic treatment.

As Slatkin has proved during his long tenure in St Louis - he is soon to take charge of the National Symphony Orchestra in Washington - his musical affinities are wide,

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Philharmonia/ Slatkin Festival Hall

and many were reflected in his confident drawing together of the varied threads.

Points of reference in de-scribing the style of Casken's new work are Debussy, Copland, Stravinsky in The Rite of Spring and Richard Strauss for one whooping climax. But they are not obvious influences. Casken's language verges on clear-cut tonality but remains individual; although his textures are dense they are never turgid. He uses a rich orchestral palette scoring is for a large, conventional orchestra, with plano and prominent percussion. With striking solos from several instruments during its 20 minutes' duration, Sortilège is

almost a concerto for

orchestra. As the title suggests, Sorti-lege deals with sorcery and spells. It was inspired by Tennyson's Merlin and Vivien, and its two movements mirror Tennyson's structure. Both movements begin inno-cently, both quickly become menacing and agitated as Vivien repeatedly attempts to bewitch Merlin. Slatkin has an ear for detail and brought

the music to life. He cast his own spell over Vaughan Williams's The Lark Ascending, producing mes-merising pianissimos and plumbing depths of emotion rarely revealed here. The Philharmonia's leader, Christopher Warren-Green, fluttered freely as the soloist in a performance that rekindled admiration for a work that can seem just pastorally pretty.

Having delivered some of the softest orchestral playing possible. Slatkin unleashed sounds of shattering ferocity in his account of The Planets, Biting ensemble evoked brutal cosmic power in Mars, and incisive strings sharpened the focus on much-abused Jupiter. Some wayward intonation from the offstage New London Children's Choir made Neptune more weird than ethereal, but this was an exciting performance that underlined Holst's originality.

JOHN ALLISON

YOU COULD call it Michael Feinstein

syndrome. Some artists, unremarkable

on record, take on a larger-than-life di-

mension when they are within hugging

distance of an audience. In the case of

Mandy Patinkin, doyen of Sondheim

singers, the transformation is breathtak-

ing. The singer who can be heard on the

new album, Oscar & Steve - an ingeni-

ous synthesis of the lyrics of Hammer-

stem and Sondheim - is a rather cloying

tenor given to disconcerting leaps into a

disembodied falsetto. The effete delivery

seen the half of it: Albery and of visual symbols responding

his designer, Antony McDon-

ald, have significantly watered

down the staging since it was

new in Cardiff last year. The

Hebrews are not seen party-

ing during the overture, some

We shall see. Julia Varady cancelled

But the audience had not



High Notes: Samuel Ramey, Leah-Marian Jones and Jennifer Rhys-Davies in the controversial Nabucco

less is more when stars shine

to events both before and after

the opera's composition. But

plenty remain, not least the

suggestion of conflict between

civilisation and barbarism -

very much a topic for our

TIM ALBERY'S joint Welsh National-Royal Opera production of Nabucco came to Covent Garden trailing clouds of controversy. The respected Verdi specialist Sir Edward Downes declined to conduct it, which many felt to be an important skirmish in a counter-revolution against "modern" production styles.

(again) but at least gave the management plenty of notice time — about three months. There was booing (duly reported on the front pages) mingled with cheers lunreported) for the production team on Tuesday.

This leaves the Holocaust imagery dangerously exposed; the strength of the original staging lay in the rich variety

of the more extravagant head-gear has vanished, mild transtimes — and the Hebrews' brutal treatment of a female vestism is no longer a symphostage certainly reflects Vertom of Nabucco's madness, he di's equivocal attitude to Risorgimento patriotism. The combination of Va. pensiero, has lost his Ashurbanipalstyle beard, and an unsettling-Verdi's title The Prophecy and ly Palestinian look for the Assyrians has been toned a graffiti-like representation of down - a little too confrontaa row of huts remains mindnumbing.
The watering-down may be tional, maybe, given intervena pity -- either do it, or don't do it -- but the musical performance at Covent Garden is quite magnificent. The

young Russian conductor Władunir Jurowski makes, a brilliant debut. His tempos, not all of them conventional. and their relationships are carefully considered. He gets bright, crisp playing from the excellent orchestra, fullthroated and disciplined singing from Terry Edwards's chorus. The rum-ti-tum cabalettas are given real dramatic weight. He has a view of the score, astonishingly assured for someone still in his early twenties. More, please, and

Alexandru Agache had lost much of the BSE-tinged meat of Nabucco's character in the rethinking, but more than made up for it with his imposing stage presence. his natural eloquence and nobility of utterance. Purely vocally he has done nothing better at Covent Gardeni.

Samuel Ramey, 100, was on top form as Zaccaria, especially when released from behind the false proscenium in the first scene, which had a slightly deadening effect on every-

one's sound; his Prayer was exquisitely phrased, and his ringing high F sharp at the

end of the Prophecy pinned us

all to the back of our sears. Nina Rautio, replacing Varady as Abigaille, fields sumptuously creamy tone and sufficient agility, though she could afford to hurry the coloratura less and one or two top Cs were not quite cranked up above B sharp. But anyone who can get through this fiendish role at all wins my

vote, and she really goes for it. Dennis O'Neill sang Al-bery's bookworm version of Ismaele strongly, and Leah-Marian Jones made much of poor Fenena, who spends most of the evening either with a knife at her throat or a pistol at her temple.

There were no weak links in this evening of rare vocal splendour.

RODNEY MILNES

JEREMY KINGSTON

When I Grow Too Old To Dream into a jaunty, self-confident adieu. Patinkin gives it the unabashedly maudlin treatment, but then wrongfoots the listener with a segue into the bitter-sweet remini-At times Patinkin's delight in his own April 17 19 23 26 at 7.30pm attatying Tickets from £8 "A Knockout..." London Coliseum Box Office 0171 632 8300

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gives you two superb offers this week. The first is a free ticket to one of the RPO's inaugural concerts at the Royal Albert Hall on either May 12 or May 21. Buy one ticket and you get another of equal value FREE. The concerts will be conducted by Orwain Arwel Hughes and Yuri Temirkanov and feature baritone Thomas Allen and cellist Lynn Harrell. Pull details appeared on Toesday, another application form will be published on Saturday.

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CATTION I SHE TAX ALL TRANSPORTER HARREST

AND THE CATTION I EXPLANATION

AND THE CATTION

AND THE CATT

Live, larger than life

AND CARACTERS ! **Mandy Patinkin** Almeida

tive intensity to his material. In his celemerstein's big heart-on-sleeve ballads. On the stage, his physical presence bration of a century of musical theatre, it is the theatrical component that comes to makes all the difference, even in a bare-

The juxtapositions of songs by Hammerstein and Sondheim open up unexpected vistas. Nat King Cole once turned

inventiveness can transport him ominously close to Danny Kaye territory. But most of the time, as he swung from broad vaudeville to reprising his role as Che in Evita, it was easy to see why he is so often compared to another over-the-top show-

man, Al Jolson. Patinkin, you begin to suspect, should have been born a hundred years ago. Today we have videos, CD-Roms and laser discs; but do we have a stage big enough to do him justice?

scences of Remember from A Little Night

1384633 1.00pm The Viny Years 10.00 Frasier (15091) 10.30 Dr (1384633) 1.00pm The Viny Years 10.00 Frasier (15091) 10.30 Dr (1384633) 1.00pm The Viny Years 10.00 Frasier (15091) 10.30 Dr (1386053) 2.00 Cure Stores (17978)

CLIVE DAVIS

Boet Show 8.05 Correspondent 9.30
Topporture World 12.10em Microsophus

may not be wholly out of place on the Sondheim numbers, but it leaves Patinkin sounding under-powered on Hambrick setting stripped of all objects besides a stark electric lamp and Paul Ford's upright piano. Patinkin brings a hyperacRoddy Doyle's unsparing examination of a brutal marriage transcends the boundaries of class and nationhood, says Aisling Foster

R oddy Doyle gives "accessi-bility" a good name. No wonder his last book was equally prominent as Booker Prize winner and at school prizegivings. His sharp, punchy style shows an understanding of how we read today. References to television, as well as to music and film, acknowledge their ever-increasing share in the storytelling of contemporary lives; and in feeling the pulse of a raw Dublin suburb, Doyle is recording a beat which can be recognised all over the

The Woman Who Walked Into Doors is his best work yet. The woman in the title has already appeared on television. Paula Spencer, is the 39-year-old battered wife, mother and alcoholic in

the four-part feature, The Family.
The story she told there was powerful enough. Her 18-year marriage to Charlo, a handsome petty criminal, came as close to broken bone as fine acting and camerawork could get; and the physical and psychological darn-age inflicted on her children and

More than just an accidental talent

THE WOMAN WHO WALKED INTO DOORS By Roddy Doyle Cape, E14.99

at any government preaching the delights of old-fashioned values. Yet there was a softness there. too. Despite Doyle's script, scenes of stray horses on suburban roundabouts and a community still able to exchange banter at

street corners somehow dissipated

the pain. It all looked "very Irish".

fitting a persistent canon of the

screen world which presents that race as different, inured to suffering by history or wit.
Now Doyle is in total control of his material. And the difference between the two treatments of Paula's story is as distinct as the tastes of real coffee and instant.

Nor is this book particularly Irish.

quial "Dub" style is a universal story of invisible women everywhere, lost in vast council wastelands on the fringes of cities. This is the tale of a little life, of childhood, mother-hood and widowhood. But Paula's voice, cutting right inside her head to a clotted memory of truth and self-delusion, picking at old scars and patching up fresh wounds.

grows more ab-

sorbing with every

The past explains this unexpectedly complicated woman. Low self-esteem came early: the memory of a bright child standing in line on her first day at senior school

Paula (centre) in Doyle's 1995 TV drama, The Family

was the shove which sent her tumbling downhill. Considered of low ability, she distinguished herself by "wanking a good-looking thick in the back of the classroom". bring women alive in fiction.

recurs, her plans for their future flipping over and over before the nightly bottle of vodka knocks her into oblivion.

Charlo is physical,

too. "Elegance in a

man is a rare thing,

in an Irishman

anyway You could spend your

life walking around here before you'd

see a man in a pair

of trousers that fit

him properly." And

the blurry mix of

love for her child-

ren and alcoholism

As an ex-teacher, Doyle probably understands children better than most. But he is also one of those rare male authors who can

soap operas and Danielle Steele, shore up her defences against facing the truth about herself and her habit. Unconscious revelations betray huge gaps in understanding between parent and child, and the way old damage returns to haunt the next generation.

Television, like drink, applies a comforting cushion to mufile communication. In Charlo's first introduction to Paula's father, their mutual antipathy is channelled into an argument about The Golden Shot: an evening with Baywatch and a bottle, when Paula tries to discuss steroids with her daughter, mercilessly shows how far their imagined closeness has drifted from reality.

That is the genius of this novel: the layering of what is concrete and dream, a daily diet of romance and violence, fleeting illusions of liberation and affluence. Near the end of the book, Paula decides to

visit the place where her husband died, shot dead by the gardai after a bungled kidnap attempt and murder of a bank manager's wife. She travels to a middle class cul· Revival
of the
bestial

de-sac by the sea. It is reminiscent of Australian soap operas, peaceful, neat, with "strange trees that made me feel that I wasn't in Ireland". She had planned to catch a glimpse of the widower, make sure he is all right, but finds fantasy easier to bear. She walks away comforted by her invention of a lonely man sitting in his nice house, destined for consolation, as yet unaware that "there was a woman in his bank that was in love with him".

oyle does not imagine such easy solutions. Real life and people are far more complex and their revelations here are impossible to ignore. The Woman Who Walked Into Doors deserves all the literary prizes it will surely get; but it should also be presented to every schoolchild as a warning against educational failure and rosy illu-

Hell is oneself and hell is alone

Bernard Levin on the worst choice

AM I A MURDERER? By Calel Perechodnik Westview, £18,50

m I a murderer? Very few of us would need to rack our brain for an answer. But then, very few of us have been in the hands of the Holocaust and lived to tell the tale. Even fewer have seen their entire family being shovelled into the train of no return, bound for Treblinka, while the paterfamilias watches enfolded in a uniform supplied by the Nazis.

It was not as plain as that. Calel Perechodnik, who was only 27, believed that if he enrolled as a Jewish ghetto policeman, his wife and child would have immunity from what was coming. And why should he believe that? Because he was told as much.

Calel Perechodnik lived in a town called Otwock, near Warsaw. He was a Pole and a the Jewish half lived happily with the other half; prewar Polish Jew-hatted was as vile as that of the Nazis, and when the German invasion began. many Poles were bewildered to find that it was not only the Jews that the Germans had come to kill.

Smiling, those innocents slept, until the Aktion - a combination of a slaughterhouse and an unquenchable fire. And perhaps the most terrible words spoken in this story of horror were "...



The Warsaw Ghetto uprising of 1943, in which Perechodník died fighting the Nazis he had been forced to serve

around five o'clock in the evening a written telephone message arrived at the Polish police station, asking that they reserve 50 freight cars for seven in the evening on Wed-

Imagine a group of people who are frantic to get poison

with which to kill themselves; at last they have understood what has happened — or rather, not understood but at least know what is to come. Calel has known much earlier. which only makes his torment worse. He imagines the scene: "The crowd of naked, silent And still Calel walks

women, mostly with children in hand, moves forward to a huge building, where they are supposed to bathe . . . Silently, women with flabby breasts, young, tall women, slender like poplars . . Anko, Anko, let your beautiful eyes gaze for the last time at the heaven, at the sunset. Send me your last greeting - a benedic-

A benediction or a curse. For Calel is still asking "Am I a murderer?", and he will go on asking that question until his last day. And yet, he is a Jewish ghetto policeman, and he has tasks to carry out - for instance he has to bury one

THE GREAT witch-hunts

that erupted in Europe from

the late 15th to the 17th century

have long been a source of

fascination. In all, some

40,000 people were executed

for allegedly making a pact with the Devil, flying through

the air at night to take part in

orgiastic sabbaths and caus-

ing harm to their neighbours.

From the perspective of rational modernity, it seems that Europe had entered a period

of paranoid insanity, though

the "witch hunts" of the 20th

century, such as the McCarthy

trials, show that we are not

immune to a desperate fear of

hidden enemies undermining

In this learned and meticu-

lously researched book, Robin

Briggs lays to rest many of the

modern myths about the witch

craze, without in any way

diminishing its horror. He makes it clear that the old

belief that the witches were the

last practitioners of ancient

pagan rituals is mistaken. Nor is it true that the witch-hunters

were entirely consumed by misogynistic hatred: 25 per

cent of the victims were men.

It is also important to see the

witch-hunts in perspective: the

historians who claim that nine

the fabric of society.

But Calel has yet another fire to walk through. "It is at that moment I stopped believing in God. I ask myself if I was not guilty of something and whether I did not pull down on myself that Tower of

through fire. The Holocaust brought out very many aspects of human wickedness and many of nobility. But perhaps the most agonising was the choice that was no choice. I read about it, and remembered it — who could forget? A Nazi was selecting Jews; the ones who could be useful were pointed down one channel, the ones who could not contribute any-

thing went down the channel But one day, the line consisted of a mother and her two sturdy children; the Nazi before her smiled, waved his hand and said to the mother. "You choose".

In the annals of evil this must rank very high. But now, is Calel a murderer? As he fled from one dangerous move to another, as he found shelter in cellars, in ruins, in wardrobes. behind hoardings, he must have been haunted by the very

thought of choice. In a sense, this story is a story of choice. When he parted with his family, that was the first step. Of course, he could not guess the aftermath. but it was either God or the Devil who, amid countless thousands, saw his family actually awaiting death in Treblinka.

Is he, was he a murderer? No, a thousand times no. His family would have forgiven him at once. Indeed, there was nothing to forgive: the choice was not made for himself, and no one could see the terrible future. I hope he rests in peace. But he died in war, he was killed fighting in the Warsaw

Sense and sensibility

tains many referphilosophers. Although chauvinists and spoilsports continue to doubt the authenticity of the Xanthippic 1993), nobody can deny that Theano, wife of Pythagoras, was a major contributor to that Lastheneia, pupil of Plato, enjoyed a high reputation as a teacher of her master's ideas.

Hipparchia, sister of Metrocles and wife of Crates, is singled out for special praise by Diogenes Laertius, and it is clear to any impartial scholar that it was not Aristippus, but his daughter Arete, who

founded the Cyrenaic school. Female philosophers had a special place in Hellenistic civilisation, as propagators of a doorned pagan virtue: noteworthy are the saintly Sosipatra, lauded by Eunapius, and Hypatia, torn to pieces by a Christian mob in 5th-century Alexandria, a should be revered in the same breath as Socrates.

But what happened there-after? What role did women play in the great flowering of philosophy in modern times? Mary Warnock attempts to answer that question with extracts from the philosophers. themselves. Her book begins with Anne. Lady Conway, a 17th-century thinker admired by Leibniz, and ends with Susan Haack, who has caused a stir among American academics by pouring scorn on political correctness, on rela-

tivism, and on feminism itself. Lady Warnock points out in her preface that women in our civilisation have seldom written abstract philosophical argument, except in the context of religious meditation: and religious meditation sorts ill with the open-mindedness of modern philosophy.

This is one explanation for the comparative lack of significant women philosophers in the 17th, 18th and 19th centuries. Another explanation is that educated women have in modern times preferred to enjoy the fruits of abstract thought, but not to waste the time involved in culling them. sion given by Mme de Staël, by George Eliot, Georges Sand and Elizabeth Browning. Whatever the cause, the contribution of women to modern philosophy seems to have been, until the present century, nugatory. How rapidly things have changed can be udged from the fact that the greatest living English philosopher (Elizabeth Anscombe), and the greatest living philosopher-novelist (Irls Murdoch) are both women.

Each receives due recognition from Mary Warnock, who praises Elizabeth Anscombe in terms that would be more frequently employed had not this excellent woman publicly denounced the corruption of modern moral philosophy.

Roger Scruton

WOMEN PHILOSOPHERS Edited by Mary

Mary Warnock is firmly wedded to the prevailing academic conception of the subiect. She excludes from her collection those like Simone Weil, in whom profundity of thought is not matched by clarity of argument, and those like Julia Kristeva and Luce Iragary, who are perhaps too infected by bourgeois-baiting paradox for her liking. Nor does she make room for the new-style "feminist philosophy" which, she implies, is no better than an exercise in selfserving rhetoric.

As for those whom she includes, she is surely right to accord such importance to Anne Conway, whose discussion of individual essence is one of the most striking things that I have read on this immensely difficult topic. And she is right to give space to Phillipa Foot, who, despite the sparseness of her publications, remains one of the most important moral philosophers

The well-chosen passages from Simone de Beauvoir and Hannah Arendt show these

to regret that neither of them could curtail the monstrous intellectual egoism of Sartre and Heidegger, whose lovers they nevertheless were.

Reading Hannah Arendt is a good way of reminding yourself of the sensibility lacking from contemporary academic philosophy - namely an awareness of the fate of civilisation and an openness to experience. There is not much sensibility in the rambling thoughts of Mary Midgley on animals, even less in Onora O'Neill's discussion (however cogent) of duty and virtue, and none whatsoever in Susan Heack's account of "foundherentism" - a theory as forbid-

ding as its name. And this is interesting: for if you were to ask yourself precisely what women could contribute to philosophy as women, the answer would surely be the sensibility which is so evident in Hannah Arendt, and which we also find in our greatest philosoph-

ut women have entered the mainstream philosophy only since the subject be came an academic career. In order to make their mark, they have had to become either dry technicians or humourless feminists. Some would see this as confirming the male hegemony, which offers women no other choice: either you become an ersatz man, or you declare war on the man-made culture. A more reasonable conclusion, however, is that philosophy has now become so abstract a discipline that the distinction between the masculine and the feminine no longer applies to it.

There is no more room for a feminine philosophy than for a feminine mathematics: the attempt to "feminise" the discipline can only destroy it. Not since Xanthippe and her circle have women tried to produce a genuinely feminine philosophy, providing consolation to those who live in a disenchant-Xanthippic dialogues are generally dismissed as inauthentic, even by women.

· 阿克斯 (1)

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The dangerously humdrum horror of persecution Karen Armstrong

WITCHES AND **NEIGHBOURS** The Social and Cultural Context of European Witchcraft By Robin Briggs HarperCollins, £25

million people were executed have exaggerated the numbers. Persecution was minimal in 75 per cent of Europe and the fear of witchcraft took a poor third place to the two main anxieties of the period: religious deviance and popular revolt. It is also incorrect to see such famous episodes as Salem and Loudun as typical. Usually these exaggerated scares came at the end of a period of persecution and made people sceptical about the whole phenomenon of diabolic possession.

By carefully examining individual cases. Briggs shows that the persecution was a more humdrum affair. The treatises of the professional demonologists tended to give too much emphasis to the exotic sexual element of witchcraft. In fact, witch-hunting



A contemporary illustration of the mass execution of "devil's disciples" in Holland, 1753

was chiefly confined to small villages where subsistence and survival were precarious. especially during this period of social and political change. Fear of witches had less to do with sexual repression than with envy, hunger, pain and the terror of final destitution.

existence in the villages of

early modern Europe. A good-People depended upon one another for survival. To turn away a needy neighbour or to refuse to co-operate in ploughing arrangements were aggressive acts. They induced guilt and anger which were Briggs paints a convincing readily projected onto the offender. If illness or misfortune picture of the grim struggle for

involved at a later datc, it was all too easy to attribute it to maleficium. Nevertheless, social causes

cannot wholly account for this complex phenomenon. Briggs skillully shows how the myths of witchcraft were linked with fundamental human experiences of pain and anxiety, often connected with the destruck one of the parties pendency of early childhood.

They were associated with motherhood, sustenance and with oedipal relations between parents and children which had never been worked out and which, in times of stress. festered into murderous hostility. It is also sadly true that persecution of a specific enemy helps to unite a community during a crisis.

This lurid and important

book is also a cautionary tale. Briggs points out that we cannot afford to feel superior to our ancestors. The present fashion for the occult shows that a significant number of people in our own society are eager to flee the constraints of logic and reason. The recent cases of alleged satanic child abuse have revived many of the old myths which, in the past, led society to persecute witches, heretics, lepers and Jews. At a time when the persecution and demonisation of enemies is on the increase in Europe, which is once again in the grip of economic, political and social crises, the scenario described by Briggs has a

Karen Armstrong's A History of Jerusalem will be published by HarperCollins in July

sinister relevance.

Revival of the bestial bard

STHEROLD APRILLING

e and oility

Says Airling Foder &

he title of this entertaining study, the first of Moore for 60 years, comes from a letter to his mother. "I was born, I live, I shall die a peculiar man," he wrote. "I couldn't be commonplace, were I to try."

Tony Gray believes that his ubject — "Misunderstood Child, Absentee Landlord, Eccentric Author, Aspiring Lecher and Prose Stylist" - was not exaggerating. He also feels a certain affinity with him -"Like Moore, I think Ireland is a fatal disease from which both of us were lucky enough to escape for the greater part of our lives."

Moore escaped initially to Paris. He badly wanted to be a painter, although as he took a valet with him he was not an altogether typical denizen of the Latin Quarter.

Back in London, success as a writer proved elusive. A poem about a young man's love for a beautiful corpse ("Poor breasts! Whose nipples sins alone have fed./ Poor desecrated head!") caused one reviewer to dub him "The Bestial Bard" and recom-mended he be "whipped at the

His first novel. A Modern Lover, published in 1883, was

lan McIntyre

A PECULIAR MAN A Life of George Moore By Tony Gray Sinclair-Stevenson, £20

banned by the circulating libraries as unsuitable for young ladies. When it was followed, two years later, by A Mummer's Wife, William Archer told Bernard Shaw he had been reading "a most wonderful Naturalistic book" by a new writer. Shaw, hearing the author's name, was incredulous. "Nonsense," he said. "I know George Moore. He couldn't possibly write a real book." He also invited the mockery of Oscar Wilde: Moore took seven years to discover grammar, and then

discovered the paragraph". If the learning process was painfully slow, it was impressively thorough. He devoured modern French and English literature, Gray writes, "with single-minded ferocity". Within a decade he had emerged not only a popular novelist but also as a subtle and imaginative stylist.

He was a penetrating critic, too. "Why does he always avoid decisive action?" (this of Henry James). "Mr James's people live in a calm, sad and very polite twilight of volition." His admiration for Stevenson was qualified by a perceptive paradox: "He never wrote a line that failed to delight me; but he never wrote a book." Proust, he told Nancy Cunard, wrote like a man "trying to plough a field with a pair of knitting needles".

In middle life he was drawn back to his roots in Ireland. His Dublin neighbours found Pirn tiresome; one hired an Italian organ-grinder to play beneath his windows when he

was writing. Yeats acknowledged that it would not have been possible to establish the Irish National Theatre without Moore's knowledge of the stage, but his contribution to the Irish literary revival was uneven. Gray describes him crawling into barrow graves with the poet George Russell (known as AE)

WHEN the KGB arrested Irina Ratushinskaya in 1983

they were confident that she

would break easily under

interrogation. She seemed so

small and frail, with the wide

eved expression of a child. But

the KGB underestimated the

courage of this fervently

Christian young poet. Three

years into her sentence in a

labour camp for "anti-Soviet

agitation and propaganda".

Ratushinskaya went on hun-

ger strike. With her health

deteriorating, foreign govern-

notably Solzhenitzyn, robbed

of a cause Ratushinskaya's

muse seems to have been

ersecution



An ambivalent Irishman: Max Beerbohm's cartoon of W. B. Yeats introducing Moore to the fairy queen

Alexander Chancellor on the complex charms of Florence

Room for another view

taste. In fact, it is not really to mine. There is an air of dourness and melancholy about it. It is cramped and overbearing. Those massive medieval-Renaissance palaces, with their heavy rustication and thickly barred ground floor windows, look grim and joyless. The streets are too narrow or too wide; the squares too large or too small. It is not a comfortable city to visit. Yet people do visit it in terrifying numbers. You can hardly walk in it, let alone park in it. Who would not rather be in

Rome or Venice - or even Milan - than in this forbidding, over crowded place?

These are thoughts I would probably not have dared express before reading Sir Michael Levey's book. But this lover of the city - and great authority on it -reveals that he is not blind to the limits of its appeal. People do not come to Florence "for 'fun' or for a magnificent urban speciacle," he says; and if any do, "they will, in both cases, be disappointed." They come as pilgrims, "impelled by belief in. or

acceptance of, a cultural faith as intense and ardent as any religious one". "Almost too well do they know that they have come to encounter a unique, narrow but tremendous experience, the explosion of art and culture which we call the Renaissance and which detonated first or most patently in Florence."

Sir Michael does not undervalue

the great explosion of artistic genius which happened in Florence in the early 15th century, when Ghiberti, Brunelleschi, Donatello, Masaccio, Fra Angelico, Uccello and others suddenly leapt upon the stage, but he questions some of the myths which the Victorians generated in their excitement at discovering it.

The Renaissance, he points out. was not a purely Florentine or even Italian phenomenon, but Europe-

FLORENCE A Portrait By Michael Levey

wide. While 15th-century Florence had a good claim to be the cultural capital of Europe, the claim was

open to challenge - especially by Bruges, in the kingdom of Burgundy, which was supreme in "modern" music and had in Jan van Eyck one of the greatest painters of the age.

Relief by Giambologna, commissioned by Francesco di Medici (d. 1587) who opened the Uffizi as a museum

While much has been made since of the Renaissance artists' "rediscovery" of ancient Rome and Greece, author says the connection wouldn't have occurred to people at the time. It was their fresh naturalism, not their homage to the past, which astonished. "The culmination of that verismo movement is Donatello's polychromed wooden statue

of St Mary Magdalene, which offends nearly all the canons, real or supposed, of classical antique sculpture, but is nevertheless typical of 15th-century Florentine ideals," he

Sir Michael does not remotely seek to denigrate the great artistic flowering of 15th and 16th-century Florence, which is all the more remarkable for having mostly taken place against a background of civil

war, plague, fire, famine and frantic political upheaval, but he wishes that the modern hordes of cultural pilgrims who make the city so intolerable today would not droot over it to the exclusion of all else. Not only did the period produce some poor art as well as good (and I am glad to find Sir Michael saying that "the palaces are more monotonous and restricted in their character and beauty than is often recognised"); but good art didn't die

with Michelangelo, either. There is, the author insists, a

"second" Florence which is quite unfairly neglected. "There is a widespread aged by the bias of most of the writing in English at least — that the best days of Florence were over by 1600, Whatever followed has to be, is sometimes openly treated as, inferior artistically, as in other ways," he writes. But, says Sir Michael, the Medici dynasty continued to painting, and sculpture of high quality right up to its extinction in 1737.

The examples he gives in this beautifully illustrated book encourage

the reader to believe him. The church of San Gaetano of 1648, which he calls "the most cogent and the most complete answer to any lingering questions about whether post-Renaissance Florence produced any worthwhile architecture" does indeed look marvellous and has the added advantage over most Renaissance churches of actually having a completed façade. Above all, it is cheerful and exuberant. It is just one of several mouth

watering examples Sir Michael gives of "great works of art, of architecture and sculpture especialthat are unencumbered by hordes of people, and unillustrated and unpraised, when indeed even mentioned, in the more popular type of guidebook". I will make a bee-line to them on my next visit.

Derwent May on the latest volume of reticent autobiography from one of our finest travel writers

Everything but the wife

during a Hulot-esque bicy-cling excursion to the Boyne valley. AE was confident that the island's old pagan gods would manifest themselves, a happy epiphany denied them by the untimely arrival of two Presbyterian ministers. Moore's suggestion that The

Arabian Nights should be translated into Irish led to accusations that he wished an indecent book to be put in the hands of the peasantry, and eventually he became distillusioned. "The Irish are a cantankerous, hateful race," he decided. "Only as policemen, pugilists, and priests have they succeeded, with here and there a successful lawyer".

A er, of course: Yeats, standing lost in meditation before a congregation of white swans assembled on the lake, looking himself in his old cloak like a huge umbrella left behind by some picnic party." Moore did not achieve much with brush and palette in his Paris years, but those long evenings at Les Nouvelles Athenes, the cafe that was the haunt of Manet and Degas and Pissaro, had not been wasted. In the mature work -Hail and Farewell, The Brook Kerith, Heloise and Abelard - it is his painter's eye which brings the printed page alive. Tony Gray believes that his book will lead to a general revival of interest in Moore's work. He is a fluent and persuasive advocate.

his must be one of the weirdest chapters of 👢 autobiography ever written. The travel writer. Norman Lewis, who keeps his eye on the world with such sharoness and tenacity, has always been sparing with

provided at all.

in-laws lived in a dense

colony of relations, with an

owl from Brescia that had

"imperturbable golden eyes" feeding on live chicks in the

dining room, and his father-

in-law's copies of the Sistine

Chapel paintings on the ceil-

ing. But his wife Ernestina

appears in one sentence, and

then goes off for the duration

of the war to Guatemala. She and Lewis have a stiff

though friendly conversation

over breakfast in Guatemala

City about seven years later,

during which he pays as

much attention to a passing

information about himself even in Who's Who he fails to give his date of birth - and here we go from the outbreak of the Second World War, through travels in Guatemala, Vietnam, Thailand, Spain and Cuba and an interlude in an Essex parsonage, up to a recent visit to India, with nd the occasional writpractically no dates being THE WORLD. THE WORLD

By Norman Lewis

Cape, £18.99

Indian with a vermilion kilt and a cage of Coca-Cola cans on his back as he does to Ernestina, and after this she finally vanishes from the story. During the Essex interlude there is a passing men-tion of another wife ('an old We learn hardly any more about his wives. A wonderfulfriend, Lesley") and some children ("born within yards ly vivid opening section describes the house in of a river, my children reached their teens without Bloomsbury where his Italian sighting a frog"), but they fade from the scene even

more rapidly.
What interests Norman Lewis is his travels - and it is hardly surprising. For wherever he goes, drama clings to him. He cannot get on a plane without finding an executioner on it, going out to garotte someone. On a flight to Saigon, he encounters a French police officer, then meets at dinner the policeman's Vietnamese mistress, "tinkling softly with concealed jewellery as she moved about", and her friend, Chu

Ti, a girl who has been fighting for the rebels and by contrast wears country cottons and clogs.

Chu Ti has now become a fidele-ardente of the bizarre new religion of Cao-Dai ("the Universal Religion of the Age of improved Transport"), and Lewis is able to go with her to watch a cardinal of the new faith ("with sprouting wings" come ashore in a junk adorned with plastic monkeys on the masts and a giant portrait of its chief saint. Victor Hugo. A bishop in a winged hat also leaps from the boat and tells Chu Ti she has been promoted. Lewis is blessed with such curiosity and openness that adventures like this happen to him on

almost every page.
But as it proceeds his autobiography meets another difficulty. Many of his wanderings and investigations have already been written up in remarkable books. and he does not want to repeat himself. At one point after the war he went to live in a remote fishing village in Spain. His book about that, Voices of the Old Sea, is one of the most beautiful and sensitive accounts of a passing way of life that I have ever read, its characters slowly unfurling to the reader's understanding as if by a process of nature, the moods of sea and sky exquisitely evoked, and Lewis as usual hardly

there except as a fine register

Here he gives a little more information about how he came to be in the village, with some characteristic touches such as the way he added up prices for the unarithmetical fishermen, but the story has really been told already. His chapter about his remarkable



Lewis: admired by Greene

book on the Mafia. The Honoured Society, is even slighter -- scarcely more than a footnote. We get an amus-ing glimpse of Lewis's publisher. Jonathan Cape, who never travelled further than Eastbourne and never talked about anything else - and a depressing glimpse of Hem-ingway in his farmhouse in Cuba, slow-moving, suspiclous, "pulled down by the wolves of weakness and old

A theme, though, begins to emerge in the latter part of the book. When he goes back to Farol, the Spanish village by the sea, Lewis finds it has disappeared, obliterated by tourist hotels. In Vietnam, he watches fishermen impassively guiding tiny fish into their nets in the Black River as the French pour shells into the matted jungle above them. The destruction of ancient ways of life, usually by barbarous means, starts to preoccupy him.

In Guatemala, which he says is "ruled by 14 rich families", he sees "a vast tragedy" spreading through the mountains as the Indian villagers who had been calling for the return of their

ished" and driven into "voluntary collaboration centres". In Brazil he sees something of the "near-annihilation of the native races" in the late Sixties, and tells some stories of terrible cruelty, sometimes even carried out with the collaboration of American fundamentalist missionaries. In fact his reports on Brazil in The Sunday Times led to the foundation of the organisation Survival International.

He has come to believe in the innocence of the American Indians, and is "persistently and increasingly of the opinion that Voltaire was right" with his theory of the Noble Savage.

n the last chapter he tells a sympathetic young . Brahmin how as a boy in Wates he was always crossing the mountains looking for a wilder valley, and in the closing sentences of the book he confides what drives him now: "I'm looking for the people who have always been there, and belong to the places where they live. The

others I do not wish to see." The World, The World may not be Lewis's best book but everyone who has felt, with Graham Greene, that he is "one of the best writers of our century" will undoubted-ly want to read it.

Soviet saga without soul

Natasha Fairweather.

THE ODESSANS By Irina Ratushinskaya Translated by **Geoffrey Smith** Sceptre, £16.99

publishers as a Russian Wild

Swans, the novel tells the

other places. And it is this

spirit of freedom and southern

insouciance which Ratushin-

skaya has tried to capture

ments lobbied, pressure groups pressurised and in history of early 20th-century Russia and Ukraine through 1986, two days before the the lives of three generations Reykjavík superpower summof three families from Odessa. it. Ratushinskaya was freed. It is an ambitious undertaking A decade later, Ratushineven for this brave Odessan. skaya and her husband are Odessa has always been now well ensconced in their different from other cities in semi in north London. They the region. A free port on the have learnt English. The trees Black Sea, built on the wealth they planted in their garden of traders and smugglers from all over the world, it was have, like their children, threed. And yet, like other always more cosmopolitan Soviet dissident writers, most and culturally varied than

silenced. Having failed to against the background of the publish any poetry in recent terrible political excesses of the years, she has turned to writ-The Odessans begins in all the hardship which is to ing novels. The Odessans is the result of 1905, as it ends 40 years later, afflict Odessa and the Soviet this change of literary direc-tion. Billed by the British



Ratushinskaya: without struggle, her muse is elusive

Russians are facing humiliating deleat in the war with Japan, revolution is brewing and, just outside Odessa har-

bour, the sailors on the battleship Potemkin have mutinied. Meanwhile, the Petrov children, scions of a noble Russian family, have just met the Teslenkos, a family of Polish-Ukranian extraction, and the Jewish Geibers, whose family were ruined in the pogroms. It proves to be a fateful meeting for, through

with bloodshed and war. The Union, these three families remain intimately connected. And here lies the novel's weakness. Having created an unwieldy cast of characters buffeted all over Europe by political -events,

Ratushinskaya is forced to rely on coincidence and fortuitous encounters to hold her narrative together. Credible characterisation and good writing are abandoned as the action gallops from war to

civil war and back again. Take, for example, the fate of Vladek Teslenko, a medical orderly serving on the Polish

front in 1915. In the space of 22 pages Vladek meets and parts with his best friend Pavel Petrov, then runs into Pavel's sister Zina, whom he has always loved. Vladek marries her, adopts an orphan, and watches Zina die of typhus, before he himself is abandoned in Poland by the author and is only once heard of again. Cliches and schmaltzy love scenes thrive under this kind of narrative stress.

RATUSHINSKAYA has also been ill-served by her translator who, making no attempt at consistency of style, puts contemporary slang ("hunky dory", "bonking", "faffing around") into the mouths of turn-of-the-century characters, yet simultaneously peppers the text with anachronisms such as "yonder" and "of yore".

Muscovites responded apathetically to the publication of the Russian edition of The Odessans last month. Perhaps they sensed that this readable, but unremarkable novel lacked that quality for which Ratushinskaya was previously tamed: soul.

Natasha Fairweather is Literary Editor of The Moscow Times IN RUTH PADEL'S new book, Fusewire (Chatto, £6,99), a series of love poems to an trish Republican are spliced together with historical poems on the colonisation of Ireland. The book has a thrillerish atmosphere, and the poems make a point of filtering in the sex and politics of ordinary life. Even Radio 3 here, offers

"love songs from Azerbaijan". The style is to throw words at things and hope they stick. The sea is "the bluest eye./ a mess of cobalt" - a nod at Toni Morrison's novel and the name of an element - while an erotic sensation is likened to "As if I'd never known red.! Hi-volt chillies/ doing pressups in a haybag of velvet". The prevailing mood is "a mad/ software breathlessness", the ardour of address sometimes flattering, more often uncom-

fortable to a male reader. The excitement of these short lines, hot imagery and frequent one-word sentences is palpable, but the poems, designed for instability, effervesce rather than impress. "How could all that disappear?" Padel asks at one point. The wisdom is you have to be

sober to play drunk. Charles Boyle, in Paleface (Faber, £6.99), writes about life and London - quite

Simple things are best

- POETRY

possibly he is tired of both with the perspective of an outsider and the understanding of an insider. There is a continual odd accent to things. harnessed to a command of idiom that seems paradoxically un-English: "a lingering pink over Acton/ that seems reluctant to call it a day."

A long poem called Velcro takes a mordant anthropologist's eye view of the English: Their code of justice/ roughly translates: a tooth/ for a camelhair coat,/ an eye for a Toyota". The best poems in Paleface are sharp and skewed takes on our haplessly systematic mongrel existence. W. S. Graham died ten

years ago. Selected Poems (Faber, £9.99) is the third book of his poems to appear posthumously. I never heard him read, and wish I had: there is a MICHAEL HOFMANN

tremendously touching vocal quality in his poems. The words keep insisting on being no more than themselves, but what looks like a voguish intellectual gambit is actually nothing of the sort, and more a childlike scrupulousness. It is more a type of giving than a type of denial. "The words are mine." he writes, "the thoughts are all! Yours as they occur behind/ The bat of your vast unseen eyes." But it is more lasting than bronze, as the poet said.

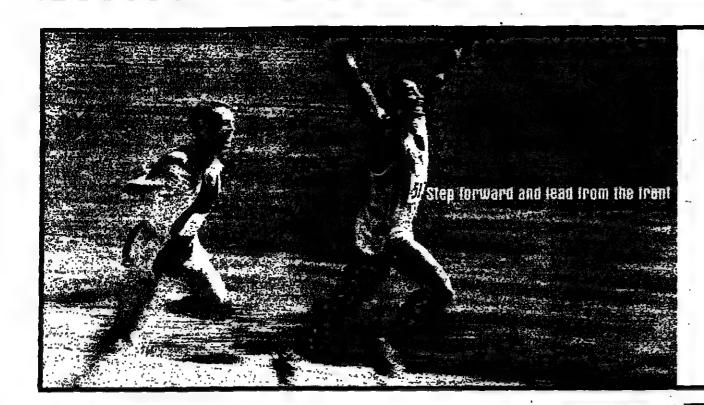
Graham lived most of his life in Cornwall and his poems To Roger Hilton's Watch, The Thermal Stairs (to Peter Lanyon) or Dear Bryan Winter both commemorate and recall his friends among the Cornish naive or abstract painters. It is rare to find anything as nakedly affecting as Dear Bryan Winter. This is only a note/ To say how sorry I am/ You died." He remembers a visit to London and a meeting with Eliot, and ends with sumptuous humility and oddity: "Between the big buildings! I sat like a flea crouched/ In the stopped works of a watch." He should be read - they don't make them like him any more.

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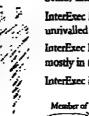
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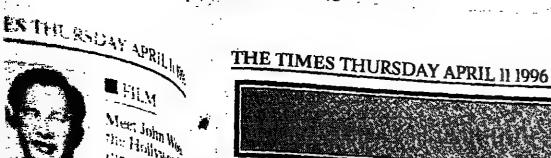
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Interested candidates should submit a detailed CV to Paul Mewis at BBM Selection 76 Watling Street London EC4M 9BJ or call him on 0171-248 3653. All applications will be treated in strictest confidence.

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Section 5



NEWS GROUP

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Managers Sought For Expanding European Operations

Fair, Isaac is the world's leading supplier of decision support models and software to the retail, farance and insurance industries.

The company has European offices in Birmingham, Paris and Wiesbaden.

To support the continuing growth of its European operations we now require two further

professionals to play key roles in developing the Company's success.

Software Products Manager

This role will have the responsibility for providing pre and post sales support, project management, consultancy and client training for Fair, Isaac's Application Screening Software products. Relevant experience, preferably to the finance industry, will include a minimum of 8 years in the software industry, pre-sales and IBM mainframe CICS and COBOL to

Credit Scoring Project Manager

Responsible for the development, leadership and management of analytical scoring projects for both UK and European customers. Fair, issae's cheat list includes many of Europe's leading financial institutions and thus you will be expected to provide innovative solutions to the customers needs as well as constaling on the live implementation and manitoring of

You will be a respected specialist in the development and use of soming and must have

extensive practical experience of scoring gained across a wide range of products. You will be PC literate and preferably proficient in SAS. Experience of staff management is desirable.

ldeal candidates for both positions will be self-motivated, achievement oriented individuals

For confidential consideration, send your CV. to:

Liz Moore, Fair, Isaac International, Concorde House, Trinity Park, Ninninghom 837 78S.

Fair X Isaac

who feel comfortable in client facing situations and have had a strong academic record.

Fluency in one or more other European Language will be a definite asset.

The candidates will be based in our Birmingham office and will be expected to travel to

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Reporting to the Msnaging Director, you will be responsible for managing and developing the Sales Team to achieve Cristie's business objectives, and personally

With a strong track record of corporate sales plus experience and understanding of the PC channels, you will possess excellent skills in leadership and business management, probably supported by an HND or degree level qualification. This role presents a real opportunity for rapid progression to board level subject to the

experience, ability and business achievement of the

Piesse forward your full CV and covering letter to Cristie's retained management recruitment consultant, Kevin Lamb at Kestrel Network Sciences, Talbot House, High Street, Crownbarne, Berioddre RG45 7AQ Tel: 01344 762616 Pin: 01344 762573 E-mail: 100315.1740@compuserve.com



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Applications are invited from post-graduates who are fluent in English and at least one other major European language and who preferably, have been exposed to more than one European business environment. Candidates must demonstrate exceptional interpersonal skills, the ability to present effectively at senior management level and personativeness in their commi

A very attractive package including company car and other benefits are offered with this position.

Interested applicants should forward their Curriculum Vinte (including details of current salary and benefits) to Monica Whitefield, Human Resources Manager, Pirney Bowes Finance PLC, New City Court, 20 St Thomas Street, London SE1 9RS. The closing date for applications is Monday 22 April 1996. ACTION CREATING CV's. 20 579 KID. prof prepared. Tel/No. 01932 #20395 Sary-Spec.

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£22,500

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A Merchandiser is required to plan and manage the stock ledger and gross margin, specifically using a computerised Open To Buy. A range of merchandise management skills, with experience gained in a multiple or department store environment, is essential for this post. This is a permanent position.

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- The closing date for applications is Friday, 26th April 1996.

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£38,000 to £59,700

Anglia and Oxford Regional Office's Provider Unit. a division of the NHS Executive, is responsible for monitoring the performance of 46 Trusts within its geographical boundaries, managing the capital

allocation and generally the lead on Providing. The Provider Unit is a team of 12, in which the Corporate Manager (Finance) is the internal lead on financial matters as well as working directly with around 20 of the Trusts on all matters including Business Planning, Business Cases and Financial Monitoring as well as national priorities like Patients Charter and the Private Finance Initiative.

You will have direct responsibility for managing the Regional Capital Programme of some £150 million per year, liaising with colleagues in Trusts, the NHS Executive Headquarters and the Treasury. Provider Unit objectives are achieved through infinencing and persuading rather than direct managerial control, so the role requires exceptional interpersonal and communication skills as well as a demonstrably high level of competence. It is particularly important that you are able to work as part of a flexible, but very

To ensure a high level of credibility, you will have extensive experience at a senior level within an organisation. A CCAB qualification is essential as is willingness and availability to undertake extensive

On 1st April 1996 the Regional Office transferred to the Civil Service, as part of the NHS Executive. Depending on experience, the successful candidate may be appointed on an indefinite contract immediately or a fixed term contract of three years with the possibility of an indefinite contract at a later date. Secondment terms can also be arranged if appropriate for the new postholder. Relocation assistance may be available.

For more details and an application form (to be returned by 3rd May 1996), write to Recruitment & Assessment Services, Alencon Link, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 7IB, or telephone Basingstoke (01256) 468551 (answerphone), or fax 01256 846374/ 846660. Please quote reference B2894.

As an equal opportunity employer the Department of Health welcomes applications regardless of gender, race, disability or





Commercial Accountant

- Bacardi-Martini Limited is the U.K. operating company of the world-wide Bacardi Group whose brands are internationally renowned. Based in Southampton, this highly successful company has a substantial
- given to sales and marketing management, particularly in areas of pricing, product costings, competitor and business analysis.
- hands-on commercial accounting experience in this progressive international group. The company culture will appeal to individuals of the highest calibre. The client is looking for an individual with obvious potential to grow significantly within the

Finance function and is therefore offering an excellent range of benefits including help with relocation if appropriate. Interviews will be held locally.

DIRECTOR OF FINANCE Salary around £61,000 pa

The Director of Finance supervises the Board's finances, provides financial advice to the Board and its officers, designs, implements and supervises systems of financial control and maintains the Board's accounts. Greater Glasgow is the largest of the Scottish Health Boards. In the year

ended 31st March 1996 the Board purchased hospital and community

health care at a cost of \$535M and spent \$167M on family health services. This is a key and challenging position. You will be a qualified accountant

with experience of working to this scale and complexity. The salary range (under review) currently rises to £67,799 pa and you will have access to the Board's pay and performance scheme. Other conditions will be commensurate with a post of this seniority.

Applications must be made on the standard application form which along with further particulars can be obtained from the Director of Personnel, Greater Glasgow Health Board, 112 Ingram Street, Glasgow G1 1ET (Tel: 0147 201 4611).

Closing date: 29th April 1996

Working Towards Equal Opportunities in Employment



THE PHYSIOLOGICAL SOCIETY The Physiological Society, a well established and

successful charity, requires a Financial Assistant to the Honorary Treasurer who will be based in Central London.

Once the Financial Assistant has reviewed the existing accounting procedures and made any necessary recommendations, the job will encompass the recording of transactions, preparing management and financial accounts, and providing reports for the Society's Officers, The ideal candidate will have a solid accountancy

Financial Assistant

to the Honorary Treasurer

background, possibly gained in an academic or charitable institution, an appropriate accountancy qualification, and the confidence to liaise closely with outside bodies and advisers. Salary range: £22,374 - £31,357 pa (plus London Weighting of £2,960 pa) depending on experience and qualifications. Benefits include childcare allowance, flexible working hours and pension

for six years in the first instance. Apply with CV and details of referees by 15 April 1996, to Professor J Widdicombe, The Physiological Society, St George's Hospital Medical School, Cranmer Terrace, London SW17 ORE, from whom further details may be obtained.

arrangements. The appointment is intended to be

BACARDI-MARTINI LIMITED MR

Young A.C.M.A Southampton c£25,000 plus benefits working closely with a major plc.

turnover with activities spanning the full range of marketing, sales, manufacturing and distribution. Reporting to the Financial Controller, the role demands high quality, pragmatic support to be

This appointment represents an excellent career development move for candidates, aged around 25 with proven career success to date, who are graduate quality and recently qualified or soon to qualify as management accountants. This position provides the opportunity to gain significant

resocution y appropriate confidence a full cutriculum vitae to AF Advertising Limited, Bowcliffe Please forward in absolute confidence a full cutriculum vitae to AF Advertising Limited, Bowcliffe Court, Bowcliffe Hall, Bramham, Leeds LS23 6LW Tel: 01937 841402. Fax: 01937 841403.

EXCELLENT CAREER OPPORTUNITY

Flanagan & Co is Britain's biggest home delivery supermarket,

This rapidly expanding company, is looking for a Chartered Accountant of the highest calibre to head the finance team.

Successful applicants will be 30-35 yrs, degree educated, have the highest qualifications, training with one of the top five, a sound business acumen, and at least five years commercial experience with a leaning towards retail.

Please send C.V. and details of current salary to: Philippa Clarke (Personnel Manager)
Supermarket Direct, Flanagan House 118-120 Garratt Lane,
London SW18 4DJ. Or fax: 0181 877 8035.

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Working closely with the company's joint Chief Executives, the successful candidate will have responsibility for all financial aspects of the business, including financial planning and analysis, management reporting and full budgetary control.

Excellent career and developmental prospects await the person who has the expertise, drive and commitment necessary to take up the challenge of this exciting opportunity.

10.00 Frasier (15091) 10.30 Dr. (150053) 2.00 Curies Shorte (177025) Tournaises World 12 form

FINANCIAL APPOINTMENTS

Crawley

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AXATION RECRUITMENT SPECIALISTS

Our client is one of the leading medium sized firms of accountants in the United Kingdom, with close links to a highly respected international network of practices. The Crawley office boasts a young, rapidly developing team, benefiting both from extensive use of modern IT systems and a location easily accessible by both road and rail.

The office has a reputation for providing tax advice of the highest calibre across a range of commercial and technical disciplines and as part of their long term commitment to maintaining these standards, they are currently seeking to recruit graduates interested in developing a career in tax consultancy.

The training programme is broad based and would involve exposure to a wide range of taxes including corporate, international, private client and trusts, with the firm providing full study support for the ATT/ATII professional qualifications. In addition, you will receive a highly competitive package, including 22 days annual holiday and private health insurance, reviewed regularly on the basis of performance and success in examinations.

Ideally you will be a self starter with a 2:1 degree and 24 UCCA points, naturally enthusiastic and ambitious, and committed to a career in tax. Strong interpersonal skills are essential.

SENIOR DERIVATIVES MARKETING OFFICER

Competitive salary + benefits

Our client's European derivatives business is currently looking for a Senior Derivatives Marketing Officer to join the Derivatives Product Development and Marketing team, marketing to the Company's expanding Turkish client base primarily, together with other Eastern European areas.

The successful candidate will be educated to PhD level and have a minimum of three years' experience working with derivatives products, as well as a strong mathematical background and excellent quantizative and computing skills. You must also have good interpersonal skills and be fluent in Turkish, English and ideally other European languages.

An in-depth knowledge (including pricing experience) of all derivatives products and capital markets is essential, together with the ability to thrive in a busy trading floor atmosphere and excel in a challenging environment.

Please write with career details quoting ref: RH6093, on both letter and envelope to Stafford Long & Parmers Recruitment Limited, 30-32 Whitfield Street, London W1P 6HR.

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ACA/ACCA recently qualified for major Tour Operator Client in London. CV to C. Ataliania, Aston Draycott Chartered Accountants, Caprini House, 163/173 Praed Street, London, W2 1RH. Excellent prospects for career midded recom Experience an advantage. minded person. Experience an advantage.

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From



BRIGHTON

The Occupational Pensions Regulatory Authority (OPRA) is a new statutory body set up under the Pensions Act 1995 to regulate occupational pension schemes.

From April 1997, we become fully operational and are looking to appoint a number of key staff in advance of the launch. It's a unique and exciting opportunity to be in at the beginning of a brand new authority -- shaping its culture and systems.

Caseworkers

To £25,000

Your role in the Caseworker Team will be key to the success of OPRA's investigative activities and its acquisition of a reputation for quality, objectivity and complete professionalism Working as either a Screener (responding to complaints and enquiries about schemes, giving advice and deciding what further action ought to be taken) or an investigator (planning and executing formal investigations into occupational schemes), you will liaise with our professional advisers and other enforcement bodies, make recommendations and prepare succinct, well-written reports.

advance of April 1997, you will be involved in establishing ework procedures. Relevant experience will be essential ad should ideally have been gained in a similar investigative a, or in the management or audit of pension schemes. would be advantageous to have an appropriate degree, CCAB or PMI qualification.

You must be able to work wall as a member of a team bu also be able to work independently. You must also possess good inter-personal skills. Ref: C/2861.

Finance Manager To £25,000

You will take responsibility for developing and maintaining OPRA's financial/accounting systems, monitor expenditure against budgets and forecasts and provide advice and guidance on financial metters to budget-holders, in addition to a recognised accounting or financial qualification, you will have excellent planning and organisational skills, the ability to analyse technical information and experience of communicating that information to non-specialists. Experience of either commercial or government accounting systems will be essential, along with knowledge of computerised accounting systems and spreadsheets.

Secretary To The Board To £25,000

Your duties will include the arrangement of meetings and public hearings, the control of budgets and expenses related to these events, as well as agenda-setting and minute-taking. You will also be involved in project work, the collection and collation of information and the drafting of speeches. Ideally possessing a relevant degree or professional qualification, you will need high-level experience of servicing a Board or Committee within either the Public or Private Sector. Ability to use word processing and spreadsheet PC packages and some knowledge of occupational pensions would be a bonus. Ref: C/2882

IT Services Manager To £25,000

This is an ideal role for someone with experience of small systems management. You'll be responsible for OPRA's IT and related services including the procurement of hardwar and software, the supply of in-house 'help desk' support and the management of staff and contractors/suppliers. Some experience of the procurement of goods and services will be essential, along with a relatively high degree of computer literacy, especially in Microsoft Office Professional
4.3 and Novell Netware 4.1. You will need to be approachable and adaptable and willing to take a hands on approach. Rat: C/2884.

Personnel Manager To £25,000

You will be responsible for providing a total personnel service to around 150 staff. Your focus will abulously be an recruitment, the development of policies and procedures, and staff resource pleaning and development but we shall also expect you to help create our organisational culture and working style, as well as develop internal communications and remuneration

Your background will be generalist, although you'll need a sound knowledge of employment law and experience of recruitment using a range of techniques including testing and assessment centres. IPD trained, you will be creative, articulate and enthusiastic, Ref. C/2881.

For further details and an application form (to be returned by 2nd May 1996), write to Recruitment & Assessment Services, Alencon Link, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 7JB, or telephone Basingstoke (01256) 468551 (24 hours), or fax 01256 846478, Please quote appropriate reference number.

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Academic-related Administrative Grade 2 £16,628 - £21,519 per annum

Applications are invited for the new poet of Birliding-Manager within the University's Essamination Schools. The Splicing Manager will be responsible to the Clark of the Schools for the day-to-day management of the building, which also serves as the University's principal lecturing facility, for the management of conference and associated activities, and for the supervision of the maintenance of the faction of the building. The appointment will be for a fixed period of five years in the first instance and will be renewable. Candidates should pretenably have led some provious experience of facilities management.

Further particulars are evaluable from the Dep Registrar (Administration), University Offices, Welling Equans, Oxford OM 200, fel: \$1865 270003, to wh applications, including a carriculum when and the ma-of two reference, should be east by 10 May 1896.

The University unlies to promote as and property, and is an equal cop

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COMMUNITY

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irectors Founded in 1958, the Richmond Fellowship is one of the UK's leading providers of accomm mental health or addiction problems. Additionally our training is recognised as some of the best available in this highly specialist area. We are currently seeking two directors, specialists in their related field, with the strategic vision, profess ment to play a major part in the future development of this dynamic and expanding organisation.

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c. £45,000 p.a.

Responsible for all aspects of our financial and IT affairs, you will ensure that affactive, forward-thinking financial and IT strategies are developed and maintained and that your staff are well trained and highly motivated.

A qualified Accountant with at least 5 years' senior level experience, you will have exceptional all-round communication and negotiation skills, coupled with proven team management ability. Considerable knowledge of IT and computerised accounting systems is assential, as is the ability to advise managers at all levels on budgetary/financial issues and to think strategically and with vision in a complex, changing environment, Ref. 96/40.

DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RESOURCES

Responsible for all aspects of our Human Resources, you will ensure that the organisation has effective personnel and training/staff development functions that meet both its current and future needs and which promote established "best practice". The post will also encompass the development and implementation of equal opportunities, quality assurance and communication strategies.

This is a demanding post requiring at least 5 years' senior level experience and membership of the IPD. You will have experience of conducting Union negotiations and will possess exceptional communication and staff motivational skills. Previous experience of developing and implementing Policy and Procedural structures is essential, as is a knowledge of managing computerised personnel systems. Ref: 96/41.

For an application form and further details on either post, please telephone: 0171 602 9773 (24 hour answering service) quoting the appropriate reference number. Or write to: The Richmond Fellowship, 8 Addison Road, London, W14 8DL. Closing date for both posts: 30th April 1996.

Committed to staff training and development and equality of opportunity for all.



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ROYAL ULSTER CONSTABULARY APPOINTMENT OF ASSISTANT CHIEF CONSTABLES

The Police Authority for Northern Ireland invites applications from suitably qualified and experienced serving police officers of at least Superintendent level for appointment (2 positions) as ASSISTANT CHIEF CONSTABLE in the Royal Ulster Constabulary.

Candidates will be expected to have relevant experience of operational policing, policy and planning and be suitable on medical grounds for the post. Candidates will also be expected to have completed either the Senior Command Course or the Strategic Leadership Development Programme.

The appointment will be for a fixed term, which will be not less than four years. The salary will be in accordance with nationally agreed pay scales plus an RUC Allowance of £1,977.

The appointment of a successful candidate will require the approval of the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland.

Application forms and other information, which may be requested by telephone, can be obtained from: -The Secretary and Chief Executive.

Police Authority for Northern Ireland, 6th Floor, River House, 48 High Street, Belfan BT1 2DR, Telephone: Belfast (01232) 230111, Exts 20213/4/5

(Closing date: 3 May 1996) The shortlisting of candidates for interview will be held during week commencing 3 June 1996. The interviews will take place during week commencing 1 July 1996.

THE POLICE AUTHORITY IS COMMITTED TO APPOINTING STAFF STRICTLY ON THE BARK OF MIRET. IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES POLICY, THE AUTHORITY WOULD PARTICULARLY WELCOME APPLICATIONS FROM WOMEN AND HEIGHESTS OF THE SOMEN CATSOLIC COMMUNITY.

AFTER the frenzied activity on

Newmarket Heath yesterday. the classic countdown continues on pastures 3,500 miles

distant this morning when Godolphin's best three-yearolds are tested against the

Mark Of Esteem and Bint

Shadayid, prime candidates for the 2,000 and 1,000 Guin-

eas respectively, head a team of horses to be vigorously

galloped on the training track

adjacent to Godolphin's Al

Quoz stables. The times they

post will largely determine the

HEHARD EVANS

Nap: TARA RAMBLER

(3.40 Cheltenham)

Next best: Chicodari

standard of race they will

contest on their return to

within days of the Newmarket

classics, these private trials

equate to a series of strenuous

racecourse gallops for Godol-phin's lightly-raced string.

Lanfranco Dettori, who rode

work in Newmarket yester-

day, immediately left for Du-

bai to join a quartet of work riders, completed by Richard

Hills, Bryn Crossley and John

racing manager, said yester-

day. "It is very different to

riding work in a straight line

on grass. The times of the

gallops are crucial to our

training programme and ex-

perienced riders are instru-

OWNERS Patricia Hamilton and Jim

McDonald were yesterday each warned

off for ten years by the Jockey Club after a

flapping inquiry.
They were declared disqualified per-

sons for their involvement with Pretty Average, a winner last year at Thirsk.

who was found to have run in unlicensed

races in Scotland under the name of

An expected lengthy inquiry by the

disciplinary committee into the case was

in fact concluded in under two hours

after McDonald and Hamilton both

acknowledged that they were in breach of

ted to a breach of rules covering an

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM (GOOD IN PLACES)

1.55 D J EQUINE HOVICES HANDICAP CHASE

Long handicap: Flapach Lad 9-13, Mareonna Gale 9-8, lover Cloud 8-6

BETTERS: 9-4 for President, 2-1 Ribosolit Bey, 8-2 From To Seven, 6-1 Pointen Fruite, 8-1 Mans Angle: 12-1 Flagstack Loc, 14-7 others. 1985: SUPER MALT 7-10-0 B Power! (12-1) B Methylo 11 stee

ICES' handicap chase at Newbury (2m 4t, good to 1986) POLDIEN PRIDE 71 2nd of 11 to Sharp Performer in Salections MR PRESIDENT

FORM FOCUS

FIVE TO SEVEN 2 2nd of 11 to Rockes from in amelicum riders; handleap chase at Alinker C7m 41, good) paralithrenis start. RHOSSEJ BAY band stempood) CERTAIN AMELE 90 2nd of 6 to Court paralithrenis start. RHOSSEJ BAY band stempood paralithrenis start. RHOSSEJ BAY band stempood; Metody in familiary chase at Tamanian (3m, sold). Handleap chase at Document (3m, sold) and Courter of the Section 11 Told of 6 to Smithing Chief in maybres; handleap chase at Membrury (2m 41, good to sold).

TO THE BUILDING TO THE STATE OF THE STATE OF

3.40 Tara Rembier

4.15 General Rusty

the rules.

1.55 Mr President

(£4,241 2m 5f) (9 runners)

2:30 Mole Board 3.06 Viking Flagship

With the string set to arrive

Britain later this month.

clock in Dubai.

classic without a prep race. Dance Sequence, thrice be-

encounters last season, was another in action yesterday. She could clash with Maid For The Hills on Tuesday. In other workouts yester

Flying Gunner has valuable prize in sights

CHANNEL 4

2.30: Not a race to get involved with from a betting point of view, with doubts about all four runners. Mole Board was pulled up in the Stayers' Hurdle here last month and, at 14, is surely past his prime. Top-class chaser Bradbury Star has a tremendous record over fences here, but has not been seen since struggling into.
second behind Grange Brake at Chepstow in December and may need the run, while Hops And Pops

needs to improve. That leaves Boro Eight to land the spoils. He has not been at his best this season, but was far from disgraced when fourth to Urubande at Aintree and a reproduction of that form should suffice.

3.05: Viking Flagship, who returned to his best when trouncing Sound Man at Aintree, should have little trouble here. Travado, 64 lengths beind Viking Flag-ship when the pair were second and fourth in the Champion Chase here. makes more appeal than Gales Cavalier, who is unlikely to stay.

3.40: Strong Promise will be all the rage here after failing by a neck to catch Urubande at Aintree, but the handicapper has taken no chances with him and he looks as one to oppose. The progressive Tara Rambler, an easy winner at Doncaster, and Uncle Keeny, who possibly failed to



TODAY'S RACES ON TELEVISION

stay three miles when third to Top Spin at Aintree, both have claims. However, preference is for Flying Gunner, who was cruising when falling three out at Newbury last month and may have been let in lightly on his handicap debut.

4.15: General Rusty may have just needed the run, his first for five months, when fourth at Uttoxeter recently. Nonetheless, he is handicapped up to his best and may find a couple too good here. Big Ben Dun overcame an absence of nearly three years when winning at Folkestone, but this is a much stronger contest.

Proud Sun has had problems with his jumping in hunter chases this season. but proved his ability to complete the course here when fourth in the Foxhunter's at the Festival, and is potentially well handicapped. With Grand National-winning jockey Mick Fitzgerald taking over the reins today, he is well worth

ROBERT WRIGHT

Williams. The latter two are now indentured to Godolphin. their runners landed three "It is important we have classics and finished third and older horse which is capable of We know exactly what each to test the water in the Nell riders who are familiar with fourth in the other two setting specific fractions. At horse has been doing, every the track here at Al Quoz," Simon Crisford, Godolphin's

tivity will see teams of four

horses galloping around one

bend over seven furlangs on

alerted an unsuspecting public to the stable's potential. Both Mark Of Esteem and Bint Shadayid were well supported for the classics last month when it emerged they

mental if we are to interpret

Godolphin's glittering suc-

cesses in Britain last season -

them accurately."

had pleased connections in their preparatory work. Most of this morning's ac-

dirt. Starting from stalls, each group will be led by a proven strict weight-for-age terms, it will require a three-year-old of above average ability to collar the lead horse.

The desert stable, at present 85-strong, will be culled to half that number for Godolphin's annual trip to its base at Moulton Paddocks in New-

'Flapping' owners banned for ten years

involvement with flapping horses, including the running of another flapper —

Hotspur - under Rules by the name of

Pretty Average was a well-backed 20-1 winner of the Rocom Selling Handicap

on July 29 last year for trainer Basil

Richmond, who was cleared of any

An involvement with flappers usually

breach of the rules prior to the inquiry.

carries a penalty of disqualification from

ownership for 12 months. But Jockey

Club director of public affairs, David

Pipe, said: "The stewards of the disciplin-

ary committee viewed this as an extreme-

ly serious offence as the public,

Hamilton admitted to a breach of Rule bookmakers, the Jockey Club and the the demotion, upgraded the charge 220 (viii) which covers misleading race-course stewards, while McDonald admit-deceived for financial gain." against Williams from careless to irres-ponsible riding and added a fifth day to

Bluefaulds in 1995.

Crisford said. "Everything is on schedule.

The grey Bint Shadayid, who won at Goodwood last August, is among the classic prospects taking part in time trials in Dubai today

markei. "We are already pret-

ty clear in our minds which

horses will be on that plane."

Godolphin team in race against time

day, going back months," he continued. The work will test a few of them for speed and some may not make it. Much of the exercise centres around Mark Of Esteem, who has been doing well. But he must work well to book his place in the 2,000 Guiness."

been entered to run in flapping races this

weekend. This is thought to have brought

proceedings to a hastier conclusion. Hamilton had previously denied that the mare had been flapping. The couple declined to comment after the hearing.

Tyrone Williams had a four-day ban

for careless riding extended by a day after an unsuccessful appeal. The jockey

incurred the suspension riding Backview

for trainer Bernard Llewellyn at Wolver-

hampton on April 2 - the horse finished

first in the Thorpe Vernon Handicap but

The Jockey Club disciplinary commit-

was placed third.

GUIDE TO OUR IN-LINE RACECARD

Researd number: Six-legary from (F — Int. P — pattert up U — unsented not B — brought down. B — showed up. B — referred. D — disqualited). Horsel's reset. Duple strong, F if that, G — bitchers, V — visc. H — horsel's reset. G — course where, D — distance uloses CD — course where, D — obstance uloses CD — course and distance G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G — G —

NOVICES HANDICAP HURDLE (Final: grade # £16,110: 2m 4f) (10 runners)

eceived for financial gain."

Both horses involved in the case had ponsible riding and added a fifth day to the jockey's ban, which starts today.

3.40 EUROPEAN BREEDERS FUND NATIONAL HUNT

Gwyn Stakes at Newmarket on Tuesday. Her showing will give Loder a valuable pointer. Blue Duster, second favourite for the 1,000 Guineas behind Bosra Sham, also hails from the Loder stable. She is projected to contest the fillies'

Among the horses ridden by

Dettori at Newmarket yester-

day was Maid For The Hills. Trained by David Loder, Maid For The Hills is expected

day. Bosra Sham, trained by Henry Cecil, attracted favourable comment after finishing her gallop strongly. Pat Eddery was on hand to partner Bright Water, a fullbrother to Tenby. Other Cecil Derby candidates sighted on the Heath were Dushyantor

YESTERDAYS. RESULTS

Comp.; good Native (J Tate, 6-1). 2, Double Park (3-1), 3, The Cary Fox. (10-1), Prince Of Parkes 13-6 fav 8 ran. 1:5, 1 bit A Janks Toke: £16.90, £4.00, £1.50, £1.90 DF £22.30 CSF: £22.22

2. Double Diamond (9-1): 3. Coyote Bluft (20-1), 4 ran Ni. 71 J Gosdon Tote: £1 80. DF: £2.80 CSF: £5.72

OF: 22.80 CSF: 25.72
4.10 (1m 4t 60yd) 1, Psp's Dream (W Carson, 15-8 tay): 2. Outstayed Welcome (6-1), 3, Keep Bailring (10-1), 11 ran, NR: Express Girt 11 TM Pyen Tote 22-80, 21.60, 21.70, £1-80, DF: £5.30, Taro £18-10 CSF 21,51, Treast: £59-15
4.40 (1m) 1, Pollineeso (M HMs, 2-1), 2, Lost Lagoon (10-11 tay), 3, TBasi (100-1), 16 ran 251, 44, 8 Hills Tote: £3-46, £1-30, £1-10, £7.30, DF £2-10, Tion £26-20 CSF: £4-14
5.10 (1m, 20, 1, Maintrad M Carson, 5-1 5.10 (1m 2) 1, Muritadi (M Carson, 5-1 lav); 2, Nose No Bounds (P-2); 3, Phensom Haze (6-1), 15 ran, Sh No, 2%, J Duniop Tote: 5240; £1 80, 52.00, £1.80, DF £5.50 Two: £11.80, CSF, £18.55 Tricast; £78.84

Vaniona: 227,178.50 (0.09 winning tick-ets. Pool of 235,731.69 canned toness in Hamilton Park lodey). Placapot: \$12.40. Quadpot: 28.40.

Exeter

Going: good to firm 2.20 (2m 2t hole) 1, Lessons Lane (Mr J Culloly, 9-4; 2, Plessant Suprise (13-8 hor); 3, Sweel (7-4) 4 an. 7, 11 Mss H Kright, Tote: E3.50, DF 53 60 GSF E5-90 Knight, Tote: 23.50, DF 53.60 CSF 59.0 2.50 (2m. 71 10)d chr 1, My Meth Mart (A.P. McCoy, 5-1), 2, Master Ryon (14-1); 3, Buc2 O'The Crowd (50-1), Sounds Strong 4-8 tav 9 rain, 22, 181 Mars 5 Masser-Bernetts Tote: 54.60; 51.10, 52.60, 52.50 DF 643.00 Thio CT74.00 CSF 555.22 3.20 (2m. 31.110yd hotle) 1, Ground Nut; 8, Powell, 7-2; p-fetr; 2, Russy Rend (8-1); 3, Sabald River (20-1), Keep Me in Mind 7-2; 1-ler 8 rain, 31, 201 R Buckler, Tota 53.5; 51.40, 52.50, 53.10, DF: 52.50 CSF, 53.50 (2m. 33.110yd hotle) 1, General Salutio LCn. III. (Incres: LSS-8.0.
3.50 (2m 3 1 10)ct Indie) 1, General Salute (A P McCoy, 16-1), 2, Hardy Weather (4-1); 3. Stone Brantile (25-1) Best Of Friends 4-6 tw. 15 rain 11, 181. G Balding Tolg: C18 50: E3 4.0. E7 40, E7 10 DF E25 30 7to. E3 4.0. E5 20. E3 50: E3 50: E3 60: E3 50: E3 60: E3 60

Inputry was disquatried
4.20 (2m 31 10yd cls) 1, Contil D'Estruvel
4.20 (2m 31 10yd cls) 1, Contil D'Estruvel
4.20 (2m 31 10yd cls) 1, Wiss Approach
[11-1]: 3, Seven Of Diamonds (11-2; 8 ran.
4, 3lsi. G. Bakking, Tole: 51.80; 51.10.
52.00, 51.90 DF 512.40 CSF: 512.07
Tricast 538.70
4.50 (2m 2l hdile) 1, Sheep Steeler (Chris
Webb, 11-4 fav; Private Hendicapper's top
ratingit; 2, Poly Leach (5-1); 3, Chris's Glan
6-1) 9 ran 111, 61 R Prescot Toto: 12.50;
£1.10, 52.90, 52.40 DF: £12.00, Trior
512.80 CSF: £17 22, Tricast; £72.77.
Placepoot: £461.80. Quaddot: £28.00.

Worcester Going: good (chase course); good to firm

2.00 (2m hdie) 1, Out Ranking (J Lover, 4-1 tay); 2, Boltrose (20-1); 3, Stately Home (6-1), 23 ran 21, 61 M Pipe Tole; 23.70, £1 40, £1.00, £2.60, DF-£190.30 Trio not

(SF. 127.95 3.30 (3m hdle) 1, Ulunu (J R Kevernegh, 8-1); 2, Royal Piper (14-1); 3, Special Account (14-1), Keep It Zipped 11-4 (av. 15-ran. 11, 10, C Nesh, Toke: 17-80, 22-40, 95-80, 23-20, DF: 556-50, Titor 2218-10 (SF: 2114-47, Tricest; 21,455-52

5.00 (2m fail) 1, Dawn Leader (J A McCarty, 5-1), 2, A-B-Cae (12-1), 3, Colorel Bazer 9-2), La Barra 4-1 lev 21 ran, NFI Celling The Tune, 4, 1%L O Shemeond Tole, 56.60; 53.20, 54.50, 52.10, DF 559.00, Tran. 195.60, CSF

HAMILTON PARK

2.20 Rembo Waltzer. 2.55 Get Tough. 3.30 Sue Me. 4.05 I'm Still Here. 4.40 Mentalasanythin. 5.15 Cutthrost Kid.

Private Handicapper's top rating: 3.30 MY GALLERY

TOTE JACKPOT MEETING DRAW. 5F-6F, HIGH BEST

2.20 calder apprentices handicap 101 (10) 2161 MAPLE 949 9 (D,6) A Baley 7-9-13 (5e) 102 (5) 0000 TALENTED TIME 8 (V,CD,F,S) P Hazalan

104 (12) 089- HEY UP DIDLY 44J (8) J. J. O WHI 4-9-4. CHINE CASSY 105 (7) 6182 AMARD WALTERS 12 O. J. D. Nichols 4-9-1. J. O Humann 106 (1) 000- LANCASHIRE LIFE 202 (D.G.) E Alstan 5-8-8 R. Maiten (3) 107 (11) - 000 MAL DANCER 73 (DEF, 5) E Alstan 4-8-6 C Helbert (5) 108 (2) - 604 MAL DANCER 73 (DEF, 5) E Alstan 4-8-6 C Helbert (5) 109 (4) 430- THICLERS FOLLY 158J (D.F) Danys Smith 4-8-8 Rivershi (3)

| R Firstein (3) | E7 | 110 | risk -5.25 SMAKE PLISSKEN 78 D Haydin James 5.8-4 . A Brand (3) | 95 | 111 | (3) | 000- WATERI DRO 148J (0.5) D Nicholis 5.3-0 . J Brandhill (3) | 85 | 112 | pin 6-00 RAPID MOVEN 7 (8,0,6) D Wellen 9-7-19 | Insuran Michigan (7) | 78 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | Journa Waltster (3) 78

2.55 SPRINGHELD RATING RELATED MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-0; £2,549; 1m 65yd) (8) 287 (3) 050- BOUNDARY BRD 143 M Johnston 9-0 ... J Wester 90
202 (1) 04-5 DOMINO PLYER 45 Mr. A Swinbark 8-0 ... J Fortune 84
303 (2) 04-0 POREST BOY 19 (9) A McMode 9-0 ... J F Egan 93
204 (8) 80-4 GET TOURH 17 5 Day 9-0 A Day (9) 95
205 (3) 00-0 MISTEN WOODSTICK 17 M Javis 9-0 ... P Rothinson 76
205 (7) 0-33 ARTILE 8 JJ O'Rivel 9-0 ... STW Milliance 87
207 (6) 360- SOWET 500 (178 P Microell 8-0 ... JA Human (7) 87
208 (4) -024 DUNGEON PRINCESS 7 M Charmon 8-11 ... R Hughts 8

9-4 Dengeon Process. 7-2 Set Tough, 5-1 Mater Woodstell, Ruitle, 6-1 Boundary Bird, 8-1 Soviet King, 70-7 others 3.30 DAVIE COOPER MEMORIAL HANDICAP

305 (1) 000- NATURAL KEY 208 (0.F) D Hayth Junes 3-9-2 A Mackey 306 (4) 050- DENSBEY 154 (C.D.F.6.5) Davys Smith 12-8-11 K Fallon 307 (8) -060 PANTHER 54 (C.D.F.5.) I Hebriton 5-8-9 ... K Davley 308 (8) 050- DET 7 (K.D.F.6.5) Mess I Penst 10-8-9 N Country 309 (7) 14-9 (EADING PRINCESS 7 (8,CD.F.6.) Mas I. Penst 5-8-9 R Lippon

R Lipp

7-2 My Cafery, 6-1 Libra Beet, 7-1 Garnock Valley, 8-1 Landing Princess, Dol. 12-1 Mausal New Develop, 14-1 offins 4.05 DUNWAN MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-0: £2,507: 51 4yd) (4) 401 (4) 2 TM STEL HERE 16 J Barry 9-0 J Carroll 402 (1) 22 RRSH RECRON 7 M Charmon 9-0 R Hughten 403 (3) OUR RICHES M Johnston 9-0 J Wester 404 (2) BOPRESS GIRL D Mother 8-9 Darron Motion (3)

6-4 leah Fiction, 7-4 I'm Stiff Hore, 2-1 Our Future, 8-1 Excess Girl.

4.40 ELEN LIMITED STAKES (\$2,591: 1m 4f 17yd) (9) 501 (9) G-12 ASTRAL WEEKS 8 (F.S.) | Lungo 5-8-1 ... II Fallon 98 (SC (5) 2307 CALDER KING 8 (V.C.F.S.) | Eyrs 5-9-1 R Luppin 94 503 (6) 2000 MENTALASANYTHIN 15 (CD.F.G.S.) A Basis (F-9-) 584 (4) 08-0 KRIG DURAM 21 (CLF.C.S) A Balley 5-8-13 L Districtly by 639 6400 TURGENEV 7 (B.D.C.S) R Bastiman 7-8-13 A Carbone 566 (1) 09-5 EAU DE COLOGNE 151 (1) C Thomat 48-12 D Michael 537 (7) 858- FASSAN 24J M Homerond 4-9-12 M CARDON 93 (2) 35-8 HOUSE OF DREAMS 15 6 Moore 4-8-12 J Carbon 93 (8) 08-0 CARMENDURA 48 E Alston 4-8-3 S D Williams 93-1 Caliber Along 11-4 Astend Weeks, 7-1 Eau De Colomo 9-1 Management 2-1 Calaise Ang. 11-4 Assed Wests, 7-1 Eau Do Cologne, 8-1 Mentalasanythm. Turgeney, Facson, 18-1 House Ol Dreams, 12-1 others.

5.15 JOSEPH BODWICK BUTH BIRTHDAY HANDICAP (£3,439: 1m 5f 9yd) (15) EDT (7) 50-5 CUTTH/ROAT KID 8 (V,CD,F,S,S) Nic M Pendey 6-9-12

601 (7) 50-5 CHTH-190AT KOD 8 (V.CD.F.6.5) Mis M Pereley 6-9-12
602 (5) 64-5 LORD HASTE 12 (F.8.5) C Thurston 8-9-0 . O Peres (5) 63
603 (2) 0-05 SARAWAT 15 68F.F.6) D Microtis 8-9-9 ... Alex Greenes 60
604 (1) 000- REEN TO THE LAST 25/M Hatmond 4-9-8 ... K Fallon 69
605 (3) 006- FAMACKR 25/W Storey 4-9-3 ... P Pressey (5) ... R Lappin 61
607 (6) 810 PREMETE DAMIC 21 (F.6) D Haydo Jones 9-8-12 A Machay 90
606 (11) 000- RECLUSE 61/J (0).P Miss L Pernit 5-8-11 ... J Carrell 98
606 (11) 000- RECLUSE 61/J (0).P Miss L Pernit 5-8-11 ... J Carrell 98
601 (15) 801- EUROTWEST 6 (C.6.5) S Kentewar 7-8-6 (kep. J Fortune 98
611 (14) 093- PALACE OF 60LD 8 L Lappy 6-8-1 ... J Parning (9)
612 (12) 320- WTRASE TANTINGER 33/ (6) I Dyn 4-7-13 R Maller (7)
63 (9) 0-45 LORD ARMOCATE 7 (8,00).E.(9) D Miss n-7-11 N Variey (3)
64 (18) 3205- PHILAST 8 (6.6) C W Bey 4-7-11 ... L Carrock 92
615 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 92
615 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 92
615 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 92
615 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 93
615 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 93
616 (15) 10-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 94
617 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 94
618 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 94
619 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 94
619 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J Hatches 6-7-10 ... L Carrock 94
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619 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J HATCHES 94
619 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY MORSHT 30/J HATCHES 94
619 (12) 0-6- FRIENDLY 4-1 Eurobust. 5-1 Cuthrout Kd. 6-1 Colosse, 7-1 Me Cherdee, 8-1 Keen to the Last, Sazanai, Palace DI Gold, 18-3 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRANERS: M Jarres, 3 vermers from 10 romers, 30 0%, 5 Kettlewell, 7 from 32, 21 9%, P Hastam, 24 from 110, 21 6%, Mrs M Revoley, 31 from 143, 21,7%; M Johnston, 29 from 160, 18,1%; J Barry, 41 from 281, 12,7%; Tom 124, 26.6%, R Largen, 6 hom 25, 24.0%, K Darley, 50 hom 212, 23.6%, J Fortune, 17 from 90, 18.5%; J Carroll, 37 from 206, 18.0%.

FONTWELL PARK

2.10 Prince Nasha. 2.45 Pontoon Bridge. 3.20 Sophie May. 3.55 Desert Run, 4.30 Jojo, 5.05 FROZEN SEA (nap).

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM (FIRM IN PLACES)

2.10 MIDLAND BANK OLYMPIC APPEAL SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE (\$1,977: 2m 6l) (13 runners) HAMDICAP HURDLE (£1,977: 2m 6) (13 runners)

1 4005 The BLACK MORK 28 (10,05.8) M. Poye 8-15-0. 2 Lower

2 0022 QUET DAWN 3 (20,05.5) M. Poye 8-15-0. 3 Lower

2 0022 QUET DAWN 3 (20,05.5) M. Poye 8-15-0. 4 Dulloty (6)

3 2-85 PRINCE NASKA 43 f. Curringham-Broan 6-10-10 D. Watch 15)

4 3530 JOKEE JASK 5 (6,5.5 h. Dean 11-10-3 A. Proctar

5 066- KEDGE 332 fV 51 R. Jucket 6-10-1 A. Thornton

6 5005 CDOCHE 14 (8,5.7 R. Bahn 7-10-0 M. Satchelor (7)

8 0706 MISS PRIPHENNEL 3 (8,5.1 A Moore 9-10-0 Sophie Mutchad (5)

10 6006 MISS PRIPHENNEL 3 (8,5.7 h. Bahnow 5-10-0 Sophie Mutchad (5)

10 6006 SIGNINGE HAVEN 14 N. Langard 7-10-0 D. Leavy

1 P-P2 RATHER'S DV 21 MISS C Care 6-10-0 Lunvance

12 0002 LADY POLY 21 (6) J. Position 8-10-0 Leesa Long

13 POP MIDDEN FLOWER SIGN HAMP 13-10-0 Received (2)

6-2 Qualit Dawn, 9-2 The Buch Moye, Princer Nasto, 8-1 Kentannus (Var 10-1 Lady

5-2 Outst Down, 9-2 The Black Monti, Prince Nasha, 8-1 Kentavrus Way, 10-1 Lady Poly, Cocchie, 14-1 ciriats

2.45 GRUFFIN FACTORS NOVICES CHASE

(£3,098: 2m 3f) (12) 1 2312 Fichol 25 (F.S) Mrs I. Richards 8-11-9 2 24F2 HERBERT BUCHANAN 13 (D.F) P Nicholis 6-11-9 | Min J Culioty (5) | Min J Culioty (5) | Min J Culioty (5) | 3 | PP-P AT IT ARANN 28 W McKentile-Coles 7-11-2. | H Dame | 4-329 CHAULE-MIGER ROW 22 (6F.5) Min L Jewell 6-11-2. | J Lenks 5 0022 COBB GATE 21 (8,0) P Interiors 8-11-2. | W MinSariant 6 2854 EMERIALD MOON 8 (F.6.5) P Rodding 9-11-2. | Suprimple 7 0-PO JANA (FREZ) 10 A Barrow 8-11-2. | A Proction 8 81AJ PONTDON RRIDGE 43 (C.F.S) G Harvood 9-11-2. | Suprimple 8 BIAJ PONTDON RRIDGE 43 (C.F.S) G Harvood 9-11-2. | A Thornton 10 PRIP DWKS HOPE 52 Mins 1, Boston 8-10-11. | L Harvey 11 0642 ROKAROO 5.3 (Nign 10-10-11). | B Fenton 13 | 12 Juppe 7 TOP Miss 9 A Nesma 7-10-11 | B Fenton 13 | 13 | Proction 15 | 14 | Minsara 8.5 (Nign 10-10-11). | Minsara

3.20 GALLAGHER GROUP HANDICAP HURDLE

11-4 Ameria, 5-1 Sophia May, 6-1 Mayneta Hause, Singo, 8-1 Keti Row, 16-1 Pagamatan San, 18-1 openi

3.55 STEVE DUDIMAN PLANT HANDICAP CHASE (£3,098. 3m 21110yd) (11) 1 P-26 HARRISTOWN LADY 42 (8.F.6) Mes V Wilsons 9-12-0 2 (234 - ST ATHANS LAD 477 (C.F.G) R Curbs 11-11-12 ... D Montos 3 41-8 DONNA DEL LAGO 282 (B.D.BF,F) G McCourt 10-11-1 II COM/ent 4 3422 DOORLOUGHAN 237 (CO,EF.F.C) 6 Belding 11-11-10 4 3422 DODRLOUGHAN 237 (CD.BF.F.D) 6 Balding 11-1-10

1274 DESERT RUN 126 (D.S.) P Nicholts 8-11-6 . Mr J Cuting (7)
6 -254 Winnes LORRANE 5 (CD.F.B.S) R Ainer 11-11-1

Mr P Henbry (5)
7 592P CYTHERE 26 (B.CD.S.) J Glood 12-11-2 . . L Aspail (5)
8 PPU- EARLY MAN 374 (CD.F.S.) 0 Grassell 9-10-13 . B Fenton (3)
9 409F THE REAL WINNES 5 (B.3.S.) R Rowe 11-10-11 Mr J Lock (7)
10 PM56 RASILAN ROAD 16 (F.B.S.) MEZ A Embiricas 12-10-5 J Ryon
11 SPP5 MASTER COMEDY 17 (B.CD.F.S) Miss. L Bower 12-10-10

14 November 12-10-10

15 Reservation 5-1 Winnes Deserve Deserve 12-10-10

15 Reservation 5-1 Winnes Deserve Deserve 12-10-10

16 L Manuary

7-2 Doomlougham, 5-1 Winner Lomaine, Desert Run, 6-1 St Athans Lad. 7-1 Ragian Road, 8-1 Harristown Lady, Cythere 10-1 others 4.30 HOMELEIGH TIMBER SUPPLIES NOVICES HURDLE (£2,595: 3m 2f 110yd) (8)

6-4 Jojo, 7-2 Ricings Lass, 4-1 Warfield Lad. 6-1 Pretona Cancer, 10-1 Baltyednard 12-1 Surgical Spirit, 16-1 others. 5.05 ARGYLL INSURANCE BAINTON SMITH **MAIDEN HURDLE** (£2,612: 2m 2l) (16)

COURSE SPECIALISTS

5-2 Frazen Sez, 4-1 Kraton Garden, 5-1 Sigme Run, 6-1 Shy Paddy, Laure Lye. 12-

TRANSERS: K Balley, 10 winners from 25 maners, 40.0% R Ainer, 13 from 36, 36 1%, G Harwood, 13 from 39, 33 3%, M Proc. 22 from 73, 30.1%, Airs L Richards, 6 from 24, 25.0%, P Micholls, 3 from 13, 23 1%, JOCKEYS: Mr P Henley, 4 womers from 9 tides, 44 4%, E Murphy, 10 from 50, 20 0% A Procler, 3 from 16, 18,8%, D Morre, 16 from 99, 16,2%, D O'Sulinan, 12 from 87, 13,8%, B Powell, 11 from 95, 11 6%

Tree of the State of the State

ierson

BETYMER 4-5 Mode Board, 7-4 Boro Eight, 11-2 Bractivery Star, 10-1 Hops And Pops. 1995: ALLESATION 5-11-8 R Dunecody (7-2) M Pipe 8 ign

2.30 MITTLE GROUP HURDLE

(£5,069: 2m 4l) (4 runners)

BORO EIGHT neck and 8 Alth of 8 to Unubande in geade II fall Boulunaiers.

Geade I Martiell Antire Hundle (2m 41, good). MOLE BOARD 41 2rd of 6 to See Economy to greate is BRANBURY STAR bailed of 2nd of 3 to Grange Branburshow Hundle at Kempton (3m 110yd, soft) Beals in the grade of Rehearsel Chase at Chepstone nountlines octant. Descriptionals Start.

Descriptionals Start.

HOPS AND POPS best sessonal affort 13% 4th of Solections BORO EIGHT

3.05 FAUCETS FOR MIRA RADA SHOWERS SILVER TROPHY CHASE (Grade 1: 520,286. 2m 51) (3 runners) 1 113224 TRAVADO 29 (C.F.G.S) (Mrs P Sherwood) N Handeson 19-11-7 M A Rizpernid 4
2 451121 WORS FLAGSHIP 13 (C.F.G.S) (Reach Foods Lift) D Nicholson 9-11-7 A P Nicholy 6
3 29-2221 GALES CAVALIER 22 (G.S) (Startight Recing) D Gandolfu 8-11-4 M Dwyer 8 BETTING; 4-11 Viting Flagship, 5-2 Travado, 10-1 Gales Caseller

1985: ALT CORRESPONDING RACE FORM FOCUS

TRAVADO 71 2nd of 4 to Ductin Piyer in Wincarton chase 2015, good to soft) with VKRNG FLASSHIP chase 2015, good to soft) with VKRNG FLASSHIP bed Sound Man 71 in 4-base at Arrive (2016), good 0. 2012, good to soft). Selection: VKRNG FLASSHIP capturer Marmin Melling Chase at Arrive (2016), selection: VKRNG FLASSHIP selection: VKRNG FLASSHIP

Uncle Ernie wins

RACELINE UNCLE ERNIE, trained at Malton by Junmy Fitzgerald and ridden by Mark Dwyer, 0930 168+ justified 7-4 favouritism by CHELT'HAM 101 201 beating Richard Dunwoody's HAMILTON 102 202 FONTWELL 103 203 mount, Monalee River, by 45 lengths in the Oliver Freaney 120 220 & Co Dan Moore Handicap Chase at Fairyhouse RIL HEATS SERVICE yesterday. MORNING DATE OF THEFORM

(2.4,24) ZITI 31) (9 FIRTHERS) 1 0-01152 FIVE TO SEVEN 12 (6.5) (The Firm to Seven Partnership) C Thorston 7-71-10 P Carbarry 93 2 0-4380 WOODFORD GALE 42 (Lab) Used Webbort N Hemberson 6-11-6 M A Requested 90 3 LETHOZ CERTARN ANGLE 14 (F.G.S) (The Phinor) Syndicate) P Hobbs 7-11-5 N Dominant C 15-15-7311 MR PRESIDENT 37 (6.5) (Mas B Head) E Brooks 7-11-2 N Dominant C 15-17-17-2 N DOMINANT C 17-17-2 N FRANCE 142 (C.F.) (D Lockyer/C Pany/S Balding) S Balding 8-11-1 A P NicCoy 92 5 11321/ POUDEN PRIOE 142 (C.F.) (D Lockyer/C Pany/S Balding) S Balding 8-11-1 A P NicCoy 92 5 220-91 PRIOSSUL BRY 33 (6) (Mas M Wilsons) Mask Merekay 8-11-0 P Niccoy 92 5 292-91 RAPARAC LAD 34 (5) (F Shoule) N Technologies 7-10-0 C Liverships 7 5 PRIOSSUL BRY 33 (6) (R Scorgie) N Malchell 8-10-0 K Stando (3) PP-PP P NVER CLOUD 27 (F Rook) C Weston 7-10-0 C C Liverships 7 5 PO-PPZ NVER CLOUD 27 (F Rook) C Weston 7-10-0 C C (5) PRIOSSUL 34 (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) PRIOSSUL 34 (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-0 C (5) P Niccoy 10 (Carbon Color 17-10-Long Transferoy: Plying Geomer 8-13, Jimmy's Criess 9-12, Estanter Profiles 9-11, Old Habits 9-19, Mass Optioned 8-10 1985: BEAR CLAW 5-11-5 J October (3-1 Sar) G Sherward 25 cm FORM FOCUS STRICHIG PRIVANCE cach and of 8 to Undersor bit could il Martell Andree Harde (2m 4, good) UNCLE KERNY nack and 2561 3rd of 19 to 1op Spin in handson hardle at Andree (3m 10)yd, good, 17APA RANGLET box seed Mars 10 at 15-camer covice hardle at Dongster (2m 41, good), AMSLE-SIDE about 4561 4th of 11 to Divertments in 15-camer strice hardle at Wellacky (2m 41 15)yd, good to soil) Selectors STRIAME PROMISE 4.15 TIMEFORM GOLDEN MILLER HANDICAP CHASE ## STATE TO THE CLASS 19 (C.D.F.E.S) NAS P Entury C Breaks 10-11-20 G Breaky 1-2-11-4 GENERAL RUSTY 26 (D.SF.F.C.S) NA Ward C March B-T1-5 ... R. Unersondy 01911 F ##FEE 14 (F.G.S) (T Morres P Betwert 9-1-5 ... R. Unersondy 111-44 P PROUD SUN 8 (BF.F.E.S) (5 Pite) S Pite 8-11-2 ... MA A Ruspond P3-1191 BANGORUL 142 (F.S) (5 Pite) S Pite 8-11-2 ... MA F McCoy 49-1321 LE ##ELLE 28 (C.D.F.G.S) (Michaels A Junes 7-10-6 ... A Lampeth (3) 37127 BIG BEN (U.N. 27 (D.F.C.S) (University Resource) C Breaks 10-10-0 ... D Garlegien Long Jandicap: Big Bed Dat 9-17. 1996: HILL THIX 9-11-8 A Tary (5-1) K Bishap 9 can 4.50 STOKE ORCHARD JUVERBLE MOVICES HANDICAP HURDLE (4-Y-0: £5,199: 2m 4l) (5 numers) BETTIME: 6-4 Chicotast, 3-1 Daily Boy, 9-2 Remoders, 7-1 United Front, 8-1 Ferental 1986: MELNEK 18-13 M Pavel (4-1) & Harmoni 15 am FORM FOCUS

SETTING: 9-4 Season Resty, 3-1 Le Melte, 4-1 Hig Han Dan, 9-1 Smilesk, Marry Cleas, 7-1 Franci San, 8-1 Ween. SEMERAL RUSTY about 6% Aft of 6 to Even Burring in non-bar 'sendicap chase at Unovier (3m 7.2, pood). FFEEE best Plans Germe 61 to 8-natives chase at Wincardon (3m 11 110) of, good to family best chart (4m 70 pood) panel-finade shall. PROLED 61th 12% 4th of 17 to Depart Lord in Turnes chart (4m 70, good) and 12 110) of, good). BANGROUL best clien best Fagurage Climater Chart (4m 70, good). BANGROUL best clien best Fagurage Climater (5m 70, good). BANGROUL best clien best Fagurage Climater (5m 70, good). BANGROUL best clien best Fagurage Climater (5m 70, good). BANGROUL best clien best Fagurage Climater (5m 70, good). BANGROUL best clien best Fagurage (5m 70, good). 21PO11 CHOODAYS 10 (S.C.C.S) (Loss of late Day C Virtual) D Michigan 12-0 R. Jahanson (3) E2 221S22 CHALY BOY 16F (5) (T Burestl) T Extends (11-1 L Vyes 92 Antis United Privil 52 (8F.S) (T Burestl) B Samples 10-7 D Galactins 90 ADD15 (PRESTAL 33) (5) (S Galiday) S Griffith 10-5 M A Regional 40 BOS2 RABSDENS 19 (J Duggan) N Trestor-Clores 10-8 G CHCODARI bad Depoint 71 in 4-control provide lands at Bester 93th 21, good). DALLY 80Y 3981 lands at Bester 93th 21, good). DALLY 80Y 3981 lands at Bester 93th 21, good). DALLY 80Y 3981 lands at Hersland Con 11, heavy) purelline at Message 17 for Edebres 02 May in an mortes hardle at Hersland Con 11, heavy) purelline at 15-consent hardles to Hersland Model (2m 11, heavy) personal and state of the state of COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINERS 18.9 A P McCoy 15.21 R Durnoshy 146 W Marson 145 M Dayer 13.0 C Licentyn 12.4 P Hob 8 Micholson J Gifford C Brooks M Talson-Desics H Bakking M Handwicks 196 194 114 11.4 10.5 10.5 190 132 48 280 123 123 51 227 97 70 124 57

Et 40, 91.00, 92.80, DF- £190.30 Trior not son CSF- £78.07. Bought in 4,000grs.
2.30 (gm. notich 1. Youbsetterbeit (G. Bradley, 7-2), 2. Justura's Vision (50-1); 3. Dudestone (33-1) The Captain's Wish 3-1 taw. 20 ran. NR Fitporance: 121. nk. C. Brooks Toler £4.80- £1.50, £7.60, 53.10 DF- £103.70. CSF- £150.48. The Captain's Wish interior third but what a same inquery was placed from 3.00 (2m. 7r chi 1. Super Gossip (M.A. Fitzgerakt, 4-1 |\text{Verior} taylor Gossip (M.A. Fitzgerakt, 4-1 |\text{Verior} taylor Gossip (M.A. Fitzgerakt, 4-1 |\text{Verior} taylor Toler \$3.00 (2m. 1). Survis Bay 4-1 |\text{Verior} taylor \$3.00 (2m. 1). Surv 5.30 g/m list) 1, Libering Conductor (M.A. Fizgerald, 9-4 fav); 2, Come On Penny (16-1); 3, Cany The Card (11-1), 22 ran. 9, 2 N Henderson Tote: 23 30; 22 00, 58 40, 22 90. DF: £37 70 Troy £267.60 CSF-(142 6). Pincepot: £808.10. Quadpot: £28.10. 10.39 Hang Time (3650b) 11.00 Medicon (39169) 10.00 Fraser (15091) 10.30 Dr (1360053) 2.00 Curts Stoper (21720735) Tomorrow's World 19 files Normalist Great and good of golf gather to celebrate another expression of mastery

Hope springs eternal at wintry Augusta

FROM JOHN HOPKINS GOLF CORRESPONDENT IN ALKIUSTA

THE front of the wooden clubhouse at Augusta Nat-ional Golf Club here in Georgia is where the dignitaries arrive, sweeping up Magnolia Lane in cars as long as a Tiger Woods drive and curving around the flowerbed before coming to a halt. But it is around the back of the white. two-storey building where the course begins its headlong plunge nearly 200 feet towards Amen Corner that it all

There, on a patch of greensward as big as a village green, is an enclosure bounded by a thin green rope. All competitors must pass by on their way from the lockerrooms to the putting green or the 1st tee or from the 18th green back to the clubhouse. This is the most select enclosure in the game. This is where everyone who is anyone gathers during Masters golf. If you are in golf and you cannot get a pass to be in here.

you are not in golf.
Yesterday, on the eve of the sixtieth Masters, a weak sun shone on this scene from a sky as clear as gun-metal. It had snowed 200 miles to the north, Amen Corner was far from a riot of azaleas, cherry blossom and white dogwood. The 3rd did not live up to its name, Flowering Peach, nor were there many flowering crab apples in evidence on the 4th. Now a biting wind was mark-ing the last gasps of winter. An oak tree as old as America spread itself benevolently over the enclosure and, beneath it. old-timers said that never in living memory had its

Suddenly, there was a stir. Over there, cornered by a posse of journalists as he entered the enclosure from the course, was Gary Player. He was holding forth on the question of age. "Here I am at 60 and I walk around as if I was 20," he was saying. "I may be 60 in age but I am 45 in

Nearby was a member of the Royal and Ancient in blazer, club tie and grey flannels, a touch of British sobriety in a rlot of colours. A courtesy car had been sent to the club to collect him and his wite and, on getting out of the car, he had muttered to the driver. sotto voce: "I don't suppose i could slip you a couple of dollars." The driver bellowed his answer: "Don't bother to slip them to me, buddy."

Severiano Ballesteros came striding through after his round with Player. His 39th birthday on Tuesday had not gone unnoticed, nor had Gordon Sherry's 22nd the previous day. Carmen Ballesteros had bought her husband some swimming trunks. "Too

11/1 F. Couples

E. Els

C. Montgomerie

G. Norman

D. Love III

C. Pavin

N. Price

N. Faido

S. Elkington

T. Lehman

P. Mickelson

I. Woosnam

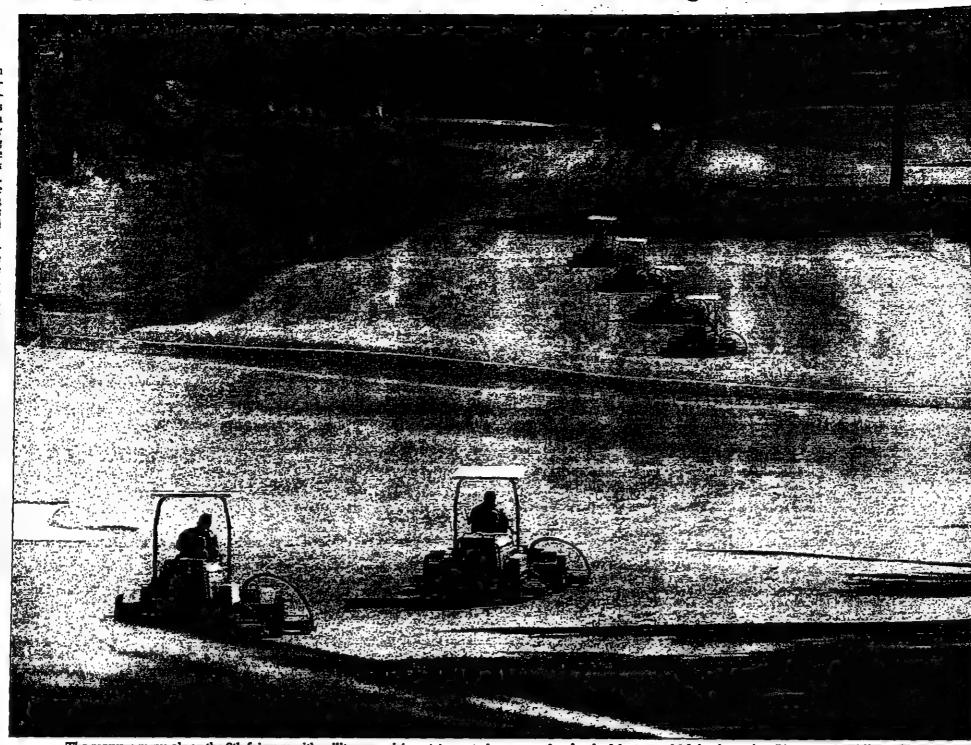
20/1

195 US Mariens

B. Crenshaw (50/1)

D. Lave III (16/1)

Dual Forecast odds



The mowers move along the 8th fairway with military precision at Augusta in preparation for the Masters, which begins today. Photograph: Phil Sandlin

bright," Ballesteros said when he saw them.

Now a journalist was questioning him about his swing. Nick Faldo says you should go and rent a house at Lake Nona and see Lead [David Leadbetter, Faido's coach, who teaches there] for as as it takes to sort out your swing. What do you think?" Ballesteros stiffened and looked his questioner long and hard in the eye. He had heard such suggestions again and again. "I have no comment on that," he said.

Ballesteros had wanted Jose María Olazábal, his countryman, to be at the dinner for the international players held in the clubhouse and, in a gesture of support, the players that night decided to send Olazabal, at home in Spain suffering from rheumatoid ar-

Davis Love III.

His Ist win

at the

Vth attempt:

XVI/I.

TO WIN THE US MASTERS

33/1

33/1

40/1

40/1

FORECAST THE FIRST TWO HOME

C. Pavin (16/1)

G. Norman (14/1)

These prices may have changed since this newspaper was printed. For the very latest prices, page Latinoises Telefact 685/6/7 (Cb4).

Ladbrokes

For a flutter, Ladbrokes are favourite.

J. Haas

S. Hoch

L. Janzen B. Langer M. O'Meara

L. Roberts

M. Calcavecchia

J. Daly (33/1)

C. Rocca (150/1)

V. Singh

40/1 D. Frost

40/1 P. Stewart

thritis in both feet, a cheery fax. The next day a fax reached Ballesteros from Olazábal. "Play natural," Olazábal, the 1994 champion, urged the man whose travails are in danger of eclipsing his tri-

sure, it was possible to watch with military precision to trim and the 9th fairway very green jacket would be slipped golf.

HOLE-BY-HOLE GUIDE

the most manicured grass in goli. They've cut the fairways back towards us again this year," Colin Montgomerie explained, breaking off from salad with wife. Eimear, who has also

the mowers as they set forth tee, the fairway is very dark over whose shoulders the of the great and good in

light," Montgomerie said. The ball rolls less. It makes the course about 15 yards longer than it used to."

Speciators gathered groups around white plastic ables, drinking in the scene. Waiters hurried hither and yon, bearing trays of drinks. Menus swayed in the gentle early on Sunday evening, had passed by, perhaps with no more than a second glance at the knots of people gathered inside the enclosure and perhaps with little acknowledge-

ment from them. This was the way Bobby Jones had wanted it, and Jones being Jones, this was the way When you stand on the 1st wind. The winner, the man it has worked out. A gathering

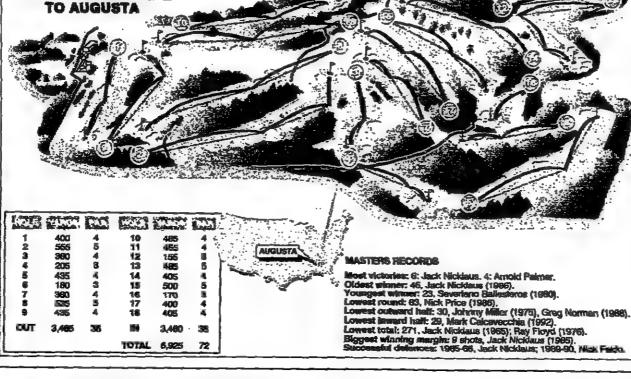
TEE OFF TIMES

12:45: G Sarezzen, B Nelson, S Smead (noncrary starters) 13:00: C Coody, marker 13:00: G Brewer, D Fond 13:18: T Asron, B Cesper

13:54: B Bryant, E Dougherty 14:03: S Ballesteros (Sp), J Maggar 14:12: T Kite, D A Welbring 14:21: P Jacobsen, F Nobilo (NZ)

14:12: T Kite, D A Welbring,
14:21: P Jacobsen, F Nobilo (NZ)
14:20: J Stuman, B Feton
14:39: M McCumber, T Herrori
14:48: L Jarzan, N Price (Zim)
14:57: B Henninger, S McCarnon
15:06: A Palmer, B Manucci
15:15: S Lowery, M Roe (GB)
15:24: I Baker-Frinch (Aus), H Sutton
15:33: P Mickelson, S Torrance (GB)
15:42: D Waldori, S Stricter
15:51: S Hoch, P Stankowski
16:00: R Floyd, D Frost (SA)
16:09: J Gallegher Jr, W Mayter
18:18: G Player (SA), "C Wolfmen
18:27: W Auslin, M Brooks
18:38: W Glasson, R Estes
18:48: L Mize, C Rocoa (II)
18:56: A Alye (GB), K Perry
17:08: M Calcavecchia, J Huston
17:12: F Furk, P Goydos
17:20: N Faido (GB), J Daly
17:30: B Crenshew, "T Woods
17:39: N Faido (GB), J Daly
17:48: B Langer (Ger), "J Countils Jr
17:57: J Nicideus, M Campbell (NZ)
18:00: J Haas, T Lehman
18:15: C Strange, S Simpson
18:24: D Love III, C Montigomerie (GB)
18:33: F Couples, "G Sherry (GB)
18:51: P Stewart, M O'Mears
19:00: F Zoelse, G Norman (Aus)
19:18: C Stadier, E Els (SA)
19:27: H Irwin, M Ozaki Japann)
19:36: J Laonard O Duval

19:27: H Irwin, M Ozaki (Japan) 19:36: J Leonard, D Duval



Britain pay penalty for indiscipline

Great Britain ...

GREAT BRITAIN showed some of their old failings in the opening game of pool B in the world ice hockey championships in Eindhoven yesterday, incurring far too many penalties in their defeat (Norman de

Mesquita writes). The winning goal came on the eighth occasion that the Latvians enjoyed a manpower advantage and saw Alexander Belavskis score from his own rebound after a goalmouth scramble

The Latvians had opened the scoring in the seventeenth minute, only for Paul Adey to sink his own rebound after a defensive mix-up 33 seconds later. Early in the second period, Graham Garden gave Britain the lead for the first time. Too much emphasis on attack, however, allowed the Latvians an equaliser.

Yet another penalty enabled Alex Macijevskis to regain the lead for Latvia, but Steve Moria took advantage of a rare Latvian penalty to bring the scores level once again.

and Mike Bishop scoring in the space of seven seconds. On both goals, Andrei Zinkov, the Latvian goaltend-

er, was at fault. Clearly concerned, the Latvians brought on Juris Klodans and his fine saves meant that Latvia did not concede a goal for the rest of the match. Sergei Boldavesko and

Vjaceslav Fanduls struck, however, to ensure that the second period ended with the teams tied at 5-5, in the final period, the better-organised Latvians held Britain at bay and the one Belavskis goal proved enough.

The Latvians showed far

more skill, but their shooting let them down, particularly when, for two minutes early in the game, they had a two-man advantage on which they. failed to capitalise.

The one British player to come out of the game with his reputation untarnished was Stephen Foster, the young Durham goaltender, who made several outstanding saves, particularly in the third

Surrey recruit Julian as overseas player

SURREY, disappointed in their attempt to recruit the South Africa Test cricketer, Brian McMillan, announced yesterday that they had signed Brendon Julian, 25, the Australia fast bowler, as their overseas player for the coming season. The Western Australia left-

armer made his Test debut ainst England at Old Trafford in 1993, the first of seven appearances for his country. He has played in more than

50 Sheffield Shield matches since his debut against Tasmania in 1989-90 and last season took 46 wickets at 28.85 rens apiece, nine of them coming in the drawn Sheffield Shield final against South Australia.

McMillan had agreed to sign for two years but the move was blocked by Ali Bacher, managing director of the United Cricket Board of South Africa.

Julian has been signed on a one-year contract, leaving Surrey with the option of reengaging Waqar Younis, of Pakistan, for 1997. "We are delighted to have

someone of Brendon's quality joining us." the Surrey chief executive, Paul Sheldon, said. Dave Gilbert, the county's cricket manager, who is also an Australian, said: "Brendon all-round skills will make him an integral part of the team."

Colin Stuart, a young Guyana fast bowler, captured three wickets for 35 runs in a fiery spell as New Zealand reached 146 for six on the second day of their three-day match against a West Indies Board XI in Kingstown, St Vincent.

Despite Stuart's efforts, the New Zealanders are still in a strong position to force a victory, having an overall lead of 306 with four wickets

XI for 158, most of the damage being done by Chris Cairns, the Nottinghamshire allrounder, who took five for 29 from 14 overs. Dion Nash chipping in with three for 37. The only resistance came from the Board XI's captain, Sherwin Campbell, who made 79 - half of his team's

Lions aim to test S Africa three times

THE British Isles rugby union team will next year play in a South African township for the first time since apartheid was abolished, as part of a campaign to spread the game to the black community. The game, against an Eastern Province Invitation XV, will be at Korsten, outside Port Elizabeth, on May 24.

It will be the first Lions visit to South Africa since 1980 and the team, chosen from players from England, Scotland, Wales and Ireland, will play three games against. South Africa, the world champions, in Cape Town on June 21, Durban on June 28 and Johan

Poser for Wigan

son, the Great Britain wing. away from the clutches of the Australian Rugby League (ARL), even though the player has said he wants to stay at the club. At a reported £11 million, a four-year deal for Robinson, 21, was the ARL's heaviest single outlay in 15.4 million spent on luring nine British-based players at the height of the battle with Super League a year ago.
Robinson is due to join an

unspecified. ARL club when his contract expires at Wigan in June next year. The probiem for the financially-pressed club is its inability to match or come anywhere near the ARL

Late shock

Souash: The newly-crowned Open champion. Jansher Khan, withdrew at the last moment from the final of the Squash Tour 96 Mutualite Française suffering from back pain and blisters. Khan had been scheduled to play Jonathan Power, of Canada, yesterday, but his management company, Advantage International, informed the ation that he would not be able to compete, the PSA said. A medical certificate stated Khan would be out of action for at least a week. Power now plays John White, of Australia.

Bad fall

Cycling: Wilfried Nelissen, the Belgian champion, broke his leg in a fall during a race yesterday and will probably miss the rest of the season. Nelissen fell during the Ghent-Wavelgem road race across western Belgium. The injury might keep him out of racing for at least a year.

Kirui hurt

Athletics: Ismael Kirvi, the world 5,000 metres gold medal-winner, has pulled out of the BUPA international 5km road race in Portsmouth on Saturday. Kirui, due to face many top Britons, injured his leg last weekend when running in Switzerland.



vales as Go beyond

heerful Bus

Pini-

true to form yesterday when he announced his Wales squad for the international football match against Switzerland in Lugano on April 24. No Ryan Giggs, who is being allowed to concentrate on his Manchester United commitments, no Mark Hughes, no Ian Rush, and, most surpris-

BOBBY GOULD has always

done things his way, no matter

the quizzical looks and raised

eyebrows, and he remained

ing, no Neville Southall. Gould, as he prepares for his fifth match in charge, has decided it is time to try a few options. He knows what Giggs. Hughes and Rush can do and he knows that Southall, even at 37, will play an integral role in the World Cup group seven qualifying cam-

paign, which starts in San Marino on June 2. The trip to Switzerland is his last opportunity to see what the fringe members of his squad have to offer, especially the younger ones, with Danny

and Andy Marrion, of Wrexham, taking over the goalkeeping duties. Southall, who has 85 caps, will still travel with the party as part of

Giggs excused international duty

Wales experiment

as Gould looks

beyond old guard

By RUSSELL KEMPSON

"I think the time has come for common sense to prevail," Gould, who replaced Mike

SQUAD

(Huddersfield Town). K Symons (Man-chester Crty). C Coleman (Blacdburn Rowers), R Page (Watford). M Bowen (Norwich City). B Horne (Everton), M Pembridge (Sheffield Wednesday), J Goss (Norwich City), V Jones (Wimble-don), G Speed (Leed: United). A Legge (Birmingham City), J Robertson (Charl-ton Athletic). J Hartson (Arseral), D Saumders (Galatasaray), N Blake (Bolton Wenderers), G Tayfor (Sheffield United)

Smith as manager in August last year, said. We are approaching a very important time for both Wales and for me, and we have to see how some of these lads get on in the

heat of battle.

Coyne. of Tranmere Rovers. "Some players seem to have 'Cheerful' Busst must wait for surgery

DAVID BUSST, the Coventry City defender, must wait until next week for surgery to repair the compound fracture of his right leg that he sustained on Monday in his side's defeat at Manchester United. Busst, described as "remarkably cheerful", was back in theatre at Hope Hospital, Salford, yesterday, when surgeons checked the

Busst, 28, can expect to remain in hospital for at least ten days and the operation to pin the broken bone will take place once swelling has gone down. Raymond Ross, a consultant orthopaedic surgeon, said yesterday: This is a serious injury but David is bearing up well. We will continue to monitor him closely in preparation for surgery." Ross believes that it will take up to six months for the fracture to heal and a year

Steve Harkness, 24. of Liverpool, who sustained a broken leg in a challenge by John Salako, of Coventry. said he "bore no grudge" against the player, despite the injury robbing him of a chance to play in the FA Cup Final against Manchester United next month. Harkness said: "I can't bear him any grudges — tackling is

part of my game." fused to give refunds after the abandonment of their game against Aberdeen on Tuesday night when floodlights failed. Instead, they will offer free entry when the match is

replayed on Tuesday. NORTHERN IRELAND PARTY (v Sweden A Davison (Botton), D Patterson (Luton), B Hunter (Wreutern), C HBI (Leosster), K Rowland (West Hern), N Worthington (Leoster), S Morrow Unserah, N Lennon (Leosster), S Lomas (Nan City), K Gillesple (Newcaste), M O'Nelli (Hibernan), J Megillon (Southampton), M Hughes (West Ham), J O'Boyle (St Johnstone), Totenham), J O'Boyle (St Johnstone). just assumed they would be selected, but there are times when you have to experiment. It is our last competitive game before we get involved in the World Cup."

After the 3-0 defeat against Italy in Terni, near Rome, in January, Gould needs to explore every possibility. Wales were outplayed so comprehensively that it was difficult to feel optimistic about their World Cup prospects in a group which also includes Holland, Belgium and

Robert Page, 21, the Warford defender, and Andrew Legge, 29, the Birmingham City midfield player, are included in the senior squad for the first

Vinnie Jones, the Wimble-don midfield player, returns from suspension, having been sent off in the 1-0 defeat by Georgia in the European championship qualifier in

Vinnie now has the chance to continue the good sequence of form he is in at the moment," Gould said. "He is playing very well and has cleaned up his act. He was told, in no uncertain terms, that he had to."

Jones, 31, asked Wimbledon for a transfer in December, after losing his place in the side. However, after returning to the first team and playing a leading part in the club's revival, he has indicated that he might like to stay after all. "I love a challenge and the passion is back," he said. Plymouth Argyle and the city council have plans for a new £25 million stadium to

land near Argyle's Home Park ground. Plymouth are expected to receive funding from the Grounds Improvement Trust

and the European Union. Brighton and Hove Albion could remain at the Goldstone Ground for another year. The club had ruled this out after the developers, Chartwell, had asked for £480,000 in rent to allow football at the ground next season. The club's chief executive. David Bellotti, has offered £200,000.



Sampras finds his range while serving against Lareau in Hong Kong yesterday

Sampras makes mixed start

PETE SAMPRAS, the world-No 2, overcame a lapse in concentration in the second set to defeat Sebastian Lareau, of Canada, 6-1, 3-6, 6-1 in the first round of the Hong Kong Open

termis tournament yesterday. Sampras, the No I seed, was joined in the second round by his fellow American, Michael seat 23,000. It is to be built on Chang, the No 2 seed, who defeated Marcos Ondruska, of

South Africa, 7-6, 6-1. Sampras, who took time off last week after his defeat by Goran Ivanisevic in the semifinals of the Lipton Championships, was at his best either side of the second set, when he admitted to losing his

"After the first set I could smell the kill and I was

rushing it because I wanted to finish off the match quickly." said Sampras, who is seeking to regain the No! ranking from Thomas Muster, of Austria, this week. "I sat down and told myself to keep my composure and that's what I

Sampras now takes on Patrick Rafter, of Australia, a wild-card entry. "It will be a different match against Pat-rick." he sald. "Against Sebastian, we both stayed back, but I'll have to take it differently against Patrick. Hopefully, if I can return serve well and wear him out. I can win that

Chang, the defending champion, who is seeking a hat-trick of titles in Hong Kong, Pozzi, of Italy.

overcame the loss of an early service break to pin down Ondruska, who is ranked No 103 in the world, with powerful groundstrokes.

Ondruska had beaten Chang in the 1993 Lipton tournament and the American admitted that defeat played on his mind. "I thought about it a little bit because I was defending champion at Lipton when he beat me, as I am here," Chang said. "I was trying to get a good rhythm out there and, after the first set, I played a bit better." Chang now meets Henrik Dreekmann, of Germany, in the second round.

Brett Steven, of New Zealand, the No7 seed, was

Divided nation desperate for sporting prize



Rob Hughes explains why the South Koreans feel the World

(LYVI) JA

Cup could shape their destiny

rom his official residence, an English country house incongruously set amid the high Tom Harris, Britain's ambassador, can see exactly what South Korea would do with the World Cup 2002. It is general election day in Seoul, and 50 days from a vote which the former prime minister. Dr Lee Hong Koo, has said is more important to his country than the political ballot.

Harris can understand the point. "This country has a great ability to set itself national targets. I saw the willpower they invested into the 1988 Olympic Games. which marked the transition from military authority to democracy. The World Cup would signal the arrival of Korea as one of the world's

most developed nations."
South Korea contests the 2002 bid against Japan on June I. "A World Cup comes once in a lifetime," Dr Lee, who left the office of prime minister four months ago and is now chairman of the World Cup bidding commit-tee, said. "If we get the World Cup, I consider it will not be to South Korea, but to the Korean peninsula. I would invite senior North Korean statesmen to have a discussion on this. It really

could be a breakthrough." He speaks of unification, of the clusive mission which he attempted as prime minister, and which he felt he was close to achieving until the North Korea leader, Kim Il Sung, died of a heart attack. Lee refuses, despite threats of war emanating from north of the demilitarised zone, to accept that a coming together of the two Koreas is beyond ques-tion. Furthermore, he thinks sport could succeed where politics has failed, and points to the success four years ago of a joint team at the world youth champion-

Indeed, two weeks after leaving office he suggested to João Havelange, the pres-

ident of Fifa. the world

governing body, that he should seriously consider helping "world peace" by supporting Korea's bid. Lee Havelange had publicly supported Japan for years.

And yet in Korea. South Korea at any rate, there remains a longing both for the sport that millions play every day and for the potential pulling together of the divided peninsula.

A week ago, during the full moon that has significance to Buddhists, the leaders of six religions prayed together in public for the World Cup to go to Korea. President Kim Young Sam. facing a difficult election for his party, added his support to the bid, and his belief that it would "significantly change Korea's destiny".

t it is clear that whichever country wins Asia's first World Cup, we are naive even to attempt to separate politics from sport. The best we can hope, in these days of billion-pound sporting ventures, is that the political outcome is benign and beneficial.

Harris, an observer of the Far East for more than 20 years, said: "Korea are bidding for it in part as an expression of achievement made in the last two decades. It is a summation of their national pride, and it would show the world just how far this country has

"In the 1960s, they had a lower per capita income than Sudan or Uganda. Today, they are advancing so quickly that they will soon pass the per capita income of even top European nations, like the United Kingdom and Italy. You have to understand this when you look at the background, to what they would make of the World Cup at the start of the next millennium."

And then we took tea, a good old English habit which has remained from the days when sport was purely sport.

FOR THE RECORD

BASFBALL AMERICAN LEAGUE: Bosion 9 Minnesots 1, New York 7 Kensas City 3; Toronto 5 Californis 0; Deroit 10 Seetile 9; Texas 3 Chacago 2; Minesothee 10 Caldand 4 Postponed: Claveland v Baltmore.

before Busst is playing again.

RASKETBALL

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (NBA): New Jersey 94 Detroit 111, New York 97 Boston 93: Derwer 98 LA Lalerts 91; Houston 90 Vancouver 84, Milwaukee 95 Toromio 102, Phoenix 91 Pontand 98: Saloramento 95 Dallas 86.
PARIS: European club championship:
Semi-finale: Panathinakos 61 CSKA (Mos-cow) 71, Barcelona 76 Reel Madrid 66.
SWANSEA: British universities champion-ship Men: Scotland 76 Northern treland 66; Wales 75 England 117: Women: Sootland 66 Northern fretand 35.

CYCLING BASQUE TOUR: Second stage (Lasarre to Galdakano, 196km); 1, F Casagrande (ft) Shr 12mm (19ec; 2, M Fondries! (ft) same time; 3, A Okano (So) at 2sec; 4, M Ganetil (Switz) at 4, 5, D Garca (Sp); 6, 2 Dela Santa (ft) all same time. Overall positions: 1, Casagrande 6th 15mm (00sec, 2, Okano at 2sec, 3, Gainett at 4; 4, Garca same time; 5, Dela Santa same time; 6, J Montoya (Sp) at 8.

CRICKET KINGSTOWN, SI Vincent (on final day of three): New Zealand XI 318-9 dec and 204-7dec (C Z Harris 55 not out), West Indies Board XI 156 (S L Campbell 79, C L Caims

FOOTBALL

Otchern 40 11 12 17 49 Luten 40 10 11 19 36 Watlord 40 6 17 17 45 SECOND DIVISION: Bournemouth 3 Swanses 1, Brighton 1 Burnley 0; Notis County 4 Bristol Ruvers 2, Swewsbury 0

Reading 40 10 16 14

10 m

Billion . ghanish and

5 3 West

AN 188

- No. - 1

Secret !

A Section 2 .

THE SEA TIMES SHOP'S SERVICE RACING

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BELL'S SCOTTISM LEAGUE: Premier division: Partick 0 Aberdeen 0 (abendoned after 39 minutes). effer 39 minutes). BEAZER HOMES LEAGUE: Southern division: Forest, Green 3 Cinderlord 1 Midland division: Postponad: Buderighem Town v Bury Town ICIS LEAGUE: Premier division: Hendon 3 Worthurg 0. Second division: Chechunt 0 Ware 2 FA YOUTH CUP: Semi-linel, first leg: West Harn 2 Wimbledon 1

Ham 2 Wimbledon 1.
LEAGUE OF WALES: Postponad: Inter Cardiff v Briton Ferry.
SMIFINOEF IRISH LEAGUE: Premier of Vision: Crusaders 1 Bengdr 0; Glenevon 1 Critionviste 1, Linfeld 0 Portactiven 1. First division: Carnot 1 Lame 0. GNISCIT CERTOR 1 LEMB 1.

BANKS'S BREWERY LEAGUE: Premier division: Hill Top 2 Ludlow 2.

AVON INSURANCE COMBINATION: First division: Assend 2 Norwork 9; Charlion 1 Millhed 1; Cuberns Park Rangers 2 Crystal Palace 9 Second division: Carolil 1

Newport AFC 1.
PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: Darby 3 Birmangham C 1, Leeds 1
Wolverhampion 0, Liverpool 1 Notim Forest
0; Sheffield Wed 3 Trannere 4: Second
division: Girmstry 0 Rotherham 1, Mansfield 0 Coveriny 3, Sundestand 0 Hull 0. REAT MILLS LEAGUE: Premier division: Chopperfasm 2 Bristol Manor Farm 0. Paulton 5 Westbury 2 Ernore 0 Mangotsfield 4. INTERLINK EXPRESS MIDLAND ALL-ANCE: West Midlands Police 3 Sandwell 3. ANCE West Miclands Police 3 Sandwell 3.
JEWSON LEAGUE: Premier division:
Comerd 1 Tipine 1.
MINERVA SOUTH MEDLANDS LEAGUE:
Premier division: Leschworth 1 Hoddesdon
4, Shillington 1 Lengtord 1: Arissey 3 Mitton
Keynes 0, Welveyn Carden 6 Potters Bar 2.
NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE: First
division: Eastwood Hanley 1 Kidsgrove 1.
SOUTH EAST COUNTIES LEAGUE: First
division: Leyton Onent 2 Fullham 0
URBLET SUSSEX COUNTY LEAGUE: First
division: Horsham YMCA 3 Mite Oak 2.
Oalwood 2 Three Bridges 1, Pagnam 0
Portfield 0.

Portfield 0. INTERNATIONAL MATCH: Turkey 1 Azerbaien () (in Ankera) FRENCH LEAGUE: Auserre 2 Bordeaux C Nice 1 Paris Saint-Germain 2; Montpeller 1 O: Bendes 3 St Elienne 0, Nice 1 Parts Saint-German 2: borneaux 0.
Naries 0: Rennies 3 St. Elienne 0.
Sinsburg 1 Cannes 0; Le Havre 0.
Guegnon 2: Martigues 1 Lide 0.
GERMAN LEAGUE: Hanse Rostock 1.
Uerdingen 0: Schalte 1 Bayer Leverkusen 1: Kertsruhe 1 1890 Munch 1; Embacht Frenkluft 2 VIB Stuttgart 2, Cologne 0.
Borussia Dortmund 0.

LIBERTADORIES CUP: First round: matches: Group one: Certo Portero (Parti) 2 Espoi (Ecu) 1 (at Asuncion). Group traser-San Jose (Bol) 2 Junior (Col) (at Churo). Group tour: Universided Catolica (Chile) 2 Bolstogo (Br) 1 (at Santago) Group see: San Lorenzo (Arg) 4 Minerven 0 (Ven) (at Buenos Arres).

San Lorenzo (Arg) 4 Minerven 0 (Vent) (al Buenos Antes).

COPA BRASIL: second round, second leg: Remo 1 Constrains 1 (1-1 on ago. Constrains win on away goels).

SCHOOLS MATCHES: English Schools liste of Wight festival: Bishop Auckland 0 Havent 1, West Tyne 1 Wellingborough 1: Gareshead 0 Reading 1, Sheffield 0 United States Region (2) 2: Doncaste 2 Valle of White Horse 1, Bury 1 Maldistone 0: Briefley Hill 0 Leeds 3, Covernity 6 East Berlis 1, Marchester 6 Andover 2: Stockport 0 Gosport 1, Gravesherm 2 East Comwall 1; Pymouth 3 Lution It ties of Wight 3 Rotherham 1, Pearborough 0 South Tyneside 5; Blackburn 1 Huntingdon 2: English echools Jersey festival: Behop Aucklend 2 Graveshers 1, Hackbury 1, Reading 2, Barlong 1 Plymouth 1; Jersey A 1 Chilliam 2; Goucester 0 Maddatone 0; Trumock 2 Newbury 3; West Cornwell 1 Opington 4; South Oxford 3 Jersey B 0.

ICE HOCKEY NATIONAL LEAGUE (NHL): Calgary 3 Dates 4 (OT)

RIFLE SHOOTING

GEORGETOWN: Tour match: Great Britain v Guyaria: Teams of eight (500, 600 and 900yds): 1, Great Britain 1,122.114pts, 2 Guyaria: 1,119 107, 300yds: 1, P. Goodbuck (Guyaria) 508, 2, C. Orpersmette (GB) 508, 3, A Tucker (GB) 506 500yds; 1, Tucker 506, 2, Crpen-Smette (GB) 7, 3, 1. Britimette (Guyaria) 49, 500yds; 1, Britimette (Guyaria) 49, 500yds; 1, Britimette (GB) 729, 3, J Dellas (GB) 71,5, 600yds; 1, Marster (GB) 74,11; 2, Goodbuck 736, 3, Bratimette 71,7 Short-range agg; 1, Goodbuck 147,17; 2, Brister 142,18, 3, Bratimette 198,24, Long-range agg; 1, Goodbuck 147,17; 2, Brister 142,18, 3, Bratimette 198,14, Grand agg; 1, Goodbuck 343,42; 2, Tucker 334,38, Brister 334,36

RUGBY LEAGUE STONES SUPER LEAGUE Hallax 30 Casilelord 34.

TODAYSFIXTURES

Kick-off 7.30 unless stated ICIS LEAGUE: Pret division: Billericay v
Berking: Third division: Aveloy v
Weeklistone; Epoom and Ewal v Tring
Cartton Trophy: Semi-final replay:
Hungerlord v Carvey Island. UNIBOND LEAGUE: Premier division: Postponed: Knowsley v Marine. Postponed: Knowsley v Marine.

AVON INSURANCE COMBINATION: Second division: Beth v Newport AFC.

PONTINS CENTRIAL LEAGUE: First division: Notingham Forest v Leads (7.0).

Witherhampton v Transper (at Tetion FC.
7.0). Second division: Branford v Sunderland (7.0). Postponed: Menchester City v Grinsby.

COMBINED COUNTIES LEAGUE: Premier division: Merstham v Beofont: Vieng Sports v Cobham. MINERVA SOUTH MIDLANDS LEAGUE Premier division: Langford v Royston . Senior division: Holmer Green v New Bradwell ENDSLETCH MIDLAND COMBINATION:
ENDSLETCH MIDLAND COMBINATION:
Premier division: Knowle v Southarn.
Massay Ferguson v Weel Midland Fre
Servock: Meir KA v Coventry Sphant.
Northfield v Otton Royaler Upton v Studiey
BKO: Blosonich v Chelmsley.
BKO: Bkosnich v Chelmsley.

BRLI BIOGRAPH V CHEMISTRY.

GREAT WILLS LEAGUE: Premier division:
Odd Down v Mangotsield
JEWSON LEAGUE: Premier division:

Lowestoff v Watton (7.45); Woodbridge v Harwich and Parkeston. INTERLINK EXPRESS MIDLAND ALLI-ANCE: Willenhall v Bennell.

ANCE Willenhalt v Benwell.

SCHOOLS MATCHES: English Schools Jeriey feetwal from 10.15): Sishop Auditand V Benking; Jersey Av Hackney, Chilem v Reading; Gravesham v Plymouth; Gloudester v Newbury, Orpington v Thurnock West Comwall v South Oxford, Jersey B v Meidstone. English Schools late of Wight festival from 10.15): Iste of Wight vulton; Mendrester v Reading, Huntingdon v Stockport: Breefley v Donaster, Wellinbromogh v Havent, Coverby v Plymouth, East Comwall v Blackburn, Peterborough v Rotherham. English Schools Palcelled Issilval from, 10.0); Somerset v Nert, Dorset v Durham; Surrey v West Middends, Northamberland

RUGBY UNION CLUB MATCH: Lichfield v HM Prisons OTHER SPORT HOCKEY: Women's International: Great Britain v Holland (Bisham Abbay, 3 0).

SPEEDWAY: Premier League: Ipswich v Poele (7.30), London v Wokertampton (7.30); Middlesbrough v Hull (7.30); Shel-held v Edinburgh (7.45).

RUGBY LINION Willis Corroon Hibernia Cup Royal Navy 12 RAF 14 Royal Navy: Tries: White, Cross Corr. Eyra: RAF: Try: Underwood. Pene: Lezemby (3). SUPER 12 TOURNAMENT: Otago 33 v Natal 32 (at Dunadin).

SQUASH PECKUNCHAUSEN, Germany: European under-19 champlonships: Finels: Boys: L. Beacht (Yorks) beat J Russes (Kart) 9-1, 9-3, 9-2 Girts: J Thacker (Yorks) beat T Shenton (Staffe) 5-9, 9-6, 10-9, 9-2.

TENNIS DELHI: Man's tournament: First round: J-P Fleuren (Fr) bt O Ogorodov (Uzb) 5-7, 6-2, 6-3, J Van Herek (Bel) bt A Janyd (Swe) 7-6, 6-3, M Bhupethr (Indie) bt P Smeth (Indie) 6-4, 6-3 W Ferrera (SA) bt D Norman (Bel) 6-4, 6-4; B Black (Zm) bt L Pees (Indie) 3-8, 6-3, 7-5. Second round: J-P Fleurian (Fr) bt J Van Hent (Bel) 6-1, 6-4, S Stotle (Aus) bt J Hessek (Switz) 5-7, 6-3, 7-5, J Sterk (US) bt F Fertenien (Den) 6-3, 6-4. T Enryks (Swe) bt M Bhupethi (Indie) 6-3, 6-0. ESTOREL: Man's tournament: First round:

Enquist (Swe) bit M Brupath (Incell 6-3, 6-1). ESTOREL: Men's tournement: First round: A Gaudenz (II) bit Y Katelnikov (Russ) 1-6, 6-3, 6-0. R Carretaro (Sp) bit M Götiner (Gar), 6-4, 6-2. S Pescosolido (II) bit N Marques (Por) 6-3, 6-4; T Muster (Austra) bit D Ridi (Cg) 6-1, 7-5; R Frombetry (Austra) bit D Ridi (Cg) 6-1, 7-5; R Frombetry (Austra) bit D Arraes (Sp) 6-2, 6-2; T Certonnell (Sp) bit K Coossara (Bel) 6-4, 6-2; B Mote (Por) bit A Voinea (Florm) 6-7, 6-1, 6-1; J Monetic (C2) bit K Kucteri (Slovetsca) 1-6, 7-6, 6-2; B Mote (Por) bit A Voinea (Porn) 6-7, 6-1, 6-1, J Novek (C2) bit K Kucter (Slovetsla) 1-8, 7-6, 6-2. 6-2
HONG KONG: Men's bournament: First round: P Raifer (Aus) bi J Hu (HR) 6-0.6-1. D Punosi (Ger) bi M Knowles (Beh) 6-3. 7-6. M Woodforde (Aus) bi K Kninear (US) 6-3. 6-4. S Massucha (Japan) bi M Tabbuti (Aus) 6-7. 6-4, 7-6. K Carisen (Den) bi C-U Seeb (6-6) 6-7. 7-5. 6-2. T Woodfonge (Aus) bi P Mytong (See) 6-2. 6-2. E Krajicak (Hol) bi Pen Benj (Christ) 6-3. 6-0. G Pozzi (ii) bi B Sieven (NZ) 6-1. 6-2. H Dreekmann (Ger) bi A Othowsky (Russ) 7-6, 6-1. P Sampras (US) bi S Lareau (Can) 6-1. 3-6. 6-1. M Chang (US) bi M Ondrusks (SA) 7-6. 6-1. M Dannin (Cz) bi B Karbacher (Ger) 6-4. 2-8. 6-2.

Darmin (C2) by B Karbaches (Ger) 6-4, 2-6, 6-2.

AMELIA ISLAND, Woman's tournament (US unless stated): First round: K Maleeva (Bu) bi Lee (US 6-0, 6-7, 6-2 M McCyrath bi J Kandam (Ger) 6-4, 6-3, L Nesland (Laf) bit A Fusa (Fr) 7-5, 6-1; R Zrubakove (Slovaka) bit N Arandi (Slovaka) 7-5, 6-3, V Ruano-Pascual (Sp) bit L I Garcia (Sp) 6-4, 6-1. Second round: C Martinez (Sp) bit A Temesvari (Aur) 6-1, 6-3; B Schellt (Austral) bit M Maleeva (Bu) 6-1, 8-3, M Plenze (Fr) bit S Phicovasi (Fr) 6-3, 4-6, 6-3, I Sphies (From) bit P Hy-Boulas (Can) 6-3, 6-2, A Miller bit Richartova (C2) 4-6, 6-0, 7-5; J Husarova (Slovaka) bit N McCyrateva (Link) 8-4, 7-6. C Rubin bit C Christes (Rom) 6-1, 6-4.

JAKARTA: Women's tournament: First round: N Kilmusia (Japan) bit R McCyratian (Hol) 2-6, 6-2, 6-2, K Studenstove (Slovaka) bit Park Sung Hee (S Kor) 6-4, 6-3, C Powik (Ger) bit A Ebacod (Aus) 7-5, 6-2, Y Sesue (Indo) bit J Lee (US) 6-4, 7-6, L Courtols (Bel) bit K Po (US) 6-2, 4-6, 4-6, 1, Feber (Bel) bit A Limento (Indo) 6-0, 6-1; L Wild (US) bit M Seki (Japan) 6-3, 6-4, K Schwendi (Ger) bit Chen Li (China) 6-1, 6-0

POOLS DIVIDENDS

LTTLEWOODS: Treble chance 16pts 2278.40, 15pts 22.15 Four draws (paid on 3 draws) 279.05 10 homes £4.95 Five aways £30.30. VERNONS: Treble chance: 16pts £133 75. Ten hornes £8.20. Five aways £1.20. ZETTERS: Trable chance: 18pts £29.30.
Top 10 points pool, 14pts £222.95, 13pts
£27.30. Four draws (paid on three correct)
£132.00 Eight homes £1.00. Four aways:
£2.90. Eagh se. £75. Lucky numbers 30.26
23.35.24.21.

SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

By Robert Sheehan, Bridge correspondent When you are embarking on a cross-ruff in which the defence may be able to make discards in one of the suits to be used as entries, it is important to use the more dangerous entries first. This hand from the 1996 Malta Bridge Festival is a good example.

Dealer	East	Game all	Match-point	ed pair	S
	≙Q763 ¥1084 +973 ⊕J108	+J9852 +KQ8 +K10 +Q52			
		A4 VAJ9752	+K10 V3 +QJ64 +AK8743		
₩		# 9 N	E	s	
Pass Pass All Pas	s,	2C(I)	1 C Double Pass	1 H 2 D 4 H	

Contract: Four Hearts by South. Lead: jack of clubs

hearts.

two hearts (the "unassuming cue-bid"). The jack of clubs held the first trick and declarer ruffed the continuation. She continued with a heart to the king. followed by the king and ace of

diamonds. She judged well to

ruff the third round of dia-

monds with the six of hearts.

How should she continue? This is the point I was making earlier, the spade entry is safe, the club entry is less so, because of the possibility of an overruff. In practice, the declarer came back to the ace of spades, and played her fourth diamond. West was able to discard his third club

and now, after taking the

diamond ruff, declarer had no

(i) Showing a sound raise to safe way back to hand - a third round of clubs eventually promoted West's ten of

The safest play was to re-

enter hand first with a club

ruff. Then West has no dan-

gerous discard on the fourth round of diamonds. ☐ For details of The Times Midland Private Banking National Bridge challenge, contact the event organisers on 0181-942 9506 or write to: Britannic Building, Beverley Way, New Malden, Surrey,

KT3 4PH or fax to: 0181-942 9569 ☐ Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend

WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

BUSHNELL'S TURTLE a. The Galapagos turtle b. An inexplicable rout c. A submarine

PSALMANAZAR a. A huge bottle of champagne h. An impostor c. A man in the fiery furnace

A COGGESHALL JOB a. Old boys' nepotism b. Spick and span c. Something silly

a. Leftovers

MATAPAN STEW

section on Saturday.

b. An unnecessary flap c. A Lucretia Borgia cocktail Answers on page 46

KEENE on CHESS

BY RAYMOND KEENE CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Menchik success The Vera Menchik Memorial tournament in Newcastle resulted in a great success for two British players. Ruth Sheldon, 15, secured a women's grandmaster result while Susan Lalic notched up a performance equivalent to an international master norm for

Chess Federation scale. White: Susan Lalic Menchik Memorial.

Sicilian Defence 1 e4 2 c3 2 ca 3 excl5 4 c4 5 Nt3 6 Be2 Oxd5 Ce2 Rad1 Race Ries 17 Od3 Nb5 Qb8 20 Bb1 23 Og3 24 Nc3 Nxc3 25 bxc3 26 Bxg6 27 Cxg6+ 28 Qf7+ Qg6+ Nf7 31 Qxg4 32 Qxe6+ Kf8

White: Ruth Sheldon Black: Steve Mannion Menchik Memorial, 1996 Benko Gambit

the male title on the World Black: Richard Dineley

Newcastle, April 1996

Na3 66 ext5 Be7 0-0 ext5 0-0 14 Oc2 15 a3 16 N4 Nbd7 Nb6 h6 Rxa1 Nbxd5 18 Rxa1 19 bxc5 20 Rd1 Oxf4 Oxf4 Oxf4 Oxf7 Be6 Oa7 Oxf5 Ra8 Rx82 Bg5 Nf4 Ra4 Nd5 Rb4 23 Bd2 24 Bc3 25 Be5 26 Be2 27 Qc3 28 Qa3 29 Qxa2 32 Bf1 36 Ra6+ 37 Bd3 Kh7 38 Ke2 39 Re7 40 Pxg7+ 41 Nxc4 Kh5 Bg5 B;6 42 g3 43 Bxf6 Note 44 Ne3 45 Kft Pxb2+ Nd5 46 Ng2 47 h3 Rb4 48 Bxf5 Bc4+ Stack resions 49 Ke1

☐ Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

By Raymond Keene

33

34 Qf6+

Black to play. This position is from Black to play. This position is from the game von Freymann — Alekhine. St Petersburg, 1914. Alekhine was never airaid to sacrifice material speculatively. In this position, Black is a pawn down but has much greater mobility than his opponent, whose king's rook and bishop are still undereloped. How did Alekhine ouickly canitalise?

Solution on page 46

10.30 Hang Time (36508) 11.00 Madison (39169) 10.00 Frasker (15091) 10.30 Dr (136053) 2.00 Curin Shriver (2172074) Lookery 4.05 Americas 5.30 Time Our Boat Show 8.05 Correspondent 9.30 Engagence World 12 10pm Newstricks

WINNING MOVE

'The relay is

its sponsor

Bogus tradition is burning brightly

one of the best events in the Olympics. From torch relays to flocks of doves, organisers have created traditions that seem to have been around for ever.

In this Olympic year, the longest relay ever run is already a dozen days old - and it will not be over until mid-July. That is when the Olympic flame - now flickering its way from ancient Olympia to Georgia - will

the summer Games. More than 10,000 runners are carrying the torch, first to ancient sites in Greece and then across the United States, in a ritual that seems to reek of antiquity. But the Olympic

torch relay is actually younger by half a century than its sponsor, Coca-Cola, and was dreamt up as a propaganda exercise for the Nazi Olympics of Berlin in 1936.

At noon on July 20, 1936, there occurred an eerie scene in western Greece that created an instant Olympic tradition. Fifteen Greek maidens, draped in ancient-style costumes, gathered at what had been the entrance to the great stadium at ancient Olympia. Using a large concave reflector, they lit a flame from the rays of the sun. A slender, deeply-tanned boy, clad only in tightfitting briefs, lit a heavy silver torch from the flame and headed off

Every detail was filmed by Leini Riefenstahl, who actually wanted the torch-bearers to run naked. The Greek peasant boys, recruited to run with the torches, were having none of it, but even so the relay became an instant publicity success.

It had been dreamt up by Dr Carl Diem, the head of the organising reach Atlanta for the opening of committee of the Berlin Games, who

had roped in Germany's top chemists and engineers from the Krupp company to deyounger than sign the torches. They burnt magnesium and were meant to stay alight for ten minutes. All went smoothly un-

til the relay reached Yugoslavia, where the torches started to splutter out in less than three minutes. The take-over stages were a kilometre apart, and, in desperation, the runners were forced to leap onto the running boards of cars to keep the flame alive.

Rumours, denied in Berlin, said that the torch had been blown out on several occasions. The cautious Dr Diem insisted that a spare flame, also lit at Olympia, should follow the relay in a ship's lantern on the back



at the stadium for the 1928 and 1932 Games, but the addition of a relay was an inspiration that captured the imagination of the public and soon built up legends of its own.

At the first postwar Games, in 1948, the lead-off torch-bearer, Corporal Dimitrelis, threw aside his uniform and weapons at the start in a symbolic tribute to peace. In 1952, the flame took to the air for the first time, flying from Athens to Denmark in a miner's lamp. It was not until 1968 that a woman, Enriqueta Basilio, first carried the Olympic flame. And, in Montreal in 1976, a man and a woman who carried the flame into the Olympic stadium together, subsequently married.

This year, the Olympic flame was lit in Olympia before a crowd of 15,000 that included Hillary Clinton. It is now being trotted around Greece

the centenary of the 1896 Games in Athens, the first of the modern Olympics. But the real hype will begin when the torch reaches Los Angeles on April 27.

two-hour distance of an estimated 90 per cent of the US population. It will travel by foot, bicycle, train, horse, canoe, steamboat, sailing boat and going to be knocked off track by plane. This week it was announced that

medal-winner, Xu Haifeng, a pistol shooter, will carry the were forced to flame through San Francisco's Chinaleap onto cars' town. Other specially chosen "community heroes" will take it across the Hoover Dam and the

China's first gold

White House lawn. All of this publicity feast, and the sacred flame itself, is, of course, sponsored by Coca-Cola. Atlanta, the venue for the centenary Olympics, is where Coca-Cola was born ten years before Baron de Coubertin launched his Games in Greece, and the company is spending \$600 million [£390 million] to link itself to this summer's Games. In this commercial playing field, even the Olympic torches are for sale. More than 10,000 souvenir torches will be on offer to

as a focal point for the celebrations of participants in the relay - at \$300

The Olympic torch is clearly something of a collector's item. Joe Kollmann is offering on the Internet a torch from the original 1936 relay. It will be escorted by a caravan of in mint condition, for \$4,000. And, in 40 vehicles as it burns its way 1992, a Greek on the first leg of the through 42 states and comes within a relay from Olympia to Barcelona sat down for a breather and had the torch stolen from him.

But the tradition of the torch is not robbery or commer-The runners

cialism. The Olympic flame, like the Games, has endured and survived through wars, dals and boycotts. Perhaps, though, the torch masters

should beware. Not all Olympic traditions survive. The releasing of doves has been a focal point of every opening ceremony since 1920 but, at the Seoul Olympics of 1988, the traditions of doves and torch came into conflict. A number of the birds roosted in the cauldron of the Olympic flame and were incinerated before a worldwide audience of hundreds of millions. This time, the entry of the Olympic torch will be as spectacular as ever - but the doves have been given the night off.

JOHN BRYANT

seat of an accompanying Opel sedan. There had been an Olympic flame Leading clubs will delay decision

By David Hands, rugby correspondent

to make or break

REPRESENTATIVES of England's leading rugby union clubs will try to buy time today before they decide whether to bow to their governing body, the Rugby Football Union

(RFU), or to go their own way. The first division clubs meet in London this morning, angered at the RFU's refusal to grant them the independence of action they believe is necessary in the sport's professional era. But the implications for them of a breakaway are horrendous. Barely able, in many cases, to support impending wage bills, they would be faced with running a parallel game - with all the logistical costs implied - and would be obliged to deny their

players international rugby. It is the ultimate, nightmare club v country scenario," Phu de Glanville, the Bath captain and England centre. said. "The players are in an intolerable position. There is no question of a compromise not being available which would be of benefit to both sides. But there needs to be a lot of give and take."

The situation created by the RFU's refusal to concede negotiating and administrative rights to the English Professional Rugby Union Clubs

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CLEARANCE OFFERS

Limited (EPRUC) on Tuesday has placed the clubs' backs against a wall. What follows will be the acid test of the unity of EPRUC and the support from their partners in the European Rugby Clubs Association, formed in January. For, if English clubs are to contemplate a breakaway, they must carry their opposite numbers from Wales and

Richmond yesterday signed Adrian Davies, 27, the standoff half capped nine times by Wales, and Andy Moore, 27, who has played four times at scrum half for Wales, from Cardiff. Richmond, assured of promotion to a 14-strong Courage Clubs Championship second division next season, are seeking four more players with the backing of Ashley Levett, the Monaco-based millionaire.

France with them or be left with only themselves to play. Ireland's clubs have already agreed a new structure with their union, the Scots have been less involved in the endless round of meetings prior to the establishment of

the European association. In

ANDALUCIAN-STYLE WILLAGE

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BUT DON'T TAKE OUR WORD FOR IT)

any case, it is competition with France and Wales that the English clubs seek, both to enhance the quality of their rugby and to boost their revenue to pay salaries next season to players and staff.

Implicit in all this is the role of television. Without television money, the clubs are lost, which weakens their negotiating position. Although relevision executives have assured the national unions that they will negotiate only with them, there is reason to sup-pose the clubs have also been in talks and may feel frustrated enough to try and deliver the present generation of English players to the highest bidder, lock, stock and barrel.

The imponderable for the clubs is the proportion of the game they represent. Yesterday, Richard Mawditt, the chairman of Bath, suggested that, rather than the clubs breaking away. Cliff Brittle and the RFU executive committee were already splitting from the clubs. There is no doubt that the clubs see Brittle, the executive committee chairman, as the main stumbling block to progress.

Our representative at Thursday's meeting will not be mandated to disaffiliate from the RFU," Mawditt said. "In fact, I doubt if many there will be, but he can talk in those terms if that is the way we have to confront the RFU." Against that, Symon Elliott,

chief executive of Richmond, offered the RFU his club's support. Richmond have played no part in negotiations thus far but they will be promoted to the second division of the Courage Clubs Championship next season and thus qualify for member-ship of EPRUC. "As a founding member of the RFU, Richmond supports them in their role as controller of the game in England," Elliott said. "I very much hope EPRUC and the RFU can

resolve their differences." But de Glanville asked: "How can the clubs plan for professional rugby without a guaranteed source of income which is not subject to the vagaries of a committee? That is a fundamental principle." At the moment, de Glanville has only his RFU contract, running until next September. as his rugby income; Bath, like most clubs, are still struggling

to finalise their contractual arrangements for next season. There has to be a balance between giving the clubs the autonomy they want and commitment by the clubs to work under the RFU," de Glanville said. If ever there was a time for players and long-standing club officials to make their



De Glanville: "nightmare"



Underwood outstrips the defence and secures the winning try at Twickenham

Underwood sinks Navy

By Peter Bills

RORY UNDERWOOD ensured himself yet another fixture to cram into the congested finish to his rugby union season by scoring the try that loosened the Navy's hold on the Inter Services title at Twickenham yesterday. Underwood exposed some

shaky tackling to break past White and race almost 30 yards for the winning score. It meant that the RAF won the Willis Corroon Hibernia Cup, played for by these two sides, and gives them an opportunity to land their first services title since 1994 when they play the Army next Wednesday. Until Underwood's inter-

vention, forward might, exemplified in the bulky form of Bob Armstrong, of Bristol, seemed to have put the Navy on course to come from behind and retain their title. Navy took until the second half to get to grips with a spirited RAF side. Once they

had done so, they swiftly transformed a 9-0 interval deficit into a 12-9 lead, which should have been consolidated by their forward superiority. The Navy launched a series of tough, driving runs, which

the RAF defence did well to repel. But after Lazenby's three first-half penalties at 25, 33 and 37 minutes, the Navy scored five minutes after halftime. Livingstone darted round the side of a maul to put White through for the try. Crucially. Eyre's conversion hit a post. Sixteen minutes later, the

Navy were ahead and justly so because of the stirring efforts of their forwards. Harrison won a lineout and the forwards mauled the ball to the line, where Cross scored. Eyre's conversion seemed to set up the Navy for victory but it was the RAF, again prospering from their policy of spreading the play, who

struck back. It was a spirited end to a lively game in which just 700 spectators made a surprising amount of noise in a stadium capable of holding 78,000. Capazine or Informing 70,000.

SCORIERS: Royal Navy: Tries: White, Cross. Conversion: Eyre. RAF: Try: Underwood. Permuly goals: Lazanby (3).

NAVY: Lt K B Eyre (CTCRM), LPT R Williams (HMS Raleigh), L/S D Sibson (HMS Patsinsons), Mine C White (RM Deal), Aline S Brown (RM Deal), CPO I Fletcher

(HMS Nepture), Col P Livingstore (R Stonehouse); LS N D Bartfett (HMS Ceprey), Col J Waltlorton (CTCRM), WEM D Partius (HMS Morenose), Col R Amstrong (CTCRM), LRO G Harrison (HMS Warnor), LICel D Crose (HM Stonehouse). Copic C B Paimer (HMS Warnor), CySgt M Havitt (RM Deal)
RAF: Sgt S Lazamby (RAF Costord): SAC G Shreep (RAF Ludiow Marror), Cpl D Morgan (RAF Sealand), Cpl S Roke (RAF Virtori), Rit LR (Indianwood (RAF Carmen), Cpl D Morgan (RAF Carmen), Cpl M James (RAF Carmen), Cpl M James (RAF Carmen), Cpl M James (RAF Carmen), Sgt C Morgan (RAF Carmen), Sgt C Morgan (RAF RAF Northot), SAC P Taylor (RAF Northot), SAC L Oaley (RAF Bros Nortor), Jin Tech B Williams (RAF Bros Nortor), SAC P Taylor (RAF Northot), SAC L Oaley (RAF Bros Nortor), Jin Tech B Soote (RAF Castord), Rit Li C Moore (RAF Ludiow Manor), Roke replaced by SAC A George (RAF St Aften, 40mm); Oaley replaced by Cpl A Nisbet (RAF Hatlon, 82).

WORD WATCHING

Answers from page 45 **BUSHNELL'S TURTLE**

(c) Cornelius van Drebel successfully demonstrated a submarine in the Thames in the reign of James I. But the first to be used in naval warfare was David Bushnell's Turtle built at Saybrook. Conn., in 1775 and used to attack (unsuccessfully) the British 64-gun Eagle in New York harbour. It was made of oak, coated with tar and looked like two turtle shells joined together. A foot pedal operated a cock to let in water when it was desired to dive, and two other hand pumps expelled the water to make the vessel rise

PSALMANAZAR (b) Georges Psalmanazar, the classic type of an impostor. A Frenchman, whose real name is unknown to this day, he appeared in London in 1703 claiming to be a native of Formosa, at that time an almost unkno island. In 1704 he published an account of Formosa with a grammar of the language, which from beginning to end was a fabrication of his own. The literary and critical world of London was taken in, but his imposture was exposed by Roman Catholic missionaries who had been in Formosa.

A COGGESHALL JOB (c) Something foolish. It is said that the Essex Men of Coggeshall wanted to divert the current of a stream, and so fixed hurdles in its bed. Another (presumably Suffolk) tale is that a mad dog bit a wheelbarrow, and the people, fearing the wheelbarrow might go mad, chained it up in a shed.

MATAPAN STEW (a) A meal concocted of leftowers, and so called from the fact that the cook of HMAS Perth served a scraich hot meal during the Battle of Matapan, 28 March 1941.

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BADIO CHOICE

Sensual boost for beauty

Frederic Leighton: An Eminent Enigma. Radio 3, 7.55pm

A century after the death of Leighton, Victorian painter, president of the Royal Academy, and assembler of beautiful objects, some nonthe Royal Academy, and assembler of beautiful objects, some nonthe Royal Academy, and assembler of beautiful objects, some nonthe Royal Academy, and assembler of beautiful objects, some nonthe Royal Academy, and assembler of beautiful objects, some nonthe Royal Academy, and assembler of beautiful objects, some nonmarried women in high society? Did he sire illegitimate children?

Was he homosexual? Less pruriently, who modelled for him when he
painted his Venus Disrobing for the Bath? Accompanying finpainted his Venus Disrobing for the Bath? Accompanying finmuseum, are art historians Liz Prettejohn and Christopher Newall.

They explain how it happened that, in an era we tend to think of as
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Analysis: Train and Prosper? Radio 4, 8.00pm.

The starting point for Richard Cockett's inquiry into the links between education and training and between jobs and economic prosperity, is the belief that the 19th-century academic concept of prosperity, is the order that duration of the 1990s. More specifically, education is still regarded as a social exercise rather than as a shaper education is still regarded as a social exercise rather than as a shaper of basic skills. Cockett's own belief is that a direct connection between of basic skills. Cockett's own neutrins that a unext connection between education and training and economic growth has yet to be proved conclusively. By itself, he thinks, it would not create more jobs. What it could create is a highly skilled work-force capable of doing today's and tomorrow's jobs better.

RADIO ONE

FM Stereo 4.00cm Clive Warren 6.30 Chris Evens 9.00 Kevin Greening 12.00 Liss l'Anaon incl at 12.30-12.45pm Newsbeat, 1.15 The Net and at 1.40 Soul Classic 2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Dave Pearce, incl 5.30-5.45 Newsbeat, and at 6.15 The Net 7.00 Evening and at 6.15 The Not 7.00 Evening Session 10.00 Mark Radollife Mildnight Claire Sturgess, incl at 12.15am The Net

RADIO 2

PM Stereo. 6.00am Sarah Kenvedy 6.15 Pause for Thought 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.15 Pause for Thought 9.30 Ken Bruce, knot at 10.00 Pick of the Hits 11.20 Jimmy Young 1.30pm Delbite Thrower 3.30 Ed Stewart 5.05 John Duni 7.00 The News Huddines 7.30 David Allan 9.00 Paul Jones 10.00 Gospel Train 10.30 The Jamesons 12.05am Steve Madden, incl at 1.30 Pause for Thought 3.00 Alex Lester, incl at 3.30 Pause for Thought at 3.30 Pause for Thought

RADIO 5 LIVE

5.00am Morning Reports 6.00 The Breakfast Programme incl 6.55, 7.55 Racing preview 8.35 The Megazine Incl 10.36 Euronews 11.30 Health News 12.00 Mickley with Mair Incl 12.34pm Moneycheck 1.15 Enterteinment News 2.05 Ruscoe on Five Incl at 3.15 Prime Mickets? Ouestion Time A.00, John Minister's Question Time 4.00 John Inverdale Nationwide, incl 5.45 Enter-tainment News 7.00 News Extra 7.36 On the Line 8.05 Women on Top 9.05 SportsAmerica 9.35 American Graffit 10:05 News Talk 11.00 Night Extra Special 2.05 Up All Night

TALK RADIO 6.00am Sandy Warr 7.00 Simon Bales 10.00 Jonathen King 12.00 Tommy Boyd 2.00pps Arms Raeburn 4.00 Scott Chishoth 7.00 Seen Bolger 10.00 James Whale 1.00-6.00am Ian Collins WORLD SERVICE

All times in BST, 5,00am Navis, 5,30 Europe Today 6,00 News2,9,6,30 Europe Today 7,00 News2,7,15 World Today 7,30 Sports, international, 9,00 News 8,15 Off the Shelf 8,30 Network UK 9,00 News in German 9,15 Composer of the Month 9,45 Hoelth Metters 10,00 News 10,05 Business, 10,15 Sports International 10,45 Sport 11,09 Newsdesk 11,30 BBC English 11,05 Off the Shelf 12,00 World News 12,30pm Meridian 1,00 News in German 1,15 Newsbesh 12.00 World News 12.30pm Merician 1.00 News in German 1.15 Britain Today 1.30 Assignment 2.00 Newshour 3.00 News 3.05 Cuthook 3.30 Multimack X Press 4.00 News 4.05 Sport 4.15 BBC English 4.30 News 4.05 Sport 4.15 BBC English 4.30 News 5.00 Business 5.45 Britain Today 6.90 News 6.10 World Today 6.25 Take Five 6.30 News in German 6.45 Sport 7.00 Newshour 9.00 News 9.01 Outlook 9.25 Words of Faith 9.30 John Peel 10.00 World News 10.05 Business 10.15 Britain Today 10.30 Merician 11.00 Newsdesk 11.30 World Today 11.45 Sport 12.00 Newsdesk 11.30 Blues World Today 11.45 Sport 12.00 Newsdesk 13.0 Good Books 1.45 Britain Today 2.00 Newsdesk 2.30 Residents 2.30 Britain Today 2.00 Newsdes 2.30 Outlook 2.55 Words of Feith 3.00 Newsdey 3.30 Thing-Minuta Drama: Murder in Mesapotemia 4.00 News 4.15

Sport 4.30 Europe Today CLASSIC FM

4.00am Mark Griffiths 8.00 Mike Flead 9.00 Henry Kelly 12.00 Margaret How-ard 2.00pm Concarto 3.00 Jamie Crick 6.00 Newsnight 6.30 Sonata 7.00 Travel Guide 8.00 Evening Concert 10.00 Michael Mappin 1.00mmi. Mel Cooper

Skinner 12.00 Graham Dene 4.00om

VIRGIN RADIO 5.00am Russ 'n' Jone 9.96 Richard

5.00am On Air. With Andrew (Symphonic Variations); Saint-Saëns (Two Choruses, Op 68); Elgar (Overture;

Morming Collection, With Catriona Young, Vaughan Williams (English Folk Song Suita); Chopin (Polonaise In / Jist, Op 53); Allegri (Miserere) Schumann (Humoreska, Op

10.00 Musical Encounters. With Chris Wines. Artist of the Week: Boris Berezovsky, Week: Bons Berezovsky, plano. Liszt (Etude d'exécution transcendante No. 8, Wilde Jagd); 10.06 Charpentier (Acteon, excerpls); Onslow (String Quintet in C minor, Bullet); Santik (Contracts); 11.00

Bartók (Contrasts): 11.00 Liszt (Etude d'exécution transcendante No 9, drainscendance No 9,
Ricordanze): Berg (Thres
Movements, Lyric Suite);
Mozart (Al deeio); Strauss
(Five Plano Pieces, Op 3)
Composer of the Weelc
Muttat. With David
McGurmess. Muftat and Son.
Seron Muffat Paulis in C.

Record Muffat (Suite in G. Leets poess); Gottlee Muffat (Suite No 1 in C; Toccata No 8 in F); Georg Muffat (Sonala No 4 in E minor, Armonico

tributo) 1.90pm We Must Get Together Some Time. Gordon Stew introduces the first of three programmes of operation

Wagner
2.00 Cermine Quartet. Haydn
(String Quartet in D, Op 78

No 5); Berg (String Quarter Op 3); Schubert (String Quartet in D)
3.30 The BBC Orchestras: BBC

Scottish Symphony Orchestra under Osmo Vanska: Ernst Kovacic, violen Klami (Overture: The Cobblers on the Heath); Beethoven (Violin Concerto in D); Dvorak (Symphony No 9 in E minor, From the New

World)
5.00 The Music Machine, With Julian Gregory
5.15 In Tune, Nicola Heywood Thomas calebrates the achievements of Welsh achieverments or weish
National Opera as it nears its
50th anniversary including
Goundd (Rondo of the
Golden Calf, Faust)
6.55 Live from Covent Garden:
Arabella, The lest opera from
the partnership between Arabessa, The Isst Opera from the perinership between Richard Strauss and Hugo von Holmannsthal, sung in German. The Royal Opera Chorus and the Orchestra of the Parel Opera Lorenteen

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thouse, covern sand the choices a or the Royal Opera House, Covern Garden, under Mark, Elder, Act 1; 7.55 Frederic Laighton: See Choice; 8.25 Act 2; 8.10 Between Heaven and Hell. A portrait of Jerusalem; 8.45 Act 3

10.45 Might Waves, Tony Palmer

reports on the opening night of Some Sunny Day, Martin Sherman's new play, and lalks about Woody Allen's latest firm, Mighty Aphrodite 11.30 Composer of the Week: Schubert, With Paul Guinery

12.30-1.00mm Jazz Notes. A first broadcast for Mark Lockheart's new group,

marvellous. Sand Tokskig is joined by Tony Hawks, Nei Mustarkey, Kate Robbins and Fred Macaulay 7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 The Million Pound Radio Show Millennium Special. A comic look back at the creat huriton points of the fast

A cornic look back at the creat turning points of the last 1,000 years. Written and presented by Andy Hamilton and Nick Reveit with Felicity Montagu and Jasper Jacob 8.00 Analysis: Train and Prosper? See Choice 8.45 Better Left Unsaid? A new series looking at six unsent letters begins with former armed robber John Williams writing to his mother.

armed robbler John www.arms writing to his mother 9.00 Does He Take Sugar? With Frederick Dove 9.30 Kaleidoscope (r) 9.59 Weather 10.00 The World Tonight, with

Robin Lustig 10.45 Book at Bedtime, Stalin's

11.00 George Melly's Owning Up. The last part of Joe Dunlop's dramatisation of George

(9/10)

Charlotte Coleman 11.30 Utopia and Other Destinations. The

Nose, by Rory MacLean. Read by Alistair McGowan

Melly's autobiography. With

environmentatist Jonathon Porritt talks about his

Steve Steen, Gary Olsen and

RADIO 4 6.00 Six O'Clock News 6.30 Darling You Were Marvellous. Sand Toksvig is

6.00am News Briefing incl Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today ind 7.25, 8.25 Sport 7.45 Thought for the Day 8.40 Tips from Women Gardeners 8.58 Weather

Weather

9.00 News 9.05 The Bloral Mace, with Michael Buerk

10.00 News; Panikairaj (FM only), by Tanika Gupta. With Meera Sala and Sala Fernanda 2011 Systam's Gupat Fares; (3/4), 10.00 Delity Service (LW only) 10.15 This Seeptr'd Isles (LW only) 10.30 Woman's Hour 11.30 From Our Own

11.38 From Our Own
Correspondent
12.00 News; You and Yours
12.25pm Looking Forward to the
Pest Joining Paul Boateng
are Berny Green, Times
columnist Nigella Lawson, Bill
Pertwee and Dr Roy Porter
12.55 Weather
1.00 The World at One, with Nick

1.40 The Archers 1.55 Shipping

Forecast

2.00 News; A Popish Plot, by
Peter Luke tells the
extraordinary inue story of how
the Papal Swiss Guard came
into being. With stratford
Johns, June Tobin, Cyril
Shaps and Andrew Branch

3.00 News; The Afternoon Shift

4.00 News 4.05 Kelledoscope

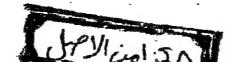
4.00 News 1 ne Areamoon Smit 4.00 News 4.05 Kaleldoscope. Lynne Walker sees On the Line in Dundee 4.45 Short Story, Miles Menon Did Not Believe in Magic, by Dina Mehta. Lack of choice has made Indira

Menon a bitter woman, but an unexpected bunch of flowers transforms her attitude. Read by Vayu Naidu 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping 5.55

personal vision of Utopia. \$1,12.00 News incl 12.27am Weather

12.30 The Late Book, Devil in a Blue Dress, by Watter Mosley (9/10) 12.48 Shipping Forecast 1.00 As World

PREQUENCY GUIDE RADIO 1. FM 97.6-98.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4. FM 92.4-94.6. LW 198; MW 720. RADIO 5 LIVE. MW 693, 909. WORLD SERVICE. MW 648; LW 198 (12.45-5.55am). CLASSIC FM. FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO. FM 105.8; MW 1197, 1215. TALK RADIO UK. MW 1053, 1089. Television and radio listings compiled by Peter Dear, Ian Hughes, Rosemary Smith and Susan Thomson



The state of the s

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6.30 Regional News Magazines (430) 7.30 EastEnders. Tiffany does Tony a favour, and Kathy has a special request for Pat-

David Altenborough nerrates this revealing study of dolphins filmed in the wild (Ceetsx) (s) (2140)

9.00 Nine O'Clock News (Cestax), regional

9.30 Making Bables, A focus on Professor

ing programme may change

VideoPlas+ and the Video PlusCodes

groups of people and watch them recruit a flatmate. This is an old idea but last night it worked an absolute treat. Of course, being on BBC2, the whole thing was based in London and the recruiters were all rather well-spoken young things.

They included three chaps looking for "two girls to even things up". Three? Two? Even? Yes, I think I see. And there were three Christian girls, one of whom agonised at the beginning about whether Christ would say he wanted a Christian. She decided he would.

There were also two girls, looking for a male. One thought the main qualification was, yes, a GSOH while the other wanted somebody who "looked good in a towel". She even asked one of the interviewees if he looked good in a towel and he said - you'll be amazed at this - that he did. Interviewees? Try to stay abreast

The notion was to take a few of modern life. The days when a person with a spare room was pleased to hear from someone without one are long gone. Each of our groups interviewed dozens of people, one even planned to throw a party for all 40 applicants. I liked the Christians best, in

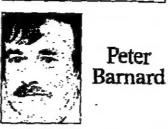
entertainment terms. The thing is, how to tell if someone really is a Christian? One chap told them, when asked about prayer: "When you want me to pray just knock on the door and tell me where to kneel." Thanks, we'll let you know. I also liked the Christians least. They seemed to have missed the point, which is that if Jesus had a room empty he would have looked

arl Bridgewater, aged ten, was delivering a newspaper to Yew Tree Farm in 1978 when he was murdered, apparently having interrupted a robbery. Four men went to jail in a case

for someone who needed a home.



Sharing the problems of finding a mate



which entirely hinged on the confession of one of them, Patrick

Molloy, who died in prison. All have pleaded their innocence ever since and indeed one of them, Michael Hickey, turned down parole last year because he is determined to stay in jail until he has cleared his name.

Rough Justice (BBCI) returned to the subject last night. The convictions have always looked and the "confession" made by Molloy was quickly withdrawn. Several independent inquiries have exposed procedural errors by the police and Molloy always said the confession was beaten out of

Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, refuses to send the case back to the appeal court. Yet there is important new evidence. This includes the fact that two fingerprints found on Carl's bicycle, which was thrown into a pigsty after the murder, were never matched: they did not belong to any of the convicted men yet this fact was withheld from the defence at the original trial.

Rough Justice made a powerful case and Mr Howard could do himself some good by heeding it. Last night's other highlight was a boost for the British car industry. When I was a lad no self-

questionable, for there were no witnesses and no forensic evidence old-model Jaguar, often a Mark 10, which only had to offer a glimpse of its registration letter to tell us that it was about to be blown up, driven over a cliff or firebombed.

> Tow comes Bodyguards (ITV). And here comes an old-model Mercedes. Man throws grenade, bang! End of Mercedes. And here, 20 minutes later, comes a car chase between a gleaming British N-reg saloon and an E-reg BMW of a nondescript shape long abandoned. Whoops! The BMW goes off the road and turns itself into scrap metal. What a relief: at last, needing a

car wreck, the television industry turns to foreign muck. Gleaming British motors come through unscathed. Bodyguards is billed as a pilot for a series, so there is time yet to have a Volvo reduced to iron ilings in a chase against a Metro. Aside from that, Bodyguards is

old-fashioned, routine stuff. It is all about the Close Protection Group (CPG) formed from a merger between the Diplomatic Protection Group and Special Branch, Or something like that

Plot? If you insist. Internal dissent between Christians and Muslims in small African country. leaders in London for conference. brave CPG types, including Inspector Liz Shaw (Louise Lombard) deployed to protect same.

Dialogue? You might call it that. Sound bites, really. "I've got a source to protect." "Lucky man. I've got a country to protect." But I enjoyed the parting shot from the Foreign Secretary to Inspector Shaw: "Back at 6.30 please, evening dress, no unnatural bulges."

I reckon Jesus will be advertising rooms in a Mayfair penthouse before Malcolm Rifkind is heard to

Matthew Bond is on holiday

BBC1

f Jesus Christ was looking for a

flatmate, would he mention in

1 the advertisement the fact that

he was seeking a Christian? Or

would he just put "room for rent"

and see who turned up? I think the

latter, not least because the last

person to consider himself a Chris-

tian was surely Jesus Christ. Such

descriptions are for followers, not

Nor is there much evidence in

the Bible that Jesus, a man born in

a stable, ever enjoyed the luxury of

having a "spare room to let, suit

quiet, professional, vegan, non-

smoker with GSOH", which for those who live outside the classi-

fied ads stands for Good Sense Of

These bizarre matters arise from

last night's Modern Times

(BBC2), a series which is uneven to

say the least, but which on this

occasion had me chuckling all the

way through. But then the Good-

ness of my SOH is near-legendary.

leaders.

Humour.

6.00am Business Breakfast (71782) 7.00 BBC Breakfast News (Ceefax) (94463) 9.00 Breakfast News Extra (Ceelax)

(7913188) 9.20 Can't Cook, Won't Cook (s) (7139650) 9.45 Kilroy (s) (1299343)

10.30 Good Morning (s) (69879) 12.00 News (Ceefax) and weather (6992053)

12.05pm Room for Improvement (s) 12.35 Going for Gold. General knowledge quiz

presented by the dapper Henry Kelly (s) (3821701) 1.00 One O'Clock News (Caetax) and weather (44940) 1.30 Regional News

1.40 Neighbours (r) (Ceelax) (s) (44572362) 2.00 The Flying Doctors Double Bill (Ceetax) (s) (59121)

3.30 Piaydaya (r) (s) (1711256) 3.50 Dinobables (s) (1791492) 4.10 The Wizard of Oz (Ceelax) (2901343) 4.35 The Boot Street Band (Ceelax) (s) (9500053) 5.00 Newsround (Ceelax) (1013904 5.10 The Ant and Dec Show

5.35 Neighbours (Ceefax) (s) (152508) 6.00 Stx O'Clock News (Ceafax) and weather

7.00 Top of the Pops (Ceefax) (s) (3492)

(Ceefex) (s) (614) 8.00 Wildlife on One: The Dolphin Diarles.

8.30 Auntie's Sporting Bloomers. Terry Wogan presents a look at the trials and

tribulations of sports personalities (r) (Ceelax) (s) (1275)

news and weather (4614)

Winston, who runs Britain's busiest IVF clinic at Hammersmith Hospital, Despite being taken off her first to the hormone drugs, Tania is determined not to give up and after 12 years of and a donor egg (Ceetax) (s) (62695)

10.25 Golf - the US Mesters 1996. Coverage of the 60th US Masters from Augusta National Golf Club in Georgia (s)

NB: Owing to live golf coverage, the

11.25 FILM: The incident (1990) with Walter Matthau, Susan Blakely, Robert Carredine, Peter Firth, Barnard Hughes and Harry Morgan. A small-lown lawyer is hired to detend a German PoW who has been charged with the murder of the local doctor. Directed by Joseph Sargent (s) (547362)

12.55am By-Election Special. Live coverage of the results of the Staffordshire South East by-election. With analysis from Peter Snow (1093657)

The numbers rest to each TV programme listing are Video PlusCode" numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+" handset. Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. Videoplus+("). Pluscode (") and Video Programmer are trademarks of Gernstar Development Ltd.

BBC2 Latin

6,00em Open University: Age and Identity (4133071) 6.50 Bioodlines. A Family Legacy (8733275) 7.15 See Hear Breaklast News (Ceelax and

7.30 Christopher Crocodile (r) (7463966) 7.35 Charile Chelk (r) (s) (9646701) 7.50 Peter Part and the Pirates (r) (Ceelax) (s) (4890527) 8.16 Teenage Mutant Hero Turtles (r) (Ceelax) (7938121) 8.35 Blue Peter (r) (Ceelax) (s) (4855625) 9.05 Mighty Max (s) (7903701) 9.25 F.O.T. (s) (7363121) 10.00 Playdays (r) (s) (6991459) 10.25 (r) Star Trek (4296256) 10.50 The Tick (4164578) 11.10 (r) (1164508) 11.10 Randall and Hopkirk (Deceased) (r) (8825053)

12.00 Great Crimes and Trials of the 20th Century (79527)

12.30pm Working Lunch (92099) 1.00 Charite Chalk (r) (42826188) 1.15 The Royal Institution Christmas Lectures — Planet Earth, an Explorer's Guide (4/5) (r) (s) (190256)

2.15 The Andrew Hell Show (s) (7446695) 3.00 News (Ceefax) (7874898) 3.05 The Natural World (r) (Ceetax) (s)

3.55 News (Cee(ax) (2094072) 4.00 Today's the Day (s) (343)

4.30 Ready, Steady, Cook (s) (527) 5.00 The Oprah Winfrey Show. With America's First Lady, Hillary Clinton (Ceelax) (s) (9138689)

5.40 Carrier's Caribbean: Puerto Rico (Cestex) (s) (958879)

5.55 Global Warning: The Weight of Whales (879324) 6.00 Star Treic Deep Space Nine (Ceeiax) (s) (510965) 6.45 The O Zone. With Jarvis Cocker and Dubstar (a) (113430)

7.00 Walting for God (r) (Ceetax) (s) (4362) Talking 7.55 Our Roving Reporter WALES: 7.30 Dad's Army (256) MIDLANDS: 7.30 Midlands Report NORTH, NORTH WEST: 7.30 Close-Lip North SOUTH: 7.30 Southern Eye SOUTH WEST: 7.30 Close-Up WEST: 7.30 Close-Up West



Secrets of the Paranormal (Ceetax) (s) (1922)

8.30 Top Geer. Jeremy Clarke puts the latest Aston Martins to the test and Quentin Wilson reveals the results of the survey on three-year-old cars (Ceetax) (s) (9817) 9.00 Sykes. Comedy with Eric Sykes (r) (2256) 9.30 Golf - the US. Masters 1996. Live coverage from Augusta, Georgia (52091) 10,30 Newsnight (Ceefex) (226237) .

11.15 Late Review (834430) 12.00 Screen Firsts: National Achi

12.30am-6.00 The Learning Zone

CHOICE Secrets of the Paranormal

BBC2, 8.00pm You either believe in unidentified flying objects or you do not but either way Jenny Randles has an intriguing story to tell. She has devoted much of her last 20 years to studying UFOs and the curious role of the Ministry of Defence in tracking them. The tale begins in 1952 when the Prime Minister, Winstort Churchill, sent a note to his Air Minister: What does all this stuff about flying saucers amount to?" The result was the setting up of a department in the Ministry of Defence to collate UFO activity. But its deliberations have remained largely secret and to Jenny Randles's suspicious mind this could be sinister. Among her of a UFO in Cumberland led to a visit from two bowler-hatted men apparently acting for the British Government.

Ellington IIV. 9.00pm

Chris Ellison, who was so good as the rough detective Burnside in The Bill, takes on a new role as a sports promoter and agent. Ellington (who, like Lovejoy, seems to have only one name) is another rough diamond, as he needs to be to prevent his star clients being nobbled by a rival management. Developed from a rather unpromising, yet highly popular, pilot which was screened 18 months ago, Ellington offers action rather than subtlety. It is the sort of show where you can spot the baddies at a glance by the nasty expressions on their faces. Our hero is not exactly a hundle of charm, either but at least exactly a bundle of charm, either, but at least he is on the side of the angels. A tampered racing car and a washed-up darts champion are the pivots for tonight's episode, in which lan Botham makes the first of a promised

Undercover Britain: Shabby Treatment

Fay Macniece, a former psychiatric patient, finds out how today's mentally ill are faring programme. Her answer is: pretty badly. She is not advocating a return to Victorian hunatic asylums. But, checking incognito into privately run residential care homes and so benefit hotels, she concludes that vulnerable people are being horribly exploited. Her report is a catalogue of terrible food, filthy rooms and minimum stinduation. One care home promises music appreciation. Pressed by Macniece, the owner says this means a radio in the room. When she tries to approach him on other matters, he puts her out into the street. Macniece may be highlighting the worst cases, but she offers ample evidence that the Department of Health's own guidelines are being routinely ignored.

Lost Contact Channel 4. 9.30pm

The woman from Kent Social Services says is not their policy to break up families. She is referring to the case of Gill and her ten-year battle for access to her daughters, Josie and Ella. Now 21 and 16, the girls spent most of their lives with loster parents or in children's homes. Gill's contacts with them were severely controlled and rationed. For five vears she did not see Josie at all. She seems to have a point. Yet Chris Curling's film takes neither side and tries to be fair to both. The girls, who had different fathers, were taken into care because the family home was judged to be unsuitable. Gill, who was herself adopted as a baby, admits that she was on drugs and had violent boyfriends. The story has a happy ending of sorts and Gill's hope is that the cycle of family turnoil SATELLITE AND CAR ELOS

6.00am GMTV (8957184) 9.25 Win, Lose or Draw (s) (7154169) 9.55 Regional News (Teletext) (6978508) 10.00 Batman — the Animated Series (s) (6988985) 10.25 Cartoon (r) (1680459)

10.35 Fil.M: The Little Kidnappers (1990) with Charlton Heston. Remake of the 1953 Oscar-winner about Scotush orphans who adopt an abandoned baby and are branded kidnappers. Directed by Donald Shebib (s) (44374701) 12.20pm HTV West News (Teletext) (6998237) 12.30 News and weather (Teletext) (3624898) 12.55 Shortland Street (s) (3832817) 1.25 Coronation Street (r) (Teletext)

(5085459) 2.00 Home and Away (Teleted) (s) (54761324) 2.25 Chain Lettars (Teleted) (s) (54780459) 2.50 Vanessa (Teleted) (s) (4019633) 3.20 News (Teletext)

3.25 Regional News (7880459) 3.30 The Riddlers (8919343) (r) 3.40 The Wind in the Willows (r) (Teletext) (s) (3074968) 4.10 Warner Brothers Cartoon (r) (5488898) 4.15 Mike and Angelo (r) (s) (2995782) 4.40 Crazy Cottage (Teletext) (s)

5.10 A Country Practice (s) (2620530) 5.40 News and weether (Teletext) (601459) 6.00 Home and Away (r) (Teletext) (s) (141053)

8.25 HTV News (Teletext) (309986)

7.00 Emmerdale. Nick's anger erupts with chilling results (Teletext) (s) (8188) 7,30 3-D. Julia Somerville investigates what you can do when your locality is invaded

by an overpowering smell (s) (782) 8.00 The Bill. Sun Hill's CID team up with the Flying Squad to catch a gang of vicious armed robbers (Teletext) (7817)



Chris Ellison is Ellington (9.00pm)

Ellington. Action drama series set in the shady world of sports promotion (Taletext) (s) (7053) 10.00 News and weather (Teletext) (67782) 10.30 HTV News (Teletext) (434879)

10.40 Getuwaya, Linda Ward learns to tence on a holiday in Taunton Summer School, Anne Gregg tours Brussels and Graham Purches samples a cookery and gourma tour holiday in Cullompton. This we postcard comes from Finland's Lake District (Teletext) (784324) 11.10 On the Line (884850)

11 40 Prisoner Cell Block H (292430) 12.40am Carnal Knowledge (1909744)

3.30 Late & Loud (r) (s) (72893) 4.30 The Time . . . the Place (r) (s) (18763) 5.00 Garden Calendar (60638) 5.30 Morning News (88947)

As HTV WEST except: 6.25pm-7.00 Wales Tonight (309986) 7.30-8.00 Wales This Week (782) 10.40 Strangely Scientific (784324)

WESTCOUNTRY -As HTV West except: 12.25-12.30 My Story (6906256)

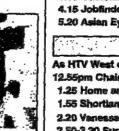
12.55 Emmerdale (3832817) 1.25-1.55 Chain Letters (79258053) 1.55 Home and Away (68365508) 2.25 Vanessa (54764411) 2.55-3.20 A Country Practice (4969148)

5.10-5.40 Home and Away (2620530) 6.00-7.00 Westcountry Live (42594) 10.30 Westcountry News (458459) 10.45 The LADS (203169)

12.55 Home and Away (3832817) 1.25 Chain Letters (79258053)

2,50-3,20 High Road (4019633) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (2620530) 6.25 Central News and Weather (159072)

1.40em Not Fade Away (4588386) 2.40 Shift (3750270) 2.35 Customs Classified (5909015)



1.35 Not Fade Away. Kriss Akabusi selects numbers by Soul II Soul, Sade, Sting and George Benson (s) (4543522)

11.10-11.40 3-D (884850)

11.15-11.40 Power Game (168324)

CENTRAL As HTV West except:

1.55 A Country Practice (44653237) 2.20 Vanessa (54765140)

6.55-7.00 Life Line (929188) 10.40 Film: Angel of Death (68558898)

4.15 Jobfinder (8673928) 5.20 Asian Eve (1251386)

MERIDIAN As HTV West except: 12.55pm Chain Letters (3832817) 1.25 Home and Away (79258053) 1.55 Shortland Street (44653237) 2.20 Vanessa (54765140) 2.50-3.20 Surprise Chafs (4019633)

(886614) 6.00 Meridian Tonight (546) 6.30-7.00 Grass Roots (898) 10.40 Film: The Dead Pool (28256091) 12.25em Music Box Profile (5305473) 12.40 Phoenix (1909744) 5.00 Freescreen (60638)

5.10 Home and Away (2620530)

5.37-5.40 Three Minutes - Crim

SAC Starts: 6.30 Fifteen to One (67492) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (28091) 9.00 Saved by the Belt: The College Years (84459) 9.30 Gamesmaster (8421701) 9.55 California Dreams (6735898) 10.20 Mork and Mindy (6980343) 10.50 The Adventures of Tintin (1173256) 11.15 The Pink Panther (5691053) (1173256) 11.15 The Pink Panther (5691053) 11.40 Dog City (5849481) 12.00 The Legend of White Fang (64695) 12.30pm Hullaballoo (91237) 1.00 Slot Meithrin (5044966) 1.35 Loves Lost Hour (44673091) 1.55 Jimmy's (68355850) 2.25 Channel 4 Racing From Cheftenham (64517966) 4.30 The Lonety Planet (695) 5.00 5 Pump Uned 5 (6966) 5.30 Pitteen to One (275) 6.00 Newyddion 15075051 6.15 Heno (708530) 7.00 Pobol Y (507695) 6.15 Heno (708530) 7.00 Po Cum (452091) 7.25 Ma Han Ma (610904) 8.00 Cleax (5850) 8.30 Newyddion (4985) 9.00 i dot (5695) 10.00 Film: The Crying Game (30572343) 12.05am Dispatches (5593638)

6.30am Fifteen to One (r) (Teletext) (s) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (28091)

9.00 Saved by the Bell: The College Years (r) (84459) 9.30 New Gamesmaster (r)

[8421701) 9.55 California Dreams (6735898) 10.20 Mork and Mindy (r) (6980343) 10.50 Tintin (r) (1173256) 11.15 The Pink Panther Show (s) (5691053) 11.40 Dog City (r) (6849481) 12.00 The Legend of White Fang (r) (64695) 12.30 Sesame Street (r) (8706343) 1.25 Hullaballoo. Followed by Alfie Atkins (r) (79256695) 1.55 Jimmy's (r) (Teletext) (s) (68356850)

Derek Thompson introduces live coverage of the 2.30, 3.05, 3.40 and 4.15 races (s) (64517966) 4.30 Fifteen to One(Teletext) (a) (695) 5.00 Rickl Lake (Teletext) (a) (6456689) 5.45

2.25 Channel 4 Racing from Cheltenham.

Terrytoons (975546) 6.00 NBA 24/7. The Los Angeles Lakers v the San Antonio Spurs (s) (188)

6.30 Roseanne (r) (Teletext) (s) (140) 7.00 Channel 4 News (701695)

7.50 The Slot (769053) 8.00 Africa Express, Toyln Fani-Kayode reports on how Uganda is gatting back on its economic feet and is now recording the fastest growth in Africa. Beathur Baker goes to South Africa's first big ballroom dancing championship of 1996

to discover why dancing has become so

popular (5850) 8.30 The Real Holiday Show, Holidaymakers experiences (i) (Teletext) (s) (4985)

9.00 CHOICE Undercover Britain: Shabby Treatment (Telelext) (s) (7324)



Josie, Elle and mother Gill (9.30pm

9.30 Lost Contact. One women's battle to reclaim her children after social services put them into care (Teletext) (92071) 10.00 NYPD Blue, Sipowicz and Medavoy

disappeared eight years before (Teletext) 10.55 Whose Line is it Anyway? (r) (Taletext)

11.30 Rory Bremner — Who Else? (r) (s) (369701) 12.10am Get Up Stand Up, Cornedy sketches and stand-up, starring Malcolm Frederick, Chris Tummings and Angie Le

Mar (r) (s) (1760947) 12.40 Dispatches (r) (Teletext) (4492638) 1.40 FILM: Just Us (1986), Australian drama, based on fact, about the relationship between a newspaper journalist, and a prisoner serving life. Terry Haley (Scott Burgess). Directed by Gordon Glenn (357657). Ends at 3.30

• For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Vision supplement, published Saturday

SKY ONE 7.00em Undun (55169) 9.00 Press Your Luck (8632169) 9.20 Love Connection (9882699) 9.45 Octah Whitey (4702184) Jessy Raphaet (9349430) 12.00 Beechy (32508) 1.00pm Holel (41256) 2.00 Jessy Raphael (9349430) 12.00 Beechy (3209) 1.00pm Hotel (41256) 2.00 Gerado (19879) 3.00 Court TV (9969) 3.30 Coren. Wintrey (5701546) 4.15 Undun (935896) 5.00 Star Trek (3546) 5.00 The Smosons (7237) 6.30 Jeopadyl (1877) 7.00 LAPD (4275) 7.30 M*A/STH (9071) 8.00 Through the Ksyhole (4445) 8.30 Airmat Practice (2430) 9.00 The Commishi (93633) 10.00 Star Trek (83492) 11.00 Star Trek (83492) 11.00 With David Letterman (7390454) 12.45cm The Trek of Rose (70481) 82876152) 1.30 Anything But Love (27034) 2.00 Bit Miss Long Play (255550) Long Play (2555580)

News on the hour.
9.30em Beyond (2000 (21817) 10.30 ABC
Northine (9312)) 1.30em (285 News
(9631) 2.30 CBS News (96985) 3.30
Beyond 2000 (9696) 6.30 Tonght with
Adam Boulton (94904) 7.30 Sootside
(92400 8.30 Beyond (9512) 11.30 Adam Bouton: (S48A), 133 (823A3) 8.30 Fauters Reports (8512) 11.30 CBS News (8983) 12.30 m ABC World News (30008) 13.30 Tonight, with Adam Portion Recitar (2025) 2.30 Reuters News (2006) 1.30 fortill values Bouton (Replay (2925)) 2.36 Reutes Reports (81676) 3.30 Beyond 2000 (53893) 3.30 CBS Evening News (75928) 5.30 ABC World News Torlight (20947) KY MOVIES

SKY NEWS

asky MOVIES

8.00mm Flying Down to Rio (1933)
(15940) 8.00 Five Pingaris (1952) (32459)
10.00 Kiss Me Goodbye (1962) (57817)
12.00 Febro (1980) (16732) 2.00pm Mire
Deschtlire (1983) (13141508) 4.05 Walking Thunder (1983) (91023509) 8.45 The
Hadaucker Powy (1984) (18509343) 7.40
US Top Ten (1500237) 8.00 Bebrie Day
Out. (1984) (19857817) 9.40 Mira
Doschtlire (1993) (8287889) 11.45 Blind
Side (1993) (827545) 4.20mm Miratie and
Mackonitz (1971) (838893) 3.20 Body
Beggr (1989) (34004115) SKY MOVIES GOLD

Put and Milke (1852) (76504) 8,00 The Breakfast Club (1985) (48121) 10,00 Allens (1986) (45001102) 12,20est Gord-les in the Milet (1986) (7205473) 2,30-4,05 The "Munitary's Shroud (1985)

THE MOVIE CHANNEL

6.00em Townry the Torendor (1958) (15922) 8.00 Fern the Red Deer (1977) (8053) 9.00 The Great Peny Raid (1967) (65362) 10.00 The Little Princess (1939) (56566) 12.00 imitation of Life (1959) (65362) 10.00 imitation of the (55459) 12.00 imitation of the (1424) 2.00pm The litagic Bubble (1982) (85614) 4.00 The Times Mostoters (1992) (2585053) 4.50 We're Beckle a Dinosaus's Story (1993) (1366725 4.00 The Mosto Paper (1994) (5261053) 9.50 The Movie Show () (373275) 10.20 Dark Angel - the Ascent (1994) (1311508) 11.45 Autho-Ascent (1994) [811509] 11.40 Anno-ny's Deeire (1993) (384256) 1.25em The Paper (1994) (742976) 3.20 Prohysterial 2 (1994) (2553831) 4.45 Just Around the Corner (1936) (7405305)

THE DISNEY CHANNEL Sky Mexica Gold takes over from 10pm

to Jam.
6.00em Quick Affack [49588527] 6.30
Onio 'n Dale Rescue Pangari (4896430]
7.00 Duckdats (10332169) 7.30 Winne the
Pool (1034904) 8.00 Quick Affack Pooh (109/4804) 8.00 Cupes America (935/3879) 8.30 Chip 'n Dale Rescut Rangers (935/5850) 9.00 Shnoolums and Meat (935/29430) 9.30 Cupes America (935/29430) 9.30 Cupes America (935/782) 10.30 Chip 'n Dale Rascut Rangers (935/25614) 11.00 Whene Se Pooh (425/4944) 11.30 Cupes America (935/3543) 11.00 Whene Se Pooh (425/4614) 11.30 Cupes America (935/3543) (42994614) 11.30 Clueck Maack (4299343) 12.00 Disrey (5908532) 1.00 pm FILM The Carteville (flost (28105762) 2.35 Winne the Pook (77850237) 3.00 Cuack Affack (8787904) 3.35 (80570817) 4.00 Chp. in Oale Rescue Rangers (80559324) 4.30 Stynobiums and Mest (8055988) 5.00 Boy Meets World (80570815) 1.50 Dancer Bay (80579188) Meat (80555808) 5.00 Boy Meets World (87941121) 5.26 Danger Bay (80579188) 8.00 Tarzin (80569701) 6.30 Dinosaus (8056053) 7.00 The Torkelsons (87861985) 7.50 Fasde Tale Theore (41410091) 8.26 Epistamment Special (1305782) 8.30-10.00 Dinosaus (92905801)

7.30am Equestianism (51352) 8.30 Olym-pit, Games (26512) 9.00 Oyding (88508) (0.00 Midden (59308) 11.00 Minus

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SKY SPORTS 7.00mm Sports Centre (85701) 7.30 Wresting (43966) 8.30 Racing (12904) 9.00 Agrobies (26576) 9.30 Futbal Mundiel (40(275) 10.00 American Sports Cavalizade (70(82) 11.30 Fess Room Rugby (77(21) 11.30 FGA Tour (78860) 12.30 Aerobies (88402) 12.30 pes Golf — Servior Tour and Nike Tour (649411) 3.30 Futbal Mundiel (4199) 4.00 Nescar Supertrucks (91701) 5.00 Wresting (8362) 9.00 Sports Centre (3053) 6.30 Formula 3 Racing (7633) 7.00 Trans World Sport (23343) 8.00 Netbustants (136053) 8.55 Sports Centre (829782) 9.00 Boots 'n' All (24527) 10.00 Sports Centre (84121) 10.30 The Pugby Cub (7833) (84121) 18.30 The Rugby Club (79833) 11.30 Formula 3 Racing (43850) 12.00 Neibustars (31164) 1.00am Boots of Ali (97544) 2.00-2.30 Sports Centre (67763)

SKY SPORTS 2 7.00pm The Rugby Club (9217492) 8.00 Pro-Am Snooker (7330695) 12.00-1.00mm

THE CHRISTIAN CHANNEL

4.00em Thought for the Day 4.05 Worstop 4.15 Kidz TV 4.30 700 Club 5.80 Voice of

SKY SOAP

7.00em Guiding Light (8860343) 7.55 As the World Turns (1440276) 8.50 Peyton Piace (3592188) 9.20 Days of Cur Lives 08053) 10,10-11,00 Another World

SKY TRAVEL 11.00mm Globstoner (79739E5) 11.50 Great Sports Vacations (7974814) 12.00 Moving Possesids (7761594) 12,30pm Food of Chara (1383140) 1.00 Gerano (3192081) 1.30 Around the World . in 30 Montes (1362411) 2.00 The Greatest Decree Car Chara (482701) 2.00 Car

Robin Williams In Mrs Daubtlire (Sky Movies, 2.00pm, 9.40pm) (304492) 8.30 EastEnders (3079091) 8.00 The Bill (3057343) 8.30 The Sulkens motion (4209782) 3.30 Around the World ... in 30 Minutes (7412904) 3.85-4.00 Holiday Shop (10491430)

4.00pm The Great Days of the Century (7964237) 3.00 Memories of 1988 (4223362) 8.00-7.00 Biography: FDR THE SCI-FI CHANNEL 1.00mm The Six Million Doller Mari (9885509) 2.00 Film The Time Travelles (85677909) 2.10 Fey Bradbuty Triedine (73955977) 3.40-4.00 Evolution of Species

THE HISTORY CHANNEL

9.00mm Surprise Cheis 9.30 Graw Your Own 10.00 Singistruck 10.30 Gur House 11.00 Rooms for Improvement 11.30 Crestwise 12.00 Julie Chief 12.30pm The Fugal Sourmet 1.30 Yan Can Cook 1.30 Furplume In Go 2.00 Our House 2.30 Gardens Without Borders 3.00 Sco Roels 3.30-4.00 Tires Old House UK GOLD

7.00mm Angels (1095968) 7.30 Neighbours

6.00mm Tray and craw (13512) 7.90 Sesarte Sinest (34895) 9.00 Berrey and Priande (40701) 8.30 Dynobables (49072) 9.00 Art Astacis (3474843) 9.15 No Nobab Flames (7437411) 9.30 Resolv or Not (77943) 10.00 Hearthresk High (53362) 10.30 Henry Trae (38508) 11.00 Madison

(1947898) 10.00 All Creatures Great and Small (1003985) 11.00 Bulletye (7148895)

11.39 Odd One Out (9132782) 12.05p

11.39 Opt One Cit (\$102/16.1 72.59) in Sons and Daughters. (2373945) 12.20 Neighbours. (1941614) 1.00 EastEnders (4483701) 1.35 5/ykss (275746) 215 Brush Stokers (344391) 2.50 Butterfles (3187850) 3.30 The Bill (\$332879) 4.00 Cassally (7162275) 8.00 Every Second Cassally (7162275) 8.00 Every Second Cassally (7162275) 8.00 Every Second

Courts (1758843) 5.45 Allo Allol (9825275) 6.26 EastEnders (9014091) 7.00 The Two Ronnes (4847121) 8.00 Bullsaye

2947237) 10.35 Bottom (8899188) 11.10 The Sweeney (2815782) 12.10am Classic Sport (3845298) 1.10 Public Eye (8421098)

(72850) 8.00 Wishbone (11275) 8,30 Rude Oog and the Dweets (10546) 9.00 Bilver More from Mars (25558) 9.30 Clenssa Explains It AS (48817) 10.00 Rugrath (25508) 10.30 Real Morelers (90782) 11.00 Rocko (74861) 11.30 Doug (76492) 12.00 Seter Seter (14362) 12.30pm Pere and Pete (42533) 1.00 Capital Critiers (92614) 1.30 Pet Shop (41904) 2.00 Wishbone (4817) 2.30 Rude Dog and the Dweets (5995) 3.00 Count Ductate (3324) JAMES (1995) 3.00 Copin Liceus (1932) 3.90 Tearsop Mujant Heiro Turtes (5411) 4.00 Tales of the Cryptonepor (4546) 4.30 Pugnats (3430) 5.00 Seter Seier (5169) 5.30 Secret World of Alex Mack (4782) 6.00 Hen and Stimpy (1895) 8.30-7.00 Clarissa

DISCOVERY

4.00pm Time Travellers (634/256) 4.30 Human/Nature (6331140) 6.00 Tressure Hunters (8400633) 5.30 Voyaget (6322492) 6.00 Lifeboet (6352633) 6.30 Beyond 2000 190498791 7.30 Aritus C Clarke's World of Strange Powers (8349169) 8.00 The Professionals (4654411) 8.00 Top Marques (7159701) 9.30 Fightine (1929492) 10.00

12.00 Galetid and Friends (50188) 12.30pm Felix the Cat (88459) 1.00 Earthworm Jim (80140) 1.30 Crespy Craet-ers (70430) 2.00 Bill and Ted's Excellent Adventures (8643) 2.30 Gravedate High

Adventures (9843) 2.30 Gravedale High (6782) 3.00 Eek fire Cat (9140) 3.30 Pmk Panther (8527) 4.00 Catiloma Dreams (7102) 4.30-5.00 Hearthreak High (6546)

NICKELODEON

12.00 FILM: Heavens Above! (4921614) 2.00pm Department S (4919879) 3.00 Denger Man (7145508) 4.00 FILM: Only Two Can Pay (8496320) 6.00 The Green Hornet (8296454) 6.30 Department S Hornet (8355456) 6:30 Department 5 (006963) 7:30 Sapphre and Steel (035695) 8:00 Planet of the Apos-[4858237] 9:00 Tein Peaks (4861701) 10:00-12:00 Pl.M Hoftman (7144879) PARAMOUNT

7.00pm, Ddf ent. Strokes. (8633) 7.30 Entertainment (1459) 8.00 Due South (35633) 9.00 Soap (95527) 9.30 Tard (39169) 10.00 Frasior (15091) 10.30 Dr

11.30 Rocky and Bultwinke (41492) 12.00 Dominion Tark (65034) 12.30pm Benson (25668) 1.00 Wings (21386) 1.30 Lavene and Shirley (38164) 2.00 Entertainment (65305) 2.30 Dr Katz (44812) 3.00 Ren and Stringy (97302) 3.30-4.15 Rocky and Bultwinke (6242947) UK LIVING

6.00mm Kilroy 7.00 Esther 7.30 The Young and the Restless 8.30 Going to Pot 9.00 Gournet Ireland 9.35 Kate & Alie 10.05

Jerry Springer 11.00 The Young and the Restless 11.55 Brookside 12.30pm Dan-

Restless 11.58 Brockside 12.30pm Den-gerous Women 1.25 Crosswis 2.00 Agony Hour 3.00 Live at Three 4,00 Intellusion U.X 4.30 Crosswis 5.05 Lingo 5.30 Lucky Ladders 6.00 Bewitched 6.30 Brockade 7.05 Michael Barry's Choice Cuts 7.35 Joken's Wild 8.05 Street Legal 9.00 FILM-Love on the Run 11.00 The Sex Files 11.30-13 00 Mars Sex 15.00

FAMILY CHANNEL 5.00pm Boogles Dinar (1985) 5.30 Night Hood (334275) 5.55 Family Live Pop Sict (804072) 6.00 Berman (7411) 6.30 Catchphrase (1091) 7.00 Trivial Pursur Cattriphrase (1091) 7.00 Trivial Pursur (1121) 7.30 Me and the Boys (2725) 8.00 The Bederbacke Aflet (57879) 9.00 The Ruth Randell Mysteries: Mouse in the Comer (60343) 10.00 Treasure Humi (63430) 11.00 Sirena (87817) 12.00 Trivial Pursuii (78522) 12.30 tem Me and the Boys (81744) 1.00 Batman (50812) 1.30 GP (74880) 2.00 Big Brother Lake (78893) 2.30

7.30am Led Zeppelin Rockumontary (82982) 8.00 Morning Mix Feetiuming Cine-mark (557956) 11.00 Star Trax (68782) 12.00 Greatest Hits (68824) 1.00pm Music 12,00 GR26/EST FINS (65324) 1.00pm Music Nort-Stop (4395) 3.00 Select MTV (27140) 4.00 Harging Out (2514) 6.00 Diel MTV (6169) 6.30 The Big Picture (2931) 7.00 Sea Trax (73817) 8,00 Medicrina (59237) 9.00 X-ray Eyes (43188) 10.30 Beavic 8.0ut-head (39695) 11.00 Headbangers' Bell (35614) 1.00am Videos (1339589) 5.00 Moming bits (97705)

7.00cm Power Breeklast (3191362) 8.00 Cafe VH-1 (7857165) 12.00 Hean and Soul (1384633) 1.00pm The Viryl Years (136063) 2.00 Curis Shave 12172035

Hour (139/817) 7,000 V+11 for You (9219850) 8.00 Thursday Review (9235896) 9,00 Ten of the Best Bonnie Rast (9249362) 10.00 The Vinyl Years (921812) 11.00 Roy Orbison & FRIENDS (3554527) 1.00 am Ten of the Best Meet Loef (9887367) 2,000 Dawn Palrot CMT EUROPE

Country music from Gens to 7pm on satellite, 24 hours on cable, nickeing Saturday Nite Dance Ranch and 6,00-7,00 Big Ticket ZEE TV 7.00em Jaagran (46811121) 7.30 Zee Presents . . (37204817) 9.00 Filmi Chalder (26900072) 9.30 Your Zindagi (25359633)

10,00 Tara (46329140) 11.00 Shaki (68830850) 11.30 Hindi Fil.M: Toole Knione (42548463) 2.30pm Bunyaed (83792527) 3.00 Urdu Serial: Urposa (68942695) 4.00 Zee Top Ten (68854430) 5.00 Zee Zone (27620879) 5.30 Sa Re Ge Ma (85727275) 6.30 Zee 8 U (83784508) 7.00 Hero Kai Aaj Aur Kai (27833343) 7.30 Galadase (83773492) 8.00 News (27642091) 8.30 Andez (27638898) 8.00 (27642097) 8.30 Anoa; (27030369) 9.00 Urdu Senai: Ahrabee (55131817) 10.00 Zea Horro: Show (26986237) 10.30 Yaadan Ke Rang (26907985) 11.00 Commander (56982459) 11.30-12.00 Aap Ki Farmaish Fassessone)

CNN/QVC CNN provides 24-hour news and QVC is

News on the hour. Newson the floor.

1.05am The Big Top 9.30 Time Out The Clothes Show 10.30 Time Out Top Gets 1.05pm Horizon 2.15 Business 2.30 Newshout Asia and Pacofic 3.30 Far Eastern Cookey 4.05 Americas 5.30 Time Out 2.05 Face 1.05 Face 2.05 Fare 2.05

Bost Stew 8.95 Correspondent 9.30

CARTOON NETWORK/TNT Continuous cartoons from Sun to 70m Continuous carboons from Sam to 7pm, then TNT films as below.

7.00pm Please Don't Est the Dalsies (1960) (19343275) 9.00 The Gazabo (1969) (85015411) 11.00 The Hook (1963) (26176324) 12.45am The Liquidator (1966) (88755270) 2.30-6,00 The Magnifleent Saven Deadly Shrs (1971) (56653580)

BBC WORLD

TIME FOR TOP ENGLISH CLUBS

THURSDAY APRIL II 1996

Scot full of confidence that Masters challenge will not end in another near miss

Montgomerie set to go one better

COLIN MONTGOMERIE starts the sixtieth Masters this morning with something about to be fitted on his shoulders. Will it be his first green jacket, to continue the sequence of a European golfer having won four of the six Masters played in this decade. Woosnam, Bernhard Langer and José Maria Olazábal? Or will it be the albatross of vet another second place in a Major championship?

At his public school in Scotland, Montgomerie was taught modesty and British restraint. However, there is no hint of diffidence about his public utterances on these April days. He is, he says. as confident as he has ever been.

These words may come back to haunt Montgomerie by Sunday evening, but if, after a second place in the Players' Championship two weeks ago in only his second event of the year, the man ranked second in the world cannot speak freely of his optimism and confidence on the eve of this year's Masters, then when can he?

There is one example that perfectly demonstrates the level of Montgomerie's confidence. It suggests that he can defeat the fast-improving Tiger Woods, who may yet become the first amateur to win this event, and a strong field of international players. from which Ernie Els may be the pick. He can beat the revived Jack Nicklaus, said to be hitting the ball enormous distances once again, and even one of those surprise American winners who have popped up week after week on the US

Tour this year.

The example is this: each Masters is preceded by a competition over the adjoining par-three course. It is frolic at which Fuzzy Zoeller, Payne

ACROSS

I Treeless Arctic zone (6)

8 (Adolescent) spots (4)

10 Centre of target (5-3) II Wilfred -: - Glendower (4)

16 Pellets; attempt (4)

store (4)

Name/Address ..

SOLUTION TO NO 752

22 Neglected child (4)

12 Japanese indigenous reli-

14 Raincloud: saintly aura (6)

20 One held in custody (8)

21 Toothed implement; sweet

THE WINNER will receive a return ticket

travelling economy class to anywhere on British Midland's domestic or international

and solution will appear on Wednesday.

network.
THE RUNNER-UP will receive a return ticket to anywhere on British Midland's denestic network. British Midland's denestic network. British Midland's denestic network. British Midland offers an extensive range of departure and destination points throughout the UK as well as Europe. As the UKs second largest scheduled service airline and Heathrows second biggest user, it operates a fleet of 35 aircraft on over 1200 flights per week throughout the UK and Europe.
All flights are subject to availability.

Post your entry to Times Two Crossword, PO Box 6886, London E2SSP to arrive by next Monday. The winners' names

ACROSS: I Ruck 3 Swearing 8 Doll 9 Circular II Cumbersome 14 Louvre 15 Planet 17 Melancholy 20 Unlikely

21 Ramp 22 Peter Pan 23 Melt DOWN: 1 Ridicule 2 Columbus 4 Whimsy 5 Accomplice 6 fils

7 Gory 10 Tear-jerker 12 Annotate 13 Stays put 16 Dahlia

9 Paralytic attack: (loosely) fit

5 Mooch sadly (4)

of rage (8)

Stewart and Peter Jacobsen act the goat, hitting shots all at once, hauling a young spectator out of the crowd to play a stroke for them. No winner of the par-three competition has one on to victory in the

72-hole event. Such an omen carried no fears for Montgomerie. "Of course, I am going to play in one's got to win the par-three and the tournament. It is just a coincidence it hasn't happened yet. Besides, I play better

Show of mastery Today's tee off times

under pressure. Hitting the first shot in the Ryder Cup was daunting. If I can cope with that, I can cope with anything. Being a favourite does not make it any easier or more difficult. The problems arise if

you're 222nd in the world, not

second. For me, there's no

problem. I feel confident of

where the ball is going. To win here, you've got to be brave. At certain times, there are certain putts that need to be hit positively and



TIMES TWO

CROSSWORD

No 753 in association with

BRITISH MIDLAND

DOWN

2 Of coarse manners (7) 3 Live (in): linger (on) (5)

4 Personal interest fin out-come) (2,3.2.5)

Pointed-hat fairy (5)

13 I enthusiastically agree!

(4.2,1.5)

Be developing excellently

about the one coming back, you've missed the one you're

Such words might sound boastful but, for once, they did not have a hollow ring. Imag-ining Montgomerie's fair curly hair above a green jacket not seem fanciful.

At 32, he has come of age. As he has lost weight, so he has gained maturity. As his drives have gained length, so he has increased in confidence. Losing 30lb over the winter boosted his self-esteem. Having his hands higher on the backswing has enabled him to hit the ball higher and further.

If he could be granted one wish, it would be that his putting could rise to the level of efficiency it was on the lightning fast greens of Oakmont, where he lost in a play-off for the 1994 US Open. in golf, you drive for show and putt for dough, and it has been Montgomerie's putting that has stopped him from picking up the first-place prize-money.

There is nothing I am working on right now," he said yesterday before going out for practice. "I am able to draw the ball where I have to. 1 am longer than I was. My hands are as good as they've ever been and I've been prac-tising my putting an awful lot. I hope all this will set me fair for this week."

Lee Trevino has maintained all his life that a left-to-right hitter cannot win at Augusta because so many holes bend from right to left. Mont-gomerie, whose natural shot is a gentle fade, believes this is not the problem that Trevino made it out to be. "You only need to hook or draw the ball on one hole here," he said. And that is the 13th. It's a myth that this course does not

Woosnam is another contender enjoying excellent re-cent form but a recurrence of his back trouble could scupper his attempt to win the Masters for a second time. He has applied ice-packs and spent but admitted he was "stiff and sore" yesterday. "I have backache a lot, but I've had nothing as bad as this for about three months," the Welshman said after practice. "It's not the best time for it to have happened."



Montgomerie finds reasons to be cheerful during practice for the Masters, at Augusta, which starts today

Silver to step down and sell stake at Leeds

By DAVID MADDOCK

LESLIE SILVER announced yesterday that he is to resign as chairman of Leeds United, after 14 years. Silver, who is the largest shareholder in the club, said that he felt that it was time to "retire". He will be replaced by Bill

Fotherby, the managing director. In the long term, however, Silver intends to sell his 33 per cent stake. which will offer the potential for a bidder to buy a controlling interest in

the club ranked among the elite of the FA Carling Premiership. Richard Thompson, owner of Queens Park Rangers, has been floated as a potential buyer. Silver, however, said that there are several interested parties. There are all sorts of suggestions about who might want to buy in," he said. "None have got beyond the

talking stage, although one may soon.
"When I do come to sell my stake, then there is no way I will let it go to someone who doesn't have the best

interests of Leeds at heart. The change of shareholding will not change the existing structure."

Silver, 71, has presided over one of the more successful eras in the club's history, guiding them from the brink of bankruptcy in the early 1980s, when he took control, back to what the club's supporters believe is their rightful position among the game's clire. His astute chairmanship, in tandem with the efforts of Howard Wilkinson, the manager, brought the Football League

championship to Elland Road in 1992, the final year of the competition.

His departure will raise further doubt about the future of Wilkinson, however, who has come under increasing pressure from supporters.

Craig Whitington, 25, the Huddersfield Town striker, received a sixmonth ban for drugs offences from the Football Association yesterday. Whitington was found guilty of misconduct after testing positive for cannabis twice in ten months.

Redgrave to ship oars after Olympic Games ...

BY OUR SPORTS STAFF

STEVE REDGRAVE and Matthew Pinsent, one of the finest double acts in British sport, are set to go: their separate ways after the Atlanta Olympics. Redgrave, bidding for an unprecedented fourth row gold medal at ressive Games, insisted yesterday that it would be his last competitive ap-pearance. Pinsent, with whom he defends the coxless pairs title won in Barcelona, says he plans to

carry on rowing. Redgrave, 34, who has also won six world titles, said: "I plan to retire after Atlanta. "I have been racing now for the last 20 years and I can't see myself doing another four years training. "I am training hard for

Atlanta to go the way we want it to go. Then I would be very happy to walk away from the sport certainly from the competitive side.

"If I win another gold medal and I am standing there on the rostrum with people asking if I am going to retire, I will probably say 'no'. But certainly, the way I am thinking at the mountain will be my last appearat the moment, this

Pinsent, 25, said: "For both of us, the bottom-line is that Atlanta is going to be a big change in our lives. We are both pretty convinced we will be heading in different directions.

I'm about as sure that I want to carry on as Steve is

Both men say their preparations for Atlanta are going well — with a suc-cessful swap involving moving stroke and Pinsent switch-

ing to the bow. Pinsent added: "We are both comfortable with it and enjoying the change None of us. including our coach, knows whether we are going to change back, if at all."

Redgrave and Pinsent were speaking at the launch of a scheme by Barclaycard Visa to donate £500,000 as holders use their cards in the 100 days leading up to the

centernial Games. It will go to the British Olympic Association and British Paralympic Association for training camps, coaches and equipment. ☐ The Amateur Rowing Association yesterday approved the extension of Jürgen Grobler's contract as chief men's coach up to the Sydney Olympics in

The Fridge still hamming it up

nglish sport has a debt of gratitude to The Fridge. So, now that he 5 Brother of Donalbain (Machas turned up in this country to play for the London Monarchs in the World League of American Football, it behoves us to be nice to him.

William "The Refrigerator" Perry was the fat kid who burst onto the national con-15 Anonymous (7) 17 African doglike animal (5) sciousness in 1985. He played 19 Hidden store (5) with a rumbling exuberance: his great asset was momen-tum; and he won the Super Bowl - scored a touchdown, too - with the Chicago Bears in his rookie season. And he

was, is, huge. His official weight in the Monarchs player roster is "350-ish". the figure being pounds, and the "ish" being, at a casual glance, considerable. A total, anyway, of 25 stone plus. So there he was, doing his publicity stuff, promoting the start of the new season of this still somewhat underwhelming sporting venture, talking up the game on Sunday between the Monarchs and the Scottish Claymores at White Hart Lane. "I still got it. I'm gonna go out there and I'm gonna play." Elaborate circumlocution has never been

The Fridge's way. He left that to Gavin Hastings, a love-object for middleclass Scots everywhere, the former Scotland rugby union captain now playing as kicker for the Claymores. Apparently Simon Barnes warms to an old stager who sets store by well-rehearsed lines should mind our manners.

he's gonna go out there, and he's gonna play, too. Yes. but do you understand the rules,

Er, well, he has been working on his assignment as kicker, and therefore, as far as the rest of the game is concerned ... "Hey. Gavin," The Fridge said, "I played ten years in the NFL, and I still don't understand most of the rules." Heh, heh, heh.

All right, all right. A clapped-out star in a half-cock attempt to drum up support for a trumped-up league at an amateur-night lash-up of a press conference. No need to get carried away. But, as I say,

For 1985 was the year of Heysel. The football season ended with that dreadful night, on which 39 people were killed at the European Cup final after a charge on opposi-tion fans by inflamed Liverpool supporters. Even football's complacency was shaken and our faith in the winter game was shattered, it seemed then, beyond repair. Every football match, even the

act of reading the football results, seemed set about with perfect. He cheered us up. He made sport acceptable, fun, funny. Life affirming, in short. shame, misery and death. It was natural to seek relief, The Fridge became in an and it came in what was then instant a traditionally ludi-

Hastings, left, and The Fridge come face to face yesterday

crous aspect of the sporting round. He was part of national rehabilitation.

Perry played in the NFL until 1994, shifting to Philadelphia Eagles the previous year. But he wants his young son to see him play, and he is in Europe with his family as a sort of lionising vacation. Besides, you can never drag an old ham off the stage. "We're gonna play smashem-out offense and

ball. The sport was shown in

week-old highlights on Sun-

Monday Night Game in the

States, with a short-yardage

touchdown and two devastat-ing blocks that allowed Walter

Perry was great hig fat kid having a whale of a time and,

what is more, he had the best

nickname ever. He caught the

fancy of America, and was

rewarded, as America likes to

reward its passing fancies,

with enough money to last the rest of his life.

And for us Brits, he was

Payton to score.

smash'em-out defense. We're gonna see some blood." Thanks, Fridge, Sure, it's a tired act, but we still owe you.



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